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# List 1

## Bracken Ridge - Bridgeman Downs - Carseldine<sup>47</sup>

**As soils: "ASPLEY" LANDSCAPE.** This is a very restricted landscape unit on broadly rounded hills of clay and sandy clay to 45 m., with alluvial plains extending to Bracken Ridge. Soils underly the old Aspley farming area which supported vineyards, dairies, orchards and market gardens; the soils are derived from deeply weathered fine sediments of the Petrie Formation; the crests are predominantly krasnozems on clays with mildly acid surfaces and subsoils; the soil structure has been highly modified by cultivation.

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: **The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs** CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Blue Flax Lily	<i>Dianella longifolia</i>	small lily of open eucalypt forest; blue flowers; bright blue berries; suit rockery or foreground planting
Kangaroo Grass	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	wide-spread grass of the eucalypt forest; fine foliage; coppery seed heads in summer
Gristle Fern	<i>Blechnum cartilagineum</i>	upright, hardy fern with a creeping rhizome; pink new growth; moist, open sites
Love Flower	<i>Pseuderanthemum variable</i>	low perennial herb; pastel coloured flowers after rain; suit large tubs, semi-shade; attracts butterflies
Matrush	<i>Lomandra filiformis</i>	hardy, grass-like understorey plant; spikes of delicate flowers in spring; suitable for rockeries
Rice Flower	<i>Pimelea linifolia</i>	fine-leaved dwarf shrub with clusters of small white flowers; blooms intermittently throughout year

Sarsaparilla Vine	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	fine scrambling hardy vine; deep purple pea flowers in late winter; will cover lattice-work
Scrambling Lily	<i>Geitonoplesium cymosum</i>	grassy-leaved scrambler; shiny black berry & dainty, white, perfumed flowers; fresh shoots edible
Tape Vine	<i>Stephania japonica</i>	climber with glossy dark green heart-shaped leaves; red fleshy fruit on female plant; attracts wildlife
Yellow Fan Flower	<i>Goodenia rotundifolia</i>	soft-leaved, creeping ground cover; yellow fan flowers; suit clay banks; painted lady butterfly

**Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 metres**

Brisbane Laurel	<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	open shrub with cream flowers; evening fragrance; yellow fruit open to reveal red seeds; attracts birds
Bushie's Bootlace	<i>Wikstroemia indica</i>	low compact shrub; conspicuous in fruit; fine stems are wiry and resist snapping
Dogwood	<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>	fine-leaved hardy shrub for sunny position, clusters of yellow pea flowers, porous soils
Forest Grass Tree	<i>Xanthorrhoea johnsonii</i>	slow growing 1.5 m. grass tree for sunny site; well-drained soils; flower spike attracts wildlife
Hop Bush	<i>Dodonaea triquetra</i>	shrub with distinctive clusters of bronze hop-like fruit; partial shade; moist, well-drained position
Pointed Leaf Hovea	<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils
Sago Flower	<i>Ozothamnus diosmifolius</i>	fine-leaved shrub with dense heads of cream flowers; painted lady butterfly
Wild May	<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i>	hardy, fine-leaved shrub; open arching habit; useful in mass plantings; small white flowers in summer

**Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres**

Chain Fruit	<i>Alyxia ruscifolia</i>	compact shrub; sharp leaves in whorls; small white, perfumed flowers; orange fruit; shelters birds
Grey Myrtle, Carol	<i>Backhousia myrtifolia</i>	small spreading understorey tree with small fragrant leaves & beautiful Summer flower clusters
Hickory Wattle	<i>Acacia penninervis</i>	large shrub; compact shape in open area; pale yellow pom-pom flowers throughout summer
Lolly Bush	<i>Clerodendrum floribundum</i>	small ornamental tree; white perfumed flowers; black & red fruits a feature
Maiden's Wattle	<i>Acacia maidenii</i>	upright medium tree; with drooping branches; spikes of pale yellow flowers followed by spiral pods
Native Hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus heterophyllus</i>	slender tall shrub; large white flowers with deep red throat; prickly stems
White Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	small bushy tree; new foliage pink; nectar-rich, cream brushes attract wildlife

**Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres**

Black She-Oak	<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	medium tree; fine needle foliage; male trees a rusty colour during winter flowering period; butterflies
Blackwood	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	shapely, dense small tree; mid-green foliage; moist deep soils; cream pom-pom blossom in summer
Cheese Tree	<i>Glochidion ferdinandi</i>	compact tree with small glossy leaves; button-shaped fruit; moist soils; attracts wildlife
Foambark Tree	<i>Jagera pseudorhus</i>	dense tree with clean trunk; dark pinnate leaves; panicles of pink flowers; rusty coloured hairy fruit

Hard Quandong	<i>Elaeocarpus obovatus</i>	tree of creeksides; dense, mid-green foliage; clean grey trunk; small white flowers; small blue fruits
Murrogun	<i>Cryptocarya microneura</i>	a tree in the natural creek-side community; dense, shiny-leaved form suits hedge; can be pruned
Native Quince	<i>Guioa semiglauc</i>	arching tree with mottled, pale-coloured smooth bark; leaves pale underneath; host tree for epiphytes
Red Ash	<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>	medium tree; clean grey bark; dark green, leathery leaves, silver beneath; attracts birds and butterflies
Sandpaper Fig	<i>Ficus fraseri</i>	slender upright medium tree; leaves have sandpaper texture; dark edible fruit
Swamp Box	<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	fast growing eucalypt-like tree with graceful branch form; open canopy; frequent flowering periods
White Cedar	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	graceful tree with fine foliage; deciduous; panicles of lilac flowers in spring; orange fruit (poisonous)

**Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres**

Grey Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food, nest and perch sites for varied native wildlife
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	
Gum Top Box	<i>Eucalyptus moluccana</i>	
Small Fruited Grey Gum	<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>	
Pink Bloodwood	<i>Corymbia intermedia</i>	
Tallowwood	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	
Narrow-Leaved Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus seeana</i>	
Scribbly Gum	<i>Eucalyptus racemosa</i>	
Brush Box	<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	large tree with deep-green horizontal foliage; bare pink bark in upper branches; favours South slopes

Paper Barked Tea Tree	Melaleuca quinquenervia	hardy tree for damp sites; cream paper bark; cream brush flowers attract insects and birds
Small-Leaved Fig	Ficus obliqua	large spreading, shade tree; buttressed trunk; small shiny leaves; small orange fruit; invasive roots
Smooth Barked Apple	Angophora leiocarpa	large gum-like tree; smooth, pink bark; flowers well; deep sandy well-drained soils; drops branches

## List 2

### Deagon - Doboy - Lindum - Lytton - Meeandah - Myrtletown - Nudgee Beach - Pinkenba - Woolloongabba

26, 27, 29

**Wo soils: "WOONGOOLBA" LANDSCAPE:** low, coastal, flat to gently undulating plains of geologically recent alluvium, less than 3 m. above sea level; extends along the coast from the River flats, north to Sandgate; limited clearing for pasture and draining by mounding for horticulture; dark, poorly- drained, highly organic soil with ochrous mottled clay subsoil are dominant; high water table restricts cultivation; areas of peaty, swampy depressions and saltmarsh include a few low sand banks

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: **The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs** CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Blue Flax Lily	<i>Dianella longifolia</i>	fine lily of open eucalypt forest; blue flowers; bright blue berries; suit rockery or foreground planting
Binung	<i>Christella dentata</i>	lush colonising fern for deep moist soils; prefers some shade
Kangaroo Grass	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	wide-spread grass of the eucalypt forest; fine foliage; spikes of coppery seed heads in summer
Matrush	<i>Lomandra filiformis</i>	hardy, grass-like understorey plant; spikes of delicate flowers in spring; suitable for rockeries
Native Iris	<i>Patersonia sericea</i>	sparse clump; vibrant purple flowers in spring or after rain; sandy/rockery site; skipper butterflies

Rasp Fern	<i>Doodia aspera</i>	hardy, spreading, low-growing fern with pink new fronds; tolerates open crowded areas or shade
Rushes	<i>Juncus spp.</i>	common grey-green rushes of wetlands; grow naturally with paper barks, wild mays, twiggy myrtle
Scrambling Lily	<i>Geitonoplesium cymosum</i>	grassy-leaved scrambler; shiny black berry & dainty, white, perfumed flowers; fresh shoots edible
Swamp Water Fern	<i>Blechnum indicum</i>	upright hardy understorey fern of paperbark lowlands; open graceful form; edible starchy root
<b>Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres</b>		
Banana Bush	<i>Tabernaemontana pandacacui</i>	compact, low rainforest understorey shrub; large white, perfumed flowers; orange fruit
Blue Tongue	<i>Melastoma affine</i>	excellent understorey plant with large mauve flowers; best in moist site; edible fruit attract some birds
Bolwarra	<i>Eupomatia laurina</i>	sprawling shrub for shaded area; dark shiny leaves turning bronze in winter; strong-smelling flowers
Broad-Leaved Banksia	<i>Banksia robur</i>	large-leaved banksia for moist, well drained sites; rusty new tips; lime to blue-green to brushes
False Coffee Bush	<i>Breynia oblongifolia</i>	small shrub with arching branches; small red-black fruit; open, well drained, moist site; butterflies
Hop Bush	<i>Dodonaea triquetra</i>	shrub with distinctive clusters of bronze hop-like fruit; partial shade; moist, well-drained position
Orange Pultenaea	<i>Pultenaea euchila</i>	
Pointed Leaf Hovea	<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils
Wallum Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon pachyphyllus</i>	green or crimson-flowering bottle-brush shrub for wet site; blue-green foliage; full sun



### Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres

Geebung	<i>Persoonia cornifolia</i>	hardy shrub; upright habit; mid-green foliage; small, yellow fuschia-like flowers; yellow edible fruit
Grey Myrtle, Carol	<i>Backhousia myrtifolia</i>	small spreading understorey tree with small leaves; fragrant foliage & beautiful flowers
Native Holly	<i>Alchornea ilicifolia</i>	slow growing, understorey shrub; distinctive holly shaped leaves; self-propagating
Prickly-Leaved Paperbark	<i>Melaleuca nodosa</i>	tall, fine-leaved shrub; creamy yellow pom-pom brushes; moist well drained sunny position
White Bolly Gum	<i>Neolitsea dealbata</i>	understorey shrub; slender trunk with arching branches; silver-pink new growth; blue triangle butterfly
White Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	small bushy tree; new foliage pink; nectar-rich, cream brushes attract wildlife

### Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres

Black She-Oak	<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	medium tree; fine needle foliage; male trees a rusty colour during winter flowering period; butterflies
Broad-Leaved Paper Bark	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	hardy tree for damp sites; cream paper bark; cream brush flowers attract insects and birds
Brown Kurrajong	<i>Commersonia bartramia</i>	slender tree near creek edges; broad-leaved, layered canopy; blossom gives appearance of snow;
Cotton Tree	<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>	useful shade tree of the coast; butter yellow hibiscus flowers
Foambark Tree	<i>Jagera pseudorhus</i>	handsome tree; dark pinnate leaves; panicles of pink flowers; rusty coloured hairy fruit
Hickory Wattle	<i>Acacia aulacocarpa</i>	durable wattle with grey-green foliage; dark-grey fissured bark; yellow blooms attractive to birds

Honey Suckle Oak	<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	open shrub to small tree; lime-yellow honey-laden banksia brushes
Native Quince	<i>Guioa semiglauc</i>	arching tree with mottled, pale-coloured smooth bark; leaves pale underneath; host tree for epiphytes
Prickly Pine	<i>Bursaria spinosa</i>	tall, spiny shrub for well drained site; bushy growth harbours small birds; scented flowers; butterflies
Red Kamala	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	nicely shaped tree if grown in sun; can be pruned to give new reddish growth; velvety red fruit
Scrub Turpentine	<i>Rhodamnia rubescens</i>	dense, adaptable screening plant; strong-perfumed flowers along branches; red berries attract birds
Silver Sycamore	<i>Cryptocarya glaucescens</i>	medium shade tree; dense dark crown with silver undersides; hardy but needs moisture; black fruits
Snow In Summer	<i>Melaleuca linariifolia</i>	dense, fine-leaved tree; paper bark; hardy, but prefers moist deep soils; white summer flowers
Swamp Box	<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	fast growing eucalypt-like tree with graceful branch form; open canopy; frequent flowering periods
Three Veined Laurel	<i>Cryptocarya triplinervis</i>	easily grown, rounded shade tree for moist, deep soils; seasonal, heavy fruiting attracts some birds

### Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres

Grey Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food and nest and perch sites for varied native wildlife
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	
Moreton Bay Ash	<i>Eucalyptus tessellaris</i>	
Gum Topped Box	<i>Eucalyptus moluccana</i>	
Brush Box	<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	large tree with deep-green horizontal foliage; bare pink bark in upper branches; favours South slopes
Moreton Bay Fig	<i>Ficus macrophylla</i>	large specimen shade tree; large leaves, rusty beneath; attracts fruit bats and birds; invasive roots

Smooth Barked Apple

*Angophora leiocarpa*

large gum-like tree; smooth, pink bark; flowers well; deep sandy well-drained soils; drops branches

Strangler Fig

*Ficus watkinsiana*

large, buttressed tree; small shiny leaf; spotted black fruit attracts fruit bats and birds; roots invasive

## List 3

### Balmoral - Belmont - Coorparoo - East Brisbane - Ekibin - Greenslopes - Holland Park - Morningside - Norman Park - Stones Corner - Tarragindi - Wellers Hill

29, 35

**B soils: "BEENLEIGH" LANDSCAPE.** This is part of an extensive unit in south east Queensland; low hills and spurs up to 120 metres elevation, of greywacke, phyllite and quartzite; hills have narrow convex crests and straight sided slopes; the poor soils of these hilly lands were left under native forest, providing some timber and sparse grazing; lower, well-watered lands were cleared for pasture; red-yellow soils are derived from the metamorphosed Paleozoic sedimentary rocks; red soils are more common on upper slopes; lithosol textures common on crests; strongly acid with Ph values of 5.5 to 5.0

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: **The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs** CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Binung	<i>Christella dentata</i>	lush colonising fern for deep moist soils; prefers some shade
Blue Flax Lily	<i>Dianella longifolia</i>	small lily of open eucalypt forest; blue flowers; bright blue berries; suit rockery or foreground planting
Kangaroo Grass	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	wide-spread grass of the eucalypt forest; fine foliage; spikes of coppery seed heads in summer

Many Flowered Matrush	<i>Lomandra multiflora</i>	small, grass-like plant for sunny sites; sprays of miniature flowers; evening perfume; draws butterflies
Running Postman	<i>Kennedia rubicunda</i>	rampant, twining vine; needs support; red pea flowers in winter; provides shelter for small birds
Sarsaparilla Vine	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	fine scrambling hardy vine; deep purple pea flowers in late winter; will cover lattice-work
Soft Bracken Fern	<i>Culcita dubia</i>	lush lacy fern for deeper well drained soils; dappled light and sheltered position; slowly spreads
Scrambling Lily	<i>Geitonoplesium cymosum</i>	grassy-leaved scrambler; shiny black berry & dainty, white, perfumed flowers; fresh shoots edible
Trigger Plant	<i>Stylidium graminifolium</i>	grass-like tuft; spikes of pink flowers in summer; unusual pollinating device; suit tub culture
Yellow Fan Flower	<i>Goodenia rotundifolia</i>	soft-leaved, creeping ground cover; yellow fan flowers; suit clay banks; painted lady butterfly

### Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres

Brisbane Laurel	<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	open shrub with cream flowers; evening fragrance; yellow fruit open to reveal red seeds; attracts birds
Dogwood	<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>	fine-leaved hardy shrub for sunny position, clusters of yellow pea flowers, porous soils
Forest Grass Tree	<i>Xanthorrhoea johnsonii</i>	slow growing 1.5 m. grass tree for sunny site; well-drained soils; flower spike attracts wildlife
Hairy Bush Pea	<i>Pultenaea villosa</i>	compact, fine-leaved shrub; yellow pea flowers; bronze foliage in winter; reddish new growth
Hop Bush	<i>Dodonaea triquetra</i>	shrub with distinctive clusters of bronze hop-like fruit; partial shade; moist, well-drained position
Pointed Leaf Hovea	<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils

Sago Flower	<i>Ozothamnus diosmifolius</i>	fine-leaved shrub with dense heads of cream flowers, good as cut flowers; painted lady butterfly
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### Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres

Brisbane Wattle	<i>Acacia fimbriata</i>	graceful open tree with drooping foliage; lemon pom-pom blossom; fast growing but short lived
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Cheese Tree	<i>Glochidion ferdinandi</i>	compact tree with small glossy leaves; button-shaped fruit; moist soils; attracts wildlife
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Flat-Stemmed Wattle	<i>Acacia complanata</i>	small tree; hardy; diseases rare; yellow pom-pom flowers three or four times a year
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Geebung	<i>Persoonia cornifolia</i>	hardy shrub; upright habit; mid-green foliage; small, yellow fuschia-like flowers; yellow edible fruit
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Lolly Bush	<i>Clerodendrum floribundum</i>	small ornamental tree; white perfumed flowers; black & red fruits a feature
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Wild May	<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i>	hardy, fine-leaved shrub; open arching habit; useful in mass plantings; small white flowers in summer
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### Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres

Black She-Oak	<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	medium tree; fine needle foliage; male trees a rusty colour during winter flowering period; butterflies
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Blackwood	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	shapely, dense small tree; mid-green foliage; moist deep soils; cream pom-pom blossom in summer
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Brown Kurrajong	<i>Commersonia bartramia</i>	slender tree near creek edges; broad-leaved, layered canopy; blossom gives appearance of snow;
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Foambark Tree	<i>Jagera pseudorhus</i>	handsome tree; dark pinnate leaves; panicles of pink flowers; rusty coloured hairy fruit
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Hard Quandong, Woolah	<i>Elaeocarpus obovatus</i>	tree of creek-sides; dense, mid-green foliage; clean grey trunk; small white flowers; small blue fruits
Red Ash	<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>	medium tree; clean grey bark; dark green, leathery leaves, silver beneath; attracts birds and butterflies
Swamp Box	<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	fast growing eucalypt-like tree with graceful branch form; open canopy; frequent flowering periods
Tuckeroo	<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>	hardy, coastal tree; dense rounded crown of leathery, deep green foliage; masses of orange capsules
Umbrella Cheese Tree	<i>Glochidion sumatranum</i>	fast growing tree with large soft leaves; moist, deep soils; fruit like a tiny edam cheese
<b>Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres</b>		
Brush Box	<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	large tree with deep-green horizontal foliage; bare pink bark in upper branches; favours South slopes
Grey Ironbark Pink Bloodwood Spotted Gum	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i> <i>Corymbia intermedia</i> <i>Corymbia citriodora</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food, nest and perch sites for varied native wildlife
Forest Red Gum Moreton Bay Ash Small Fruited Grey	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i> <i>Corymbia tessellaris</i> <i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>	
Gum Gum Topped Box White Stringybark White Mahogany Tallowwood	<i>Eucalyptus moluccana</i> <i>Eucalyptus tindaliae</i> <i>Eucalyptus carnea</i> <i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	
Bat's Wing Coral	<i>Erythrina vespertilio</i>	distinctive tree from the ridges; bat's wing leaf shape; spines on trunk; orange-red pea flowers

Roughbark Apple, Smudgee	Angophora woodsiana	eucalypt-like tree of the dry ridges; twisting branch form; prolific, nectar-laden blossom in summer
Smoothbark Apple, Rusty Gum	Angophora leiocarpa	large gum-like tree; smooth, pink bark; flowers well; deep sandy well-drained soils; drops branches
Small-Leaved Fig	Ficus obliqua	large spreading, shade tree; buttressed trunk; small shiny leaves; small orange fruit; invasive roots



# List 4

## Whites Hill<sup>30</sup>

**B soils: "BEENLEIGH" LANDSCAPE.** This is an elevated part of an extensive unit in south-east Queensland; low hills and spurs up to 120 metres elevation, of greywacke, phyllite and quartzite; hills have narrow convex crests and straight sided slopes; the poor soils of these hilly lands were left under native forest, providing some timber and sparse grazing; lower, well-watered lands were cleared for pasture; red-yellow soils are derived from the metamorphosed Paleozoic sedimentary rocks; red soils are more common on crests and upper slopes; lithosols on crests; strongly acid with Ph values of 5.5 to 5.0

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: **The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs** CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Binung	<i>Christella dentata</i>	lush colonising fern for deep moist soils; prefers some shade
Blue Flax Lily	<i>Dianella longifolia</i>	small lily of open eucalypt forest; blue flowers; bright blue berries; suit rockery or foreground planting
Kangaroo Grass	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	wide-spread grass of the eucalypt forest; fine foliage; spikes of coppery seed heads in summer
Many Flowered Matrush	<i>Lomandra multiflora</i>	small, grass-like plant for sunny sites; sprays of miniature flowers; evening perfume; draws butterflies
Rice Flower	<i>Pimelea linifolia</i>	fine-leaved dwarf shrub with clusters of small white flowers intermittently throughout year

Sarsaparilla Vine	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	fine scrambling hardy vine; deep purple pea flowers in late winter; will cover lattice-work
Soft Bracken Fern	<i>Culcita dubia</i>	lush lacy fern for deeper well drained soils; dappled light and sheltered position; slowly spreads
Scrambling Lily	<i>Geitonoplesium cymosum</i>	grassy-leaved scrambler; shiny black berry & dainty, white, perfumed flowers; fresh shoots edible
Trigger Plant	<i>Stylidium graminifolium</i>	grass-like tuft; spikes of pink flowers in summer; unusual pollinating device; suit tub culture
Yellow Buttons	<i>Chrysocephalum apiculatum</i>	delicate little ground cover for dry sunny site; gold coloured pom-poms; grey-green foliage

### Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres

Brisbane Laurel	<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	open shrub with cream flowers; evening fragrance; yellow fruit open to reveal red seeds; attracts birds
Dogwood	<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>	fine-leaved hardy shrub for sunny position, clusters of yellow pea flowers, porous soils
Forest Grass Tree	<i>Xanthorrhoea johnsonii</i>	slow growing 1.5 m. grass tree for sunny site; well-drained soils; flower spike attracts wildlife
Hairy Bush Pea	<i>Pultenaea villosa</i>	compact, fine-leaved shrub; yellow pea flowers; bronze foliage in winter; reddish new growth
Hop Bush	<i>Dodonaea triquetra</i>	shrub with distinctive clusters of bronze hop-like fruit; partial shade; moist, well-drained position
Orange Pultenaea	<i>Pultenaea euchila</i>	open shrub with bright yellow pea flowers; sunny sites
Pointed Leaf Hovea	<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils

Sago Flower	<i>Ozothamnus diosmifolius</i>	fine-leaved shrub with dense heads of cream flowers, good as cut flowers; painted lady butterfly
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### Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres

Brisbane Wattle	<i>Acacia fimbriata</i>	graceful open tree with drooping foliage; lemon pom-pom blossom; fast growing but short lived
Cheese Tree	<i>Glochidion ferdinandi</i>	compact tree with small glossy leaves; button-shaped fruit; moist soils; attracts wildlife
Geebung	<i>Persoonia cornifolia</i>	hardy shrub; upright habit; mid-green foliage; small, yellow fuschia-like flowers; yellow edible fruit
Lolly Bush	<i>Clerodendrum floribundum</i>	small ornamental tree; white perfumed flowers; black & red fruits a feature
Maiden's Wattle	<i>Acacia maidenii</i>	upright medium tree; with drooping branches; spikes of pale yellow flowers followed by spiral pods
Prickly Pine	<i>Bursaria spinosa</i>	tall, spiny shrub for well drained site; bushy growth harbours small birds; scented flowers; butterflies
Sickle-Leaved Wattle	<i>Acacia falcata</i>	fast growing, mid-green shrub for moist, well-drained soil; sprays of pom-pom flowers
White Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	small bushy tree; new foliage pink; nectar-rich, cream brushes attract wildlife
Wild May	<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i>	hardy, fine-leaved shrub; open arching habit; useful in mass plantings; small white flowers in summer

### Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres

Black She-Oak	<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	medium tree; fine needle foliage; male trees a rusty colour during winter flowering period; butterflies
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Blackwood	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	shapely, dense small tree; mid-green foliage; moist deep soils; cream pom-pom blossom in summer
Foambark Tree	<i>Jagera pseudorhus</i>	handsome tree; dark pinnate leaves; panicles of pink flowers; rusty coloured hairy fruit
Hard Quandong, Woolah	<i>Elaeocarpus obovatus</i>	tree of creek-sides; dense, mid-green foliage; clean grey trunk; small white flowers; small blue fruits
Red Ash	<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>	medium tree; clean grey bark; dark green, leathery leaves, silver beneath; attracts birds and butterflies
Swamp Box	<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	fast growing eucalypt-like tree with graceful branch form; open canopy; frequent flowering periods
Umbrella Cheese Tree	<i>Glochidion sumatranum</i>	fast growing tree with large soft leaves; moist, deep soils; fruit like a tiny edam cheese

### Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres

Brush Box	<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	large tree with deep-green horizontal foliage; bare pink bark in upper branches; favours South slopes
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Grey Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	
Brown Bloodwood	<i>Corymbia trachyphloia</i>	
Pink Bloodwood	<i>Corymbia intermedia</i>	
Spotted Gum	<i>Corymbia citriodora</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food, nest and perch sites for varied native wildlife
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	
Small Fruited Grey Gum	<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>	
White Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus tindaliae</i>	
White Mahogany	<i>Eucalyptus carnea</i>	
Tallowwood	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	
Paper-Barked Tea Tree	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	hardy tree for damp sites; cream paper bark; cream brush flowers attract insects and birds
Roughbark Apple, Smudgee	<i>Angophora woodsiana</i>	eucalypt-like tree of the dry ridges; twisting branch form; prolific, nectar-laden blossom in summer
Smoothbark Apple	<i>Angophora leiocarpa</i>	large gum-like tree; smooth, pink bark; flowers well; deep sandy well-drained soils; drops branches
Small-Leaved Fig	<i>Ficus obliqua</i>	large spreading, shade tree; buttressed trunk; small shiny leaves; small orange fruit; invasive roots

## List 5

### Grange - Herston - Kelvin Grove - Newmarket - Stafford

43, 53

**B + L soils: "BEENLEIGH" LANDSCAPE cut by creeks with bordering "LOGAN" LANDSCAPE.** A narrow extension north of the city, of the extensive Beenleigh unit of south-east Queensland. Low hills, up to 120 metres elevation, and spurs of greywacke, phyllite and quartzite; hills have narrow convex crests, straight side slopes; poorest soils of these hilly lands were left under native forest, providing some timber, fire wood and sparse grazing; soils are derived from metamorphosed Paleozoic sedimentary rocks; loamy textures and red profiles are common on many hill crests and upper slopes; mottled or yellow profiles are on lower slopes; soils are low in nutrients and water retentivity; strongly acid with Ph values of 5.5 to 5.0. Strips of alluvial soil along creeks attracted market farmers early in European settlement.

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: **The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs** CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Guinea Flower	<i>Hibbertia linearis</i>	compact low shrub with fine leaves; bright yellow flowers; suit rockery site with leaf mould
Gristle Fern	<i>Blechnum cartilagineum</i>	upright, hardy fern with a creeping rhizome; pink new growth; moist, open sites
Ground Berry	<i>Acrotriche aggregata</i>	dense, low heath shrub of the open forest; suit rockeries; brilliant red fruit are edible
Kangaroo Grass	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	wide-spread grass of the eucalypt forest; fine foliage; coppery seed heads in summer

Native Iris	<i>Patersonia sericea</i>	sparse clump; vibrant purple flowers in spring or after rain; sandy/rockery site; skipper butterflies
Rice Flower	<i>Pimelea linifolia</i>	fine-leaved dwarf shrub with clusters of small white flowers; blooms intermittently throughout year
Sarsaparilla Vine	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	fine scrambling hardy vine; deep purple pea flowers in late winter; will cover lattice-work
Umbrella Fern	<i>Sticherus flabellatus</i>	scrambling fern with distinctive fronds forming parasols; for well shaded and protected, moist banks
Yellow Summer Lily	<i>Tricoryne elatior</i>	dainty, rush-leaved lily; small yellow star flowers in summer; grows in open forest
<b>Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres</b>		
Blue Tongue	<i>Melastoma affine</i>	excellent understorey plant with large mauve flowers; best in moist site; edible fruit attract some birds
Crinkle Bush	<i>Lomatia silaifolia</i>	decorative open shrub; fern-like foliage; white, grevillea-like flowers; moist, well-drained soil
Forest Grass Tree	<i>Xanthorrhoea johnsonii</i>	slow growing 1.5 m. grass tree for sunny site; well-drained soils; flower spike attracts wildlife
Hakea	<i>Hakea florulenta</i>	medium shrub; cream spider flowers in spring attract birds; unusual woody seed capsules
Lanoline Bush	<i>Zieria smithii</i>	deep green shrub with dainty white flowers; erect habit; widely found on gully sides
Palm Lily	<i>Cordyline petiolaris</i>	upright multistemmed cane with broad leaves; moist shaded areas; sprays of pale flowers; red fruit
Pointed Leaf Hovea	<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils
Sago Flower	<i>Ozothamnus diosmifolius</i>	fine-leaved shrub with dense heads of cream flowers; painted lady butterfly

### Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres

Blue Berry Ash	<i>Elaeocarpus reticulatus</i>	feature shrub; sprays of delicate "petticoat" flowers in November, followed by small blue fruits
Brisbane Wattle	<i>Acacia fimbriata</i>	graceful open tree with drooping foliage; lemon pom-pom blossom; fast growing but short lived
Broad-Leaved Boxwood	<i>Denhamia pittosporoides</i>	useful screen plant; lush green foliage with plentiful orange fruit; from dry rainforests
Geebung	<i>Persoonia cornifolia</i>	hardy shrub; upright habit; mid-green foliage; small, yellow fuschia-like flowers; yellow edible fruit
Grey Myrtle, Carol	<i>Backhousia myrtifolia</i>	small spreading understorey tree with small fragrant leaves & beautiful Summer flower clusters
Hickory Wattle	<i>Acacia penninervis</i>	large shrub; compact shape in open area; pale yellow pom-pom flowers throughout summer
Sickle-Leaved Wattle	<i>Acacia falcata</i>	fast growing, mid-green shrub for moist, well-drained soil; sprays of pom-pom flowers
White Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	small bushy tree; new foliage pink; nectar-rich, cream brushes attract wildlife
Wild May	<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i>	slender, graceful shrub, small white flowers in spring; useful in mass plantings

### Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres

Blackwood	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	shapely, dense small tree; mid-green foliage; moist deep soils; cream pom-pom blossom in summer
Brown Kurrajong	<i>Commersonia bartramia</i>	slender tree near creek edges; broad-leaved, layered canopy; blossom gives appearance of snow



Cheese Tree	<i>Glochidion ferdinandi</i>	compact tree with small glossy leaves; button-shaped fruit; moist soils; attracts wildlife
Foambark Tree	<i>Jagera pseudorhus</i>	handsome tree; dark pinnate leaves; panicles of pink flowers; rusty coloured hairy fruit
Hard Quandong	<i>Elaeocarpus obovatus</i>	tree of creeksides; dense, mid-green foliage; clean grey trunk; small white flowers; small blue fruits
Honey Suckle Oak	<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	open shrub to small tree; lime-yellow honey-laden banksia brushes
Roughbark Apple, Smudgee	<i>Angophora woodsiana</i>	eucalypt-like tree of the dry ridges; twisting branch form; prolific, nectar-laden blossom in summer
Umbrella Cheese Tree	<i>Glochidion sumatranum</i>	fast growing tree with large soft leaves; moist, deep soils; edam cheese shaped fruit
<b>Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres</b>		
Grey Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food and nest and perch sites for varied native wildlife
Spotted Gum	<i>Citriodoracitriodora</i>	
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	
Qld. White Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus tindaliae</i>	
Red Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus resinifera</i>	
Small Fruited Grey	<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>	
Gum Pink Bloodwood	<i>Citriodora intermedia</i>	
Tallowwood	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	
Yellow Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus acmenoides</i>	
Crow's Ash	<i>Flindersia australis</i>	large timber tree suit specimen; panicles of white flowers; woody fruit opens into five sections
Small-Leaved Fig	<i>Ficus obliqua</i>	large spreading, shade tree; buttressed trunk; small shiny leaves; small orange fruit; invasive roots

Weeping Myrtle

*Waterhousea floribunda*

large spreading tree,weeping form; small leaves; large garden only;  
invasive roots

## List 6

### McDowall - Spring Hill - Stafford Heights - Wilston <sup>44</sup>

**B soils: "BEENLEIGH" LANDSCAPE.** An narrow extension, north of the city, of the extensive Beenleigh unit of south-east Queensland. Low hills, up to 120 metres elevation, and spurs of greywacke, phyllite and quartzite; hills have narrow convex crests, straight side slopes; poorest soils of these hilly lands were left under native forest, providing some timber, fire wood and sparse grazing; soils are derived from metamorphosed Paleozoic sedimentary rocks; loamy textures and red profiles are common on many hill crests and upper slopes; mottled or yellow profiles are on lower slopes; soils are low in nutrients and water retentivity; strongly acid with Ph values of 5.5 to 5.0.

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: **The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs** CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Barbed Wire Grass	<i>Cymbopogon refractus</i>	soft blue-green, aromatic tufted grass with taller arching seed heads resembling barbed wire
Guinea Flower	<i>Hibbertia linearis</i>	compact low shrub with fine leaves; bright yellow flowers; suit rockery site with leaf mould
Gristle Fern	<i>Blechnum cartilagineum</i>	upright, hardy fern with a creeping rhizome; pink new growth; moist, open sites
Ground Berry	<i>Acrotriche aggregata</i>	dense, low heath shrub of the open forest; suit rockeries; brilliant red fruit are edible
Kangaroo Grass	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	wide-spread grass of the eucalypt forest; fine foliage; coppery seed heads in summer
Native Iris	<i>Patersonia sericea</i>	sparse clump; vibrant purple flowers in spring or after rain; sandy/rockery site; skipper butterflies

Rice Flower	<i>Pimelea linifolia</i>	fine-leaved dwarf shrub with clusters of small white flowers; blooms intermittently throughout year
Sarsaparilla Vine	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	fine scrambling hardy vine; deep purple pea flowers in late winter; will cover lattice-work
Umbrella Fern	<i>Sticherus flabellatus</i>	scrambling fern with distinctive fronds forming parasols; for well shaded and protected, moist banks
<b>Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres</b>		
Bacon And Eggs	<i>Daviesia umbellulata</i>	open heath shrub with pointed leaflets; golden pea flowers with a tan-coloured centre
Blue Tongue	<i>Melastoma affine</i>	excellent understorey plant with large mauve flowers; best in moist site; edible fruit attract some birds
Crinkle Bush	<i>Lomatia silaifolia</i>	decorative open shrub; fern-like foliage; white, grevillea-like flowers; moist, well-drained soil
Forest Grass Tree	<i>Xanthorrhoea johnsonii</i>	slow growing 1.5 m. grass tree for sunny site; well-drained soils; flower spike attracts wildlife
Golden Candlesticks	<i>Banksia spinulosa</i>	shrub with stunning golden brushes; sunny, well-drained site; attracts honey-eating birds, possums
Hakea	<i>Hakea florulenta</i>	medium shrub; cream spider flowers in spring attract birds; unusual woody seed capsules
Lanoline Bush	<i>Zieria smithii</i>	deep green shrub with dainty white flowers; erect habit; widely found on gully sides
Pointed Leaf Hovea	<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils
Sago Flower	<i>Ozothamnus diosmifolius</i>	fine-leaved shrub with dense heads of cream flowers; painted lady butterfly

**Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres**

Blue Berry Ash	<i>Elaeocarpus reticulatus</i>	feature shrub; sprays of delicate "petticoat" flowers in November, followed by small blue fruits
Brisbane Wattle	<i>Acacia fimbriata</i>	graceful open tree with drooping foliage; lemon pom-pom blossom; fast growing but short lived
Geebung	<i>Persoonia cornifolia</i>	hardy shrub; upright habit; mid-green foliage; small, yellow fuschia-like flowers; yellow edible fruit
Hickory Wattle	<i>Acacia penninervis</i>	large shrub; compact shape in open area; pale yellow pom-pom flowers throughout summer
Sickle-Leaved Wattle	<i>Acacia falcata</i>	fast growing, mid-green shrub for moist, well-drained soil; sprays of pom-pom flowers
White Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	small bushy tree; new foliage pink; nectar-rich, cream brushes attract wildlife
Wild May	<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i>	slender, graceful shrub, small white flowers in spring; useful in mass plantings
<b>Small Trees: 5 - 10 metres</b>		
Blackwood	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	shapely, dense small tree; mid-green foliage; moist deep soils; cream pom-pom blossom in summer
Brown Kurrajong	<i>Commersonia bartramia</i>	slender tree near creek edges; broad-leaved, layered canopy; blossom gives appearance of snow
Cheese Tree	<i>Glochidion ferdinandi</i>	compact tree with small glossy leaves; button-shaped fruit; moist soils; attracts wildlife
Foambark Tree	<i>Jagera pseudorhus</i>	handsome tree; dark pinnate leaves; panicles of pink flowers; rusty coloured hairy fruit
Hard Quandong	<i>Elaeocarpus obovatus</i>	tree of creeksides; dense, mid-green foliage; clean grey trunk; small white flowers; small blue fruits

Honey Suckle Oak	<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	open shrub to small tree; lime-yellow honey-laden banksia brushes
Roughbark Apple, Smudgee	<i>Angophora woodsiana</i>	eucalypt-like tree of the dry ridges; twisting branch form; prolific, nectar-laden blossom in summer
Umbrella Cheese Tree	<i>Glochidion sumatranum</i>	fast growing tree with large soft leaves; moist, deep soils; edam cheese shaped fruit
<b>Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres</b>		
Broad-Leaved Red Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus fibrosa</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food and nest and perch sites for varied native wildlife
Grey Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	
Spotted Gum	<i>Corymbia citriodora</i>	
Broadleaved Spottedgum	<i>Corymbia henryi</i>	
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	
Qld. White Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus tindaliae</i>	
Red Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus resinifera</i>	
Small Fruited Grey Gum	<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>	
Pink Bloodwood	<i>Corymbia intermedia</i>	
Tallowwood	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	
Yellow Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus acmenoides</i>	
White Mahogany	<i>Eucalyptus carnea</i>	
Small-Leaved Fig	<i>Ficus obliqua</i>	large spreading, shade tree; buttressed trunk; small shiny leaves; small orange fruit; invasive roots
Smoothbark Apple, Rusty Gum	<i>Angophora leiocarpa</i>	large gum-like tree; smooth, pink bark; flowers well; deep sandy well-drained soils; drops branches
Weeping Myrtle	<i>Waterhousea floribunda</i>	large spreading tree,weeping form;small leaves; large gardens only invasive roots

## List 7

# Bulimba - Fairfield - Fig Tree Pocket - Hawthorne - Jindalee - Long Pocket - Merthyr - Tennyson<sup>11</sup>

**Be soils: "BRISBANE RIVER" LANDSCAPES** are gently undulating alluvial lands bordering the Brisbane River; 2% of Brisbane area; includes flood plains and remnants of possibly two terraces which supported hoop pine scrubs; dominant soils are weakly developed sandy to loamy forms on the first terrace (above most floods); sandy alluvial soils fill the flood plain. Generally mildly acid to neutral at the surface but alkaline on the terrace remnants.

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: **The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs** CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Basket Fern	<i>Drynaria rigidula</i>	upright hardy fern; grown in basket will shoot through the matting to eventually conceal the basket
Brisbane Lily	<i>Proiphys cunninghamii</i>	hardy bulb from riverside forests; large heart-shaped leaves annually; sprays of white flowers
Boobialla	<i>Myoporum acuminatum</i>	spawling shrub from sandy coastal areas; small white bearded flowers throughout the year
Common Maidenhair	<i>Adiantum aethiopicum</i>	ever-popular hardy fern for semi-shade or large tubs, moist rich soil
Crow's Nest Fern	<i>Asplenium australasicum</i>	large rosette of lush green leaves with a spread of up to 1m; sheltered moist well drained position
Cunjevoi	<i>Alocasia brisbanensis</i>	a large-leaved lily (like elephant ears); tolerates open situation with moisture; seeds poisonous

Currant Bush	<i>Carissa ovata</i>	spawling shrub for moist well drained site; sharp thorns; fragrant white flowers; black edible fruit
Love Flower	<i>Pseuderanthemum variable</i>	low perennial herb; pastel coloured flowers after rain; suit large tubs, semi-shade; attracts butterflies
Many Flowered Matrush	<i>Lomandra multiflora</i>	small, grass-like plant for sunny sites; sprays of miniature flowers; evening perfume; draws butterflies
Native Ginger	<i>Alpinia caerulea</i>	grows in clumps of short canes bearing large leaves; blue berries; moist, shaded, well drained soils
Native Plumbago	<i>Plumbago zeylanica</i>	low, straggling shrub to 1 m; needs other shrubs for support; white-blue flowers; sheltered site
River Lily	<i>Crinum pedunculatum</i>	large robust lily; white flowers; potential feature plant; shaded areas with some moisture
Sarsaparilla Vine	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	fine scrambling hardy vine; deep purple pea flowers in late winter; will cover lattice-work
<b>Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres</b>		
Brisbane Laurel	<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	open shrub with cream flowers; evening fragrance; yellow fruit open to reveal red seeds; attracts birds
Coastal Canthium	<i>Canthium coprosmoides</i>	shrub to small tree; attractive glossy foliage; perfumed flowers; attractive red fruit
False Coffee Bush	<i>Breynia oblongifolia</i>	small shrub with arching branches; small red-black fruit; open, well drained, moist site; butterflies
Palm Lily	<i>Cordyline rubra</i>	tall upright cane; moist shaded areas; sprays of mauve flowers, followed by red fruit
Pointed Leaf Hovea	<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils
Wallum Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon pachyphyllus</i>	green or crimson-flowering bottle-brush shrub for wet site; blue-green foliage; full sun



### Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres

Green Kamala	<i>Mallotus claoxyloides</i>	"smell of the bush" shrub for understorey in rainforest garden; male & female plants
Large Native Olive	<i>Notelaea longifolia</i>	dense, rounded shrub; fruit attract birds
Muttonwood	<i>Rapanea variabilis</i>	dense shrub with glossy leaves; flowers and berries attract wildlife; dwarf form available
Native Hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus heterophyllus</i>	slender tall shrub; large white flowers with deep red throat; prickly stems
Native Pomegranate	<i>Capparis arborea</i>	large shrub with compact shape if protected; sharp thorns; large white flowers; fruit edible
Randia	<i>Randia chartacea</i>	tall shrub with arching stems; numerous small fragrant white flowers; orange fruit; deep, mulched soils
Scaly Myrtle	<i>Austromyrtus hillii</i>	small rainforest tree with glossy leaves and dainty white flowers; black fruit
Sweet Susie	<i>Canthium odoratum</i>	thick shrub with trailing branches; dense panicles of dainty white flowers with intriguing scent

### Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres

Hairy Bird's Eye	<i>Alectryon tomentosus</i>	hardy, slow growing, ornamental tree; rounded crown in the open; colourful autumn fruits attract birds
Hazelwood	<i>Symplocos stawellii</i>	tree of coastal rainforest; fragrant 6 cm flowers spikes in October; fine-grained carving wood
Peanut Tree	<i>Sterculia quadrifida</i>	bushy tree with heart-shaped leaves; partly deciduous; decorative fruit and edible seeds; sunny sites
Python Wood	<i>Austromyrtus bidwillii</i>	slow-growing tree; twisting trunk with salmon, green and tan bark patches; spectacular red shoots

Sandpaper Fig	<i>Ficus fraseri</i>	slender upright medium tree; leaves have sandpaper texture; dark edible fruit
Scrub Ironbark	<i>Bridelia exaltata</i>	dense tree from damp hillsides; shiny green leaves; yellow fruit attracts wildlife
Small-Leaved Tuckeroo	<i>Cupaniopsis parvifolia</i>	slow growing, hardy tree; stiff shiny deep green foliage; masses of hairy orange capsules in summer
Snowwood	<i>Pararchidendron pruinsum</i>	ornamental, fast-growing shade tree; partly deciduous; orange pompom blossom; striking spiral pods
Tulip Wood	<i>Harpullia pendula</i>	small shade tree; disease free and hardy; bright green pinnate foliage; decorative orange fruit persists
Umbrella Cheese Tree	<i>Glochidion sumatranum</i>	fast growing tree with large soft leaves; moist, deep soils; fruit like a tiny edam cheese

### Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres

Blunt-Leaved Tulip	<i>Harpullia hillii</i>	coastal rainforest tree; shiny pinnate leaves; abundant bright yellow, red and black fruit attract wildlife
Booyong	<i>Argyrodendron trifoliolatum</i>	buttressed tree of coastal rainforest; leaves in three's; panicles of flowers in winter-spring
Brush Box	<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	large tree with deep-green horizontal foliage; bare pink bark in upper branches; favours South slopes
Celery Wood	<i>Polyscias elegans</i>	handsome shade tree; long pinnate leaves; fast growing pioneer in rich, moist soils; draws wildlife

Grey Ironbark	Eucalyptus siderophloia	
Spotted Gum	Corymbia citriodora	
Forest Red Gum	Eucalyptus tereticornus	
Narrow-Leaved Ironbark	Eucalyptus crebra	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food, nest and perch sites for numerous and varied native wildlife
Scribbly Gum	Eucalyptus racemosa	
Pink Bloodwood	Corymbia intermedia	
Moreton Bay Ash	Eucalyptus tessellaris	
Grey Ebony	Diospyros pentamera	slow growing timber tree for moist, well drained soils; orange fruit attract birds
Native Elm	Aphananthe philippinensis	rounded, shady tree; rough textured leaves; ripe fruit edible tastes like stewed apple; attracts birds
Native Tamarind	Diploglottis australis	tall timber tree with conspicuously large leaves and edible fruit; large gardens; green triangle butterfly
Yellow Wood	Flindersia xanthoxyla	tree of original hoop pine forest along Brisbane River; sturdy trunk; glossy leaves; fragrant flowers

## List 8

### Doolandella - Pallara <sup>37</sup>

**BI soils: THE “BLUNDER” LANDSCAPE** is approximately 1% of the area; has weakly developed soils formed in sandy alluvium in flood plains of shallow valleys of Oxley and Blunder Creeks. Soils are moderately acid and low in nutrient but have water available for plant growth, due to poor drainage.

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: **The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs** CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Forest Boronia	<i>Boronia rosmarinifolia</i>	loosely branched shrub for well drained site; showy mauve-pink flowers in spring
Guinea Flower	<i>Hibbertia stricta</i>	upright shrub with fine leaves; bright yellow flowers; suit rockery
Matrush	<i>Lomandra filiformis</i>	hardy, grass-like understorey plant; spikes of delicate flowers in spring; suitable for rockeries
Morinda	<i>Morinda jasminoides</i>	tall climbing shrub with yellow flowers in profusion; attracts butterflies
Native Iris	<i>Patersonia sericea</i>	sparse clump; vibrant purple flowers in spring or after rain; sandy/rockery site; skipper butterflies
Rice Flower	<i>Pimelea linifolia</i>	fine-leaved dwarf shrub with clusters of small white flowers; blooms intermittently throughout year
Sarsaparilla Vine	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	fine scrambling hardy vine; deep purple pea flowers in late winter; will cover lattice-work

Small Rasp Fern	<i>Doodia caudata</i>	lush green fern for moist shaded site or rockery
Yellow Buttons	<i>Chrysocephalum apiculatum</i>	delicate little ground cover for dry sunny site; gold coloured pom-poms; grey-green foliage
<b>Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres</b>		
Crinkle Bush	<i>Lomatia silaifolia</i>	decorative open shrub; intricate foliage; white, grevillea-like flowers; moist, well-drained soil
Dogwood	<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>	fine-leaved hardy shrub for sunny position, clusters of yellow pea flowers, porous soils
Hakea	<i>Hakea florulenta</i>	medium shrub; cream spider flowers in spring attract birds; unusual woody seed capsules
Hop Bush	<i>Dodonaea triquetra</i>	shrub with distinctive clusters of bronze hop-like fruit; partial shade; moist, well-drained position
Pointed Leaf Hovea	<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils
Sago Flower	<i>Ozothamnus diosmifolius</i>	fine-leaved shrub with dense heads of cream flowers; filtered light; painted lady butterfly
Wild May	<i>Leptospermum trinervium</i>	slender, graceful shrub, small white flowers in spring; scaly bark peels in strips
<b>Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres</b>		
Coastal Aspen	<i>Acronychia imperforata</i>	spreading woody shrub of moist sandy and alluvial soils; rigid leaves; clusters of yellow flowers
Eye-Opener Tree	<i>Duboisia myoporoides</i>	scrub tree with white flowers; bark contains (commercial) narcotic ingredient used by Aborigines
Geebung	<i>Persoonia cornifolia</i>	hardy shrub; upright habit; mid-green foliage; small, yellow fuschia-like flowers; yellow edible fruit

Hickory Wattle	<i>Acacia penninervis</i>	large shrub; compact shape in open area; pale yellow pom-pom flowers throughout summer
Large Native Olive	<i>Notelaea longifolia</i>	dense, rounded shrub; fruit attract birds
Lolly Bush	<i>Clerodendrum floribundum</i>	small ornamental tree; white perfumed flowers; black & red fruits a feature
Prickly Pine	<i>Bursaria spinosa</i>	tall, spiny shrub for well drained site; bushy growth harbours small birds; scented flowers; butterflies
Sickle-Leaved Wattle	<i>Acacia falcata</i>	fast growing, mid-green shrub for moist, well-drained soil; sprays of pom-pom flowers
White Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	small bushy tree; new foliage pink; nectar-rich, cream brushes attract wildlife

### Small Trees: 5 - 10 metres

Black She-Oak	<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	medium tree; fine needle foliage; male trees a rusty colour during winter flowering period; butterflies
Blackwood	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	shapely, dense small tree; mid-green foliage; moist deep soils; cream pom-pom blossom in summer
Cheese Tree	<i>Glochidion ferdinandi</i>	compact tree with small glossy leaves; button-shaped fruit; moist soils; attracts wildlife
Foambark Tree	<i>Jagera pseudorhus</i>	dense tree with clean trunk; dark pinnate leaves; panicles of pink flowers; rusty coloured hairy fruit
Honey Suckle Oak	<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	open shrub to small tree; lime-yellow honey-laden banksia brushes
Murrogun	<i>Cryptocarya microneura</i>	a tree in the natural creek-side community; dense, shiny-leaved form suits hedge; can be pruned
Quinine Berry	<i>Petalostigma pubescens</i>	small tree with dense canopy; small shiny leaves; bitter orange berries; sunny, well drained position

Red Ash	<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>	tree with clean grey bark; dark green, leathery leaves, silver beneath; attracts birds and butterflies
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Snow In Summer	<i>Melaleuca linariifolia</i>	dense, fine-leaved tree; paper bark; hardy, but prefers moist deep soils; white summer flowers
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### Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres

Celery Wood	<i>Polyscias elegans</i>	handsome shade tree; long pinnate leaves; fast growing pioneer in rich, moist soils; draws wildlife
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Spotted Gum	<i>Corymbia citriodora</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food, nest and perch sites for numerous and varied native wildlife
Grey Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	
Scribbly Gum	<i>Eucalyptus signata</i>	
Pink Bloodwood	<i>Corymbia intermedia</i>	
Narrow-Leaved Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus seeana</i>	
Brown Bloodwood	<i>Corymbia trachyphloia</i>	
White Mahogany	<i>Eucalyptus carnea</i>	
Yellow Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus acmenoides</i>	

## List 9

### Brookfield<sup>2, 6, 7, 9</sup>

**Br soils: “BROOKFIELD” LANDSCAPE:** Low hilly lands cut in a basaltic rock; less than 1% of the Brisbane area; main soils are gravelly prairie soils, generally less than 40 cm thick on crests and upper slopes; some slopes also have reddish prairie soils about 50 cm deep; alluvial soils on the floors of the drainage line.

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: **The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs** CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Basket Fern	<i>Drynaria rigidula</i>	upright hardy fern; grown in basket will shoot through the matting to eventually conceal the basket
Currant Bush	<i>Carissa ovata</i>	spawling shrub for moist well drained site; fragrant white flowers; black edible fruit; sharp thorns
Giant Maidenhair	<i>Adiantum formosum</i>	easily grown fern for semi-shade or large tubs
Native Yam	<i>Dioscorea transversa</i>	rainforest vine with deeply veined heart-shaped leaves; winged fruits in conspicuous clusters
Native Plumbago	<i>Plumbago zeylanica</i>	low, straggling shrub to 1 m; needs sheltered site and other shrubs for support; white-blue flowers
River Lily	<i>Crinum pedunculatum</i>	large robust lily; white flowers; potential feature plant; shaded areas with some moisture



Settler's Flax	<i>Gymnostachys anceps</i>	erect, strap-leaved tussock of shaded creek banks; attracts butterflies; now rare
Zamia Palm	<i>Macrozamia lucida</i>	low-growing cycad for rockeries or hill sides; no trunk; 2 metre fronds; poisonous fruit

### Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 metres

Brisbane Laurel	<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	open shrub with cream flowers; evening fragrance; yellow fruit open to reveal red seeds; attracts birds
Orange Thorn	<i>Citriobatus pauciflorus</i>	compact shrub with sharp spines; dense foliage harbours small birds; orange fruit
Palm Lily	<i>Cordyline rubra</i>	tall upright cane; moist shaded areas; sprays of mauve flowers, followed by red fruit
Soft Acalypha	<i>Acalypha nemorum</i>	rare low prickly understorey shrub of dry scrubs with open branching

### Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres

Coogera	<i>Arytera divaricata</i>	small, attractive shade tree; deep green glossy foliage; three lobed fruit; hardy
Glossy Laurel	<i>Cryptocarya laevigata</i>	large shrub to small tree; good shape; glossy foliage; orange-red fruit attract birds, butterflies
Green Kamala	<i>Mallotus claoxyloides</i>	"smell of the bush" shrub for understorey in rainforest garden; male & female plants
Leichardt's Ironwood	<i>Bridelia leichardtii</i>	hardy tree for slopes; dense rounded canopy; numerous red and black berries attract wildlife
Native Mulberry	<i>Pipturus argenteus</i>	slender tree with branching canopy; serrated leaf, whitish underneath; edible mulberry-like fruit
Scrub Ironwood	<i>Austromyrtus acmenoides</i>	small tree; attractive flowers; fruit attracts birds; locally endangered plant

Silver Croton

*Croton insularis*

rounded shrub; attractive leaves with silvery undersurface; distinctive red, older leaves

### Small Trees: 5 - 10 metres

Black Or River Tea Tree

*Melaleuca bracteata*

shapely, fine-leaved tree of varied height; profuse small brush flowers attract wildlife; moist deep soil

Brown Pine

*Podocarpus elatus*

tall, slow growing, upright conifer; shiny compact foliage; purple, plum-like edible "fruit"

Celery Wood

*Polyscias elegans*

handsome shade tree; long pinnate leaves; fast growing pioneer in rich, moist soils; draws wildlife

Hairy Bird's Eye

*Alectryon tomentosus*

hardy, slow growing, ornamental tree; rounded crown in the open; colourful autumn fruits attract birds

Koda

*Ehretia acuminata*

medium shade tree; deciduous; white perfumed flowers and small yellow, edible fruit

Native Bleeding Heart

*Omalanthus populifolius*

bushy rounded tree for moist, protected, mulched areas; heart-shaped leaves turn red as they age

Native Ebony

*Diospyros germinata*

shrub to small tree from coastal vine forests; small flowers in summer; succulent, edible fruit

Native Frangipani

*Hymenosporum flavum*

slender tree with deep green leaves; heavily perfumed cream and lemon tubular flowers in spring

Peanut Tree

*Sterculia quadrifida*

bushy tree with heart-shaped leaves; partly deciduous; decorative fruit and edible seeds; sunny sites

Pitted Leaf Steelwood

*Toechima tenax*

shapely, adaptable, small shade tree; shiny, pale green, pinnate leaves; decorative fruit

Python Wood

*Austromyrtus bidwillii*

slow-growing tree; twisting trunk with salmon, green and tan bark patches; spectacular red shoots

Scarlet Olive Plum	<i>Cassine australis</i>	shrub to small tree with glossy leaves, paler beneath; greenish flowers; green fruit turn scarlet
Scrub Turpentine	<i>Rhodamnia rubescens</i>	dense, adaptable screening plant; strong-perfumed flowers along branches; red berries attract birds
Snow Wood	<i>Parachidendron pruinsum</i>	ornamental, fast-growing shade tree; partly deciduous; orange pompom blossom; striking spiral pods
Whalebone Tree	<i>Streblus pendulinus</i>	small tree of dry rainforest; semi-weeping shape; understorey plant for well drained sites
White Bean	<i>Ailanthus triphysa</i>	upright, feature tree with open, rounded canopy; terminal clusters of long, pinnate leaves
White Tamarind	<i>Elaeagnus xylocarpa</i>	small tree with dense canopy; clusters of perfumed small flowers and yellow fruit; bright growth tips
Yellow Wood	<i>Flindersia xanthoxyla</i>	tree of original hoop pine forest along Brisbane River; sturdy trunk; glossy leaves; fragrant flowers
<b>Tall Trees: over 10 metres</b>		
Black Bean	<i>Castanospermum australe</i>	hardy timber tree, suitable as specimen or in tub indoors; glossy dark green leaves; poisonous seeds
Broadleaf Apple	<i>Angophora subvelutina</i>	large open eucalypt-like tree; prolific blossom; farmers took this tree to be a sign of soil fertility

Grey Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	
Spotted Gum	<i>Corymbia citriodora</i>	
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornus</i>	
Qld. White Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus tindaliae</i>	
Red Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus resinifera</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature;
Moreton Bay Ash	<i>Corymbia tessellaris</i>	provide food, nest and perch sites for varied native wildlife
Gum Top Box	<i>Eucalyptus moluccana</i>	
Small Fruited Grey	<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>	
Gum Pink Bloodwood	<i>Corymbia intermedia</i>	
Tallowwood	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	
White Mahogany	<i>Eucalyptus carnea</i>	
Hoop Pine	<i>Araucaria cunninghamii</i>	large conifer with horizontal branches; deep green foliage in crowded branchlets; 10 cm female cones
Lignum Vitae	<i>Premna lignum vitae</i>	shapely timber tree for deep, moist soils; large shady tree; fleshy red fruit; pink flowers all year
Native Tamarind	<i>Diploglottis cunninghamii</i>	tall timber tree with conspicuously large leaves and edible fruit; large gardens; green triangle butterfly
Rose Marara	<i>Pseudoweinmannia lachnocarpa</i>	shapely tree for, well-drained soils; suitable specimen tree in large garden; interesting hairy fruit
Rock Fig	<i>Icys platypoda</i>	hardy fig from rocky slopes which have been protected from bush fire

## List 10

### Eagle Junction - Eagle Farm - Hamilton - Hendra - Kalinga - Toombul<sup>15, 25</sup>

**Ck soils: EAGLE FARM LANDSCAPE:** residual low terraces and flood plains of alluvium from a time of higher sea level; duplex soils from mixed alluvia; coarse textured surface, yellow clay subsoil.

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
	<i>Sarcochilus hillii</i>	small orchid originally on trees; pendulous flowers stalks bearing fragrant white or pink blooms
Blue Flax Lily	<i>Dianella caerulea</i>	fine lily of open eucalypt forest; blue flowers; bright blue berries; suit rockery or foreground planting
Fish Poison Vine	<i>Derris involuta</i>	strong woody climber for a variety of soils; flowers profusely; Aboriginal use as fish poison
Gristle Fern	<i>Blechnum cartilagineum</i>	upright, hardy fern with a creeping rhizome; pink new growth; moist, open sites
Head Ache Vine	<i>Clematis glycinoides</i>	vine of coastal sandy areas; crushed leaves contain an irritant said to cure head ache
Matrush	<i>Lomandra filiformis</i>	hardy, grass-like understorey plant; spikes of delicate flowers in spring; suitable for rockeries
Native Jasmine	<i>Jasminum simplicifolium</i>	scrambling shrub of light rainforests; sprays of fragrant white flowers in Spring-Summer
River Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus inundatus</i>	tufted plant with yellow flowers in September; colonises quickly; heavy moist sites in full sun

Sarsaparilla Vine	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	fine scrambling hardy vine; deep purple pea flowers in late winter; will cover lattice-work
Scrambling Lily	<i>Geitonoplesium cymosum</i>	grassy-leaved scrambler; shiny black berry & dainty white, perfumed flowers; fresh shoots edible

**Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres**

Banana Bush	<i>Tabernaemontana pandacaqui</i>	compact, low rainforest understorey shrub; large white, perfumed flowers; orange fruit
Blue Tongue	<i>Melastoma affine</i>	excellent understorey plant with large mauve flowers; best in moist site; edible fruit attract some birds
Brisbane Laurel	<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	open shrub with cream flowers; evening fragrance; yellow fruit open to reveal red seeds; attracts birds
Bushies' Bootlace	<i>Wikstroemia indica</i>	low compact shrub; conspicuous in fruit; fine stems are wiry and resist snapping
False Coffee Bush	<i>Breynia oblongifolia</i>	small shrub with arching branches; small red-black fruit; open, well drained, moist site; butterflies
Hop Bush	<i>Dodonaea triquetra</i>	shrub with distinctive clusters of bronze hop-like fruit; partial shade; moist, well-drained position
Pointed Leaf Hovea	<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils

**Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres**

	<i>Leptospermum whitei</i>	beautiful, branched shrub from wetland heath communities; rough bark in strips; white flowers spring
Geebung	<i>Persoonia cornifolia</i>	hardy shrub; upright habit; mid-green foliage; small, yellow fuschia-like flowers; yellow edible fruit
Native Hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus heterophyllus</i>	slender tall shrub; large white flowers with deep red throat; prickly stems

Pavetta	<i>Pavetta australiensis</i>	tall shrub for sun or shade; clusters of fragrant flowers in Spring; deep fertile moist well drained soils
Sweet Susie	<i>Canthium odoratum</i>	thick shrub with trailing branches; dense panicles of dainty white flowers with intriguing scent
Twiggy Heath Myrtle	<i>Baeckea virgata</i>	graceful, fine-leaved spreading shrub; prolific tiny white flowers in summer; constant moisture
White Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	small bushy tree; new foliage pink; nectar-rich, cream brushes attract wildlife

### Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres

Blackwood	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	shapely, dense small tree; mid-green foliage; moist deep soils; cream pom-pom blossom in summer
Broad-Leaved Paper Bark	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	hardy tree for damp sites; cream paper bark; cream brush flowers attract insects and birds
Foambark Tree	<i>Jagera pseudorhus</i>	dense tree with clean trunk; dark pinnate leaves; panicles of pink flowers; rusty coloured hairy fruit
Grey Myrtle, Carol	<i>Backhousia myrtifolia</i>	small spreading understorey tree with small fragrant leaves & beautiful Summer flower clusters
Hard Quandong	<i>Elaeocarpus obovatus</i>	tree of creeksides; dense, mid-green foliage; clean grey trunk; small white flowers; small blue fruits
Honey Suckle Oak	<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	open shrub to small tree; lime-yellow honey-laden banksia brushes
Macaranga	<i>Macaranga tanarius</i>	fast-growing shade tree with large glossy, heart-shaped leaves; suit rainforest planting
Murrogun	<i>Cryptocarya microneura</i>	a tree in the natural creek-side community; dense, shiny-leaved form suits hedge; can be pruned
Prickly Pine	<i>Bursaria spinosa</i>	tall, spiny shrub for well drained site; bushy growth harbours small birds; scented flowers; butterflies

Red Kamala	Mallotus philippensis	nicely shaped tree if grown in sun; can be pruned to give new reddish growth; velvety red fruit
Swamp Oak	Casuarina glauca	upright tree with dark green, pine-like foliage; produces a "sound of the wind"; needs moisture
Tuckeroo	Cupaniopsis anacardioides	hardy, coastal tree; dense rounded crown of deep green foliage; masses of orange capsules
Umbrella Cheese Tree	Glochidion sumatranum	fast growing tree with large soft leaves; moist, deep soils; edam cheese shaped fruit

### Tall Trees: over 10 metres

Grey Ironbark	Eucalyptus siderophloia	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food, nest and perch sites for varied native wildlife
Forest Red Gum	Eucalyptus tereticornis	
Moreton Bay Ash	Corymbia tessellaris	
Scribbly Gum	Eucalyptus racemosa	
Pink Bloodwood	Corymbia intermedia	
Tallowwood	Eucalyptus microcorys	
Small-Leaved Fig	Ficus obliqua	large spreading, shade tree; buttressed trunk; small shiny leaves; small orange fruit; invasive roots
Smooth Barked Apple	Angophora leiocarpa	large gum-like tree; smooth, pink bark; flowers well; deep sandy well-drained soils; drops branches
White Fig	Ficus virens var. sub lanceolata	large, fast growing, deciduous fig with drooping foliage; aerial roots; frost tender; invasive roots



## List 11

### Bowen Hills - Cannon Hill - Chermside West - Dutton Park - Gordon Park -Lutwyche - New Farm<sup>11, 46</sup>

**Cm soils: “CHERMSIDE” LANDSCAPE:** Low hills and high ridges of Brisbane tuff extending from Chermside south through New Farm to Ekibin; dominant soil is a light coloured lithosol on the stony crests and upper slopes; thin podzolic soils are associated with more rounded hills and lower slopes.

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Barbed Wire Grass	<i>Cymbopogon refractus</i>	soft blue-green, aromatic tufted grass with taller arching seed heads resembling barbed wire
Burrawang Palm	<i>Macrozamia lucida</i>	low-growing cycad for rockeries or hill sides; no trunk; 2 metre fronds; poisonous fruit
Grey Bush Pea	<i>Pultenaea cunninghamii</i>	a heath plant of the ridges; arching branches and fine leaves; yellow pea flowers most of the year
Guinea Flower	<i>Hibbertia stricta</i>	low, compact shrub; bright yellow flowers; suit rockery
Kangaroo Grass	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	wide-spread grass of the eucalypt forest; fine foliage; coppery seed heads in summer
Love Flower	<i>Pseuderanthemum variable</i>	low perennial herb; pastel coloured flowers after rain; suit large tubs, semi-shade; attracts butterflies
Many Flowered Matrush	<i>Lomandra multiflora</i>	small, grass-like plant for sunny sites; sprays of miniature flowers; evening perfume; draws butterflies

Yellow Buttons	<i>Chrysocephalum apiculatum</i>	delicate little ground cover for dry sunny site; gold coloured pom-poms; foliage has silver undersides
<b>Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres</b>		
Bacon And Eggs	<i>Daviesia umbellulata</i>	heath shrub; golden pea flowers with a tan-coloured centre; small pointed leaflets
Crinkle Bush	<i>Lomatia silaifolia</i>	decorative open shrub; fern-like foliage; white, grevillea-like flowers; moist, well-drained soil
Dogwood	<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>	fine-leaved hardy shrub for sunny position, clusters of yellow pea flowers, porous soils
Forest Grass Tree	<i>Xanthorrhoea johnsonii</i>	slow growing 1.5 m. grass tree for sunny site; well-drained soils; flower spike attracts wildlife
Hakea	<i>Hakea florulenta</i>	medium shrub; cream spider flowers in spring attract birds; unusual woody seed capsules
Hop Bush	<i>Dodonaea triquetra</i>	shrub with distinctive clusters of bronze hop-like fruit; partial shade; moist, well-drained position
Pointed Leaf Hovea	<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils
Sago Flower	<i>Ozothamnus diosmifolius</i>	fine-leaved shrub with dense heads of cream flowers; painted lady butterfly
<b>Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres</b>		
Hickory Wattle	<i>Acacia aulacocarpa</i>	durable wattle with grey-green foliage; dark-grey fissured bark; yellow blooms attractive to birds
Hickory Wattle	<i>Acacia penninervis</i>	large shrub; compact shape in open area; pale yellow pom-pom flowers throughout summer
Prickly-Leaved Paperbark	<i>Melaleuca nodosa</i>	tall, fine-leaved shrub; creamy yellow pom-pom brushes; moist well drained sunny position

White Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	small bushy tree; new foliage pink; nectar-rich, cream brushes attract wildlife
Wild May	<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i>	hardy, fine-leaved shrub; open arching habit; useful in mass plantings; small white flowers in summer
<b>Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres</b>		
Bitter Bark	<i>Alstonia constricta</i>	narrow upright tree; attractive pendulous habit; odoriferous flowers attract insects; well drained soils
Black She-Oak	<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	medium tree; fine needle foliage; male trees a rusty colour during winter flowering period; butterflies
Brown Kurrajong	<i>Commersonia bartramia</i>	slender tree near creek edges; broad-leaved, layered canopy; blossom gives appearance of snow;
Cheese Tree	<i>Glochidion ferdinandi</i>	compact tree with small glossy leaves; button-shaped fruit; moist soils; attracts wildlife
Foambark Tree	<i>Jagera pseudorhus</i>	handsome tree; dark pinnate leaves; panicles of pink flowers; rusty coloured hairy fruit
Hard Quandong	<i>Elaeocarpus obovatus</i>	tree of creeksides; dense, mid-green foliage; clean grey trunk; small white flowers; small blue fruits
Paper Barked Tea Tree	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	hardy tree for damp sites; cream paper bark; cream brush flowers attract insects and birds
Red Ash	<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>	medium tree; clean grey bark; dark green, leathery leaves, silver beneath; attracts birds and butterflies
Swamp Box	<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	fast-growing eucalypt-like tree with graceful branch form; open canopy; frequent flowering periods
Umbrella Cheese Tree	<i>Glochidion sumatranum</i>	fast growing tree with large soft leaves; moist, deep soils; fruit like a tiny edam cheese

### Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres

Broad-Leaved Red Ironbark Grey Ironbark Spotted Gum	Eucalyptus fibrosa Eucalyptus siderophloia Corymbia citriodora	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food, nest and perch sites for varied native wildlife
Qld. White Stringybark Small Fruited Grey Gum Pink Bloodwood	Eucalyptus tindaliae Eucalyptus propinqua Corymbia intermedia	
Scribbly Gum White Mahogany	Eucalyptus racemosa Eucalyptus carnea	
Brush Box	Lophostemon confertus	large tree with deep-green horizontal foliage; bare pink bark in upper branches; favours South slopes
Small-Leaved Fig	Ficus obliqua	large spreading, shade tree; buttressed trunk; small shiny leaves; small orange fruit; invasive roots
Roughbark Apple	Angophora leiocarpa	large gum-like tree; rough fibrous bark; flowers well; shallow well-drained soils
Weeping Myrtle	Waterhousea floribunda	large spreading tree with weeping form; small leaves; creek banks or large garden only; invasive roots

## List 12

11, 45, 46

### Kangaroo Point - Teneriffe

**Cm + B + Be soils: CHERMSIDE-BEENLEIGH-BRISBANE RIVER LANDSCAPES:** Low hills and high ridges of Brisbane tuff adjoining red-yellow podzolics of the Neranleigh-Fernvale phyllites and prairie soils of the River terraces; dominant soil is a light coloured lithosol on the stony crests and upper slopes; deeper red-yellow podzolic soils occur in the slopes and drainage lines merging into the Brisbane River soils; land use predominantly urban; lower terraces of alluvium supported narrow hoop pine scrubs and paperbark lagoons

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Barbed Wire Grass	<i>Cymbopogon refractus</i>	soft blue-green, aromatic tufted grass with taller arching seed heads resembling barbed wire
Burrawang Palm	<i>Macrozamia lucida</i>	low-growing cycad for rockeries or hill sides; no trunk; 2 metre fronds; poisonous fruit
Grey Bush Pea	<i>Pultenaea cunninghamii</i>	a heath plant of the ridges; arching branches and fine leaves; yellow pea flowers most of the year
Guinea Flower	<i>Hibbertia stricta</i>	low, compact shrub; bright yellow flowers; suit rockery
Kangaroo Grass	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	wide-spread grass of the eucalypt forest; fine foliage; coppery seed heads in summer
Love Flower	<i>Pseuderanthemum variable</i>	low perennial herb; pastel coloured flowers after rain; suit large tubs, semi-shade; attracts butterflies
Many Flowered Matrush	<i>Lomandra multiflora</i>	small, grass-like plant for sunny sites; sprays of miniature flowers; evening perfume; draws butterflies

River Lily	<i>Crinum pedunculatum</i>	large robust lily; white flowers; potential feature plant; prefers shaded areas with some moisture
Yellow Buttons	<i>Chrysocephalum apiculatum</i>	delicate little ground cover for dry sunny site; gold coloured pom-poms; foliage has silver undersides
<b>Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres</b>		
Bacon And Eggs	<i>Daviesia umbellulata</i>	heath shrub; golden pea flowers with a tan-coloured centre; small pointed leaflets
Crinkle Bush	<i>Lomatia silaifolia</i>	decorative open shrub; fern-like foliage; white, grevillea-like flowers; moist, well-drained soil
Dogwood	<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>	fine-leaved hardy shrub for sunny position, clusters of yellow pea flowers, porous soils
Forest Grass Tree	<i>Xanthorrhoea johnsonii</i>	slow growing 1.5 m. grass tree for sunny site; well-drained soils; flower spike attracts wildlife
Hakea	<i>Hakea florulenta</i>	medium shrub; cream spider flowers in spring attract birds; unusual woody seed capsules
Hop Bush	<i>Dodonaea triquetra</i>	shrub with distinctive clusters of bronze hop-like fruit; partial shade; moist, well-drained position
Native Plumbago	<i>Plumbago zeylanica</i>	low, straggling shrub to 1 m; needs sheltered site and other shrubs for support; white-blue flowers
Pointed Leaf Hovea	<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils
Sago Flower	<i>Ozothamnus diosmifolius</i>	fine-leaved shrub with dense heads of cream flowers; painted lady butterfly
<b>Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres</b>		
Blackwood	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	shapely, dense small tree; mid-green foliage; moist deep soils; cream pom-pom blossom in summer

Brisbane Wattle	<i>Acacia fimbriata</i>	graceful open tree with drooping foliage; lemon pom-pom blossom; fast growing but short lived
Hickory Wattle	<i>Acacia penninervis</i>	large shrub; compact shape in open area; pale yellow pom-pom flowers throughout summer
Native Hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus heterophyllus</i>	slender tall shrub of the river bank; large white flowers with deep red throat; prickly stems
White Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	small bushy tree; new foliage pink; nectar-rich, cream brushes attract wildlife
Wild May	<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i>	hardy, fine-leaved shrub; open arching habit; useful in mass plantings; small white flowers in summer

**Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres**

Bitter Bark	<i>Alstonia constricta</i>	narrow upright tree; attractive pendulous habit; odoriferous flowers attract insects; well drained soils
Black She-Oak	<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	medium tree; fine needle foliage; male trees a rusty colour during winter flowering period; butterflies
Brown Kurrajong	<i>Commersonia bartramia</i>	slender tree near creek edges; broad-leaved, layered canopy; blossom gives appearance of snow;
Cheese Tree	<i>Glochidion ferdinandi</i>	compact tree with small glossy leaves; button-shaped fruit; moist soils; attracts wildlife
Foambark Tree	<i>Jagera pseudorhus</i>	handsome tree; dark pinnate leaves; panicles of pink flowers; rusty coloured hairy fruit
Hard Quandong	<i>Elaeocarpus obovatus</i>	tree of creeksides; dense, mid-green foliage; clean grey trunk; small white flowers; small blue fruits
Paper Barked Tea Tree	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	hardy tree for damp sites; cream paper bark; cream brush flowers attract insects and birds

Red Ash	<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>	medium tree; clean grey bark; dark green, leathery leaves, silver beneath; attracts birds and butterflies
Swamp Box	<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	fast-growing eucalypt-like tree with graceful branch form; open canopy; frequent flowering periods
Umbrella Cheese Tree	<i>Glochidion sumatranum</i>	fast growing tree with large soft leaves; moist, deep soils; fruit like a tiny edam cheese
Weeping Bottle Brush	<i>Callistemon viminalis</i>	small rounded tree of weeping habit; prolific red bottlebrush flowers attract birds; moist sites

### Tall Trees: over 10 metres

Broad-Leaved Red Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus fibrosa</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food, nest and perch sites for varied native wildlife
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	
Grey Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	
Spotted Gum	<i>Corymbia citriodora</i>	
Qld. White Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus tindaliae</i>	
Small Fruited Grey Gum	<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>	
Pink Bloodwood	<i>Corymbia intermedia</i>	
Scribbly Gum	<i>Eucalyptus racemosa</i>	
White Mahogany	<i>Eucalyptus carnea</i>	
Brush Box	<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	large tree with deep-green horizontal foliage; bare pink bark in upper branches; favours South slopes
Crow's Ash	<i>Flindersia australis</i>	large timber tree suit specimen; panicles of white flowers; woody fruit opens into five sections
Hoop Pine	<i>Araucaria cunninghamii</i>	large conifer with horizontal branches; deep green foliage in crowded branchlets; 10 cm female cones
Small-Leaved Fig	<i>Ficus obliqua</i>	large spreading, shade tree; buttressed trunk; small shiny leaves; small orange fruit; invasive roots
Roughbark Apple	<i>Angophora leiocarpa</i>	large gum-like tree; rough fibrous bark; flowers well; shallow well-drained soils



# List 13

## Fortitude Valley<sup>46, 53</sup>

**Cm + L soils: “CHERMSIDE” + “LOGAN” LANDSCAPES:** Low hills and ridges of Brisbane tuff extending into alluvial soils of the drainage lines; the dominant soil is a light coloured lithosol on the stony crests and upper slopes; thin podzolic soils are associated with more rounded hills and lower slopes.

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Barbed Wire Grass	<i>Cymbopogon refractus</i>	soft blue-green, aromatic tufted grass with taller arching seed heads resembling barbed wire
Binung	<i>Christella dentata</i>	lush colonising fern for deep moist soils; prefers some shade
Burrawang Palm	<i>Macrozamia lucida</i>	low-growing cycad for rockeries or hill sides; no trunk; 2 metre fronds; poisonous fruit
Grey Bush Pea	<i>Pultenaea cunninghamii</i>	a heath plant of the ridges; arching branches and fine leaves; yellow pea flowers most of the year
Gristle Fern	<i>Blechnum cartilagineum</i>	upright, hardy fern with a creeping rhizome; pink new growth; moist, open sites
Guinea Flower	<i>Hibbertia stricta</i>	low, compact shrub; bright yellow flowers; suit rockery
Kangaroo Grass	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	wide-spread grass of the eucalypt forest; fine foliage; coppery seed heads in summer
Love Flower	<i>Pseuderanthemum variabile</i>	low perennial herb; pastel coloured flowers after rain; suit large tubs, semi-shade; attracts butterflies

Many Flowered Matrush

*Lomandra multiflora*

small, grass-like plant for sunny sites; sprays of miniature flowers; evening perfume; draws butterflies

### Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres

Bacon And Eggs

*Daviesia umbellulata*

heath shrub; golden pea flowers with a tan-coloured centre; small pointed leaflets

Crinkle Bush

*Lomatia silaifolia*

decorative open shrub; fern-like foliage; white, grevillea-like flowers; moist, well-drained soil

Dogwood

*Jacksonia scoparia*

fine-leaved hardy shrub for sunny position, clusters of yellow pea flowers, porous soils

Forest Grass Tree

*Xanthorrhoea johnsonii*

slow growing 1.5 m. grass tree for sunny site; well-drained soils; flower spike attracts wildlife

Hakea

*Hakea florulenta*

medium shrub; cream spider flowers in spring attract birds; unusual woody seed capsules

Hop Bush

*Dodonaea triquetra*

shrub with distinctive clusters of bronze hop-like fruit; partial shade; moist, well-drained position

Pointed Leaf Hovea

*Hovea acutifolia*

fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils

Sago Flower

*Ozothamnus diosmifolius*

fine-leaved shrub with dense heads of cream flowers, good as cut flowers; painted lady butterfly

### Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres

Hickory Wattle

*Acacia penninervis*

large shrub; compact shape in open area; pale yellow pom-pom flowers throughout summer

Prickly-Leaved Paperbark

*Melaleuca nodosa*

tall, fine-leaved shrub; creamy yellow pom-pom brushes; moist well drained sunny position

White Bottlebrush

*Callistemon salignus*

small bushy tree; new foliage pink; nectar-rich, cream brushes attract wildlife

### Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres

Bitter Bark	<i>Alstonia constricta</i>	narrow upright tree; attractive pendulous habit; odoriferous flowers attract insects; well drained soils
Black She-Oak	<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	medium tree; fine needle foliage; male trees a rusty colour during winter flowering period; butterflies
Brown Kurrajong	<i>Commersonia bartramia</i>	slender tree near creek edges; broad-leaved, layered canopy; blossom gives appearance of snow;
Cheese Tree	<i>Glochidion ferdinandi</i>	compact tree with small glossy leaves; button-shaped fruit; moist soils; attracts wildlife
Foambark Tree	<i>Jagera pseudorhus</i>	handsome tree; dark pinnate leaves; panicles of pink flowers; rusty coloured hairy fruit
Hard Quandong	<i>Elaeocarpus obovatus</i>	tree of creeksides; dense, mid-green foliage; clean grey trunk; small white flowers; small blue fruits
Hickory Wattle	<i>Acacia aulacocarpa</i>	durable wattle with grey-green foliage; dark-grey fissured bark; yellow blooms attractive to birds
Red Ash	<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>	medium tree; clean grey bark; dark green, leathery leaves, silver beneath; attracts birds and butterflies
Swamp Box	<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	fast-growing eucalypt-like tree with graceful branch form; open canopy; frequent flowering periods
Swamp Oak	<i>Guioa semiglauca</i>	arching tree with mottled, pale-coloured smooth bark; leaves pale underneath; host tree for epiphytes

**Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres**

Broad-Leaved Red Ironbark  
Forest Red Gum  
Grey Ironbark

*Eucalyptus fibrosa*  
*Eucalyptus tereticornis*  
*Eucalyptus siderophloia*

Spotted Gum  
Qld. White Stringybark  
Small Fruited Grey Gum

*Corymbia citriodora*  
*Eucalyptus tindaliae*  
*Eucalyptus propinqua*

large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food, nest and perch sites for varied native wildlife

Pink Bloodwood  
Tallowwood  
Scribbly Gum

*Corymbia intermedia*  
*Eucalyptus microcorys*  
*Eucalyptus racemosa*

Brush Box

*Lophostemon confertus*

large tree with deep-green horizontal foliage; bare pink bark in upper branches; favours South slopes

Crow's Ash

*Flindersia australis*

large timber tree suit specimen; panicles of white flowers; woody fruit opens into five sections

Paperbark Tea Tree

*Melaleuca quinquenervia*

hardy tree for damp sites; cream paper bark; cream brush flowers attract insects and birds

Roughbark Apple, Smudgee

*Angophora woodsiana*

eucalypt-like tree of the dry ridges; twisting branch form; prolific, nectar-laden blossom in summer

Small-Leaved Fig

*Ficus obliqua*

large spreading, shade tree; buttressed trunk; small shiny leaves; small orange fruit; invasive roots

Smoothbark Apple, Rusty Gum

*Angophora leiocarpa*

large gum-like tree; rough fibrous bark; flowers well; shallow well-drained soils

# List 14

## Chelmer - Clayfield - Corinda - Graceville - Oxley - Sherwood<sup>11, 12, 38, 40</sup>

**Co soils: “CORINDA” LANDSCAPE:** Low hills of sandstones and clays, to 60 m above sea level, with rounded crests and gentle side slopes; soils are derived from a small area of basalt and deeply weathered sediments with local colluvium and alluvium; red earths are the major soils on the highest slopes.

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: **The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs** CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
	<i>Tripladenia cunninghamii</i>	delicate groundcover with broad shiny leaves; mauve-pink flowers; shaded position
Brisbane Lily	<i>Proiphys cunninghamii</i>	hardy bulb from hoop pine forests; large heart-shaped leaves annually; sprays of white flowers
Grass Lily	<i>Murdannia graminea</i>	tufted plant; grows naturally amongst native grasses; spikes of dainty lilac flowers after good rain
Love Flower	<i>Pseuderanthemum variabile</i>	low perennial herb; pastel coloured flowers after rain; suit large tubs, semi-shade; attracts butterflies
Rasp Fern	<i>Doodia aspera</i>	hardy, spreading, low-growing fern with pink new fronds; tolerates open crowded areas or shade
Rough Maidenhair	<i>Adiantum hispidulum</i>	hardy fern for semi-shade or large tubs; will tolerate some sun
Scrambling Lily	<i>Geitonoplesium cymosum</i>	grassy-leaved scrambler; shiny black berry & dainty, white, perfumed flowers; fresh shoots edible

Winter Apple	<i>Eremophila debilis</i>	spreading prostrate ground cover; pink flowers all year; edible red berries
Yellow Buttons	<i>Chrysocephalum apiculatum</i>	delicate little ground cover for sunny dry site; gold coloured pom-poms; foliage has silver undersides
<b>Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres</b>		
Banana Bush	<i>Tabernaemontana pandacaqui</i>	compact, low rainforest understorey shrub; large white, perfumed flowers; orange fruit
Brisbane Laurel	<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	open shrub with cream flowers; evening fragrance; yellow fruit open to reveal red seeds; attracts birds
Dogwood	<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>	fine-leaved hardy shrub for sunny position, clusters of yellow pea flowers, porous soils
Hop Bush	<i>Dodonaea triquetra</i>	shrub with distinctive clusters of bronze hop-like fruit; partial shade; moist, well-drained position
Native Indigo	<i>Indigofera australis</i>	evergreen shrub; smooth spreading stems; profuse mauve-pink flowers in spring
<b>Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres</b>		
Broad-Leaved Boxwood	<i>Denhamia pittosporoides</i>	useful screen plant; lush green foliage with plentiful orange fruit; from dry rainforest
Green Kamala	<i>Mallotus laoxyloides</i>	"smell of the bush" shrub for understorey in rainforest garden; male & female plants
Grey Myrtle, Carroll	<i>Backhousia myrtifolia</i>	small spreading understorey tree with small leaves; fragrant foliage & beautiful flowers
Leichardt's Ironwood	<i>Bridelia leichhardtii</i>	hardy tree for slopes; dense rounded canopy; numerous red and black berries attract wildlife
Native Hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus heterophyllus</i>	slender tall shrub; large white flowers with deep red throat; prickly stem

Scrub Ironwood	<i>Austromyrtus acmenoides</i>	small tree; attractive flowers; fruit attracts birds; locally endangered
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### Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres

Bat's Wing Coral	<i>Erythrina vespertilio</i>	distinctive tree from the ridges; bat's wing leaf shape; spines on trunk; orange-red pea flowers
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Celery Wood	<i>Polyscias elegans</i>	handsome shade tree; long pinnate leaves; fast growing pioneer in rich, moist soils; draws wildlife
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Hairy Bird's Eye	<i>Alectryon tomentosus</i>	hardy, slow growing, ornamental tree; rounded crown in the open; colourful autumn fruits attract birds
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Hard Quandong	<i>Elaeocarpus obovatus</i>	tree of creeksides; dense, mid-green foliage; clean grey trunk; small white flowers; small blue fruits
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Kurrajong	<i>Brachychiton populneus</i>	medium tree for specimen; white flowers; distinctive seed pods; seeds used for coffee substitute
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Native Quince	<i>Guioa semiglauca</i>	arching tree with mottled, pale-coloured smooth bark; leaves pale underneath; host tree for epiphytes
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River Or Black Tea Tree	<i>Melaleuca bracteata</i>	shapely, fine-leaved tree of varied height; profuse small brush flowers attract wildlife; moist deep soil
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Small-Leaved Tuckeroo	<i>Cupaniopsis parvifolia</i>	slow growing, hardy tree; stiff shiny deep green foliage; masses of hairy orange capsules in summer
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Weeping Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon viminalis</i>	small rounded tree of weeping habit; prolific red bottlebrush flowers attract birds; moist sites
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Woody Pear	<i>Mischocarpus pyramidalis</i>	small tree with rounded canopy; glossy leaves; small pear-shaped fruit; deep, moist, sandy soils
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### Tall Trees: over 10 metres

Broad-Leaved Red Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus fibrosa</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature;
Spotted Gum	<i>Corymbia citriodora</i>	
Scribbly Gum	<i>Eucalyptus racemosa</i>	
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	provide food, nest and perch sites for numerous and varied native wildlife
Small Fruited Grey Gum	<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>	
Pink Bloodwood	<i>Corymbia intermedia</i>	
White Mahogany	<i>Eucalyptus carnea</i>	
Grey Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	
Crow's Ash	<i>Flindersia australis</i>	large timber tree suit specimen; panicles of white flowers; woody fruit opens into five woody sections
Hoop Pine	<i>Araucaria cunninghamii</i>	large conifer; deep green foliage in crowded branchlets; horizontal branches; female cones 10 cm
Lignum Vitae, Satinwood	<i>Premna lignum-vitae</i>	shapely timber tree for deep, moist soils; large shady tree; fleshy red fruit; pink flowers all year
Small-Leaved Fig	<i>Ficus obliqua</i>	large spreading, shade tree; buttressed trunk; small shiny leaves; small orange fruit; invasive roots
Smoothbark Apple	<i>Angophora leiocarpa</i>	large gum-like tree; smooth, pink bark; flowers well; deep sandy well-drained soils; drops branches
White Fig	<i>Ficus virens</i> var. <i>sublanceolata</i>	large, fast growing, deciduous fig with drooping foliage; aerial roots; frost tender; invasive roots



# List 15

## Acacia Ridge - Algester - Upper Mt Gravatt - Wishart 36

**CP soils: “COOPERS PLAINS” LANDSCAPE:** This unit occupies the slopes below the surface of the red earth plateaus in the Cooper Plains - Springwood area; soils are derived from coarse sandstones of the Moorooka and Sunnybank Formations, and from small areas of basalt similar to those at Runcorn and Birkdale; red-yellow soils with sandy surface horizons grading sharply to a coarse clay subsoil

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Coral Fern	<i>Gleichenia dicarpa</i>	hardy fern for sheltered, moist areas; forms tangled clumps
Fan Flower	<i>Goodenia hederacea</i>	ground cover from moist rocky slopes; bright golden flowers Spring - Autumn
Forest Boronia	<i>Boronia rosmarinifolia</i>	loosely branched shrub for well drained site; showy mauve-pink flowers in spring
Guinea Flower	<i>Hibbertia stricta</i>	upright shrub with fine leaves; bright yellow flowers; suit rockery
Matrush	<i>Lomandra filiformis</i>	hardy, grass-like understorey plant; spikes of delicate flowers in spring; suitable for rockeries
Native Iris	<i>Patersonia sericea</i>	sparse clump; vibrant purple flowers in spring or after rain; sandy/rockery site; skipper butterflies
Swamp Water Fern	<i>Blechnum indicum</i>	upright hardy understorey fern of paperbark lowlands; open graceful form; edible starchy root
Tape Vine	<i>Stephania japonica</i>	climber with glossy dark green heart-shaped leaves; red fleshy fruit on female plant; attracts wildlife

Trigger Plant	<i>Stylidium graminifolium</i>	grass-like tuft; spikes of pink flowers in summer; unusual pollinating device; suit tub culture
<b>Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres</b>		
Broad Leaf Banksia	<i>Banksia robur</i>	large-leaved banksia for moist, well drained sites; rusty new tips; lime to blue-green to brushes
Crinkle Bush	<i>Lomatia silaifolia</i>	decorative open shrub; fern-like foliage; white, grevillea-like flowers; moist, well-drained soil
Dogwood	<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>	fine-leaved hardy shrub for sunny position, clusters of yellow pea flowers, porous soils
Hairy Bush Pea	<i>Pultenaea villosa</i>	compact, fine-leaved shrub; yellow pea flowers; bronze foliage in winter; reddish new growth
Hakea	<i>Hakea florulenta</i>	medium shrub; cream spider flowers in spring attract birds; unusual woody seed capsules
Queensland Rosemary	<i>Westringia eremicola</i>	compact shrub, fine grey-green foliage; dainty pale blue flowers over a period in response to rain
Three Veined Hakea	<i>Hakea plurinervia</i>	open hardy shrub; white spider flowers in spring; large woody seed capsule; well drained soil
Wild May	<i>Leptospermum juniperinum</i>	low shrub to two metres for moist site; dainty white flowers; narrow pointed leaves
<b>Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres</b>		
	<i>Leptospermum whitei</i>	beautiful, branched shrub from wetland heath communities; rough bark in strips; white Spring flowers
Brisbane Wattle	<i>Acacia fimbriata</i>	graceful open tree with drooping foliage; lemon pom-pom blossom; fast growing but short lived
Prickly-Leaved Paperbark	<i>Melaleuca nodosa</i>	tall, fine-leaved shrub; creamy yellow pom-pom brushes; moist well drained sunny position

White Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	small bushy tree; new foliage pink; nectar-rich, cream brushes attract wildlife
Wild May	<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i>	hardy, fine-leaved shrub; open arching habit; useful in mass plantings; small white flowers in summer
<b>Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres</b>		
Black She-Oak	<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	medium tree; fine needle foliage; male trees a rusty colour during winter flowering period; butterflies
Honey Suckle Oak	<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	open shrub to small tree; lime-yellow honey-laden banksia brushes
Maiden's Wattle	<i>Acacia maidenii</i>	upright medium tree; with drooping branches; spikes of pale yellow flowers followed by spiral pods
Red Ash	<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>	medium tree; clean grey bark; dark green, leathery leaves, silver beneath; attracts birds and butterflies
Small-Leaved Paper Bark	<i>Melaleuca sieberi</i>	tall fine-leaved shrub for a moist, but well drained area; perfumed cream brushes; red new growth
Snow In Summer	<i>Melaleuca linariifolia</i>	dense, fine-leaved tree; paper bark; hardy, but prefers moist deep soils; white summer flowers
Swamp Box	<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	fast growing eucalypt-like tree with graceful branch form; open canopy; frequent flowering periods
Tuckeroo	<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>	hardy, coastal tree; dense rounded crown of leathery, deep green foliage; masses of orange capsules

**Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres**

Broad-Leaved Red Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus fibrosa</i>	
Grey Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	
Spotted Gum Forest	<i>Corymbia citriodora</i>	
Red Gum Red	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food, nest and perch sites for varied native wildlife
Stringybark Moreton	<i>Eucalyptus resinifera</i>	
Bay Ash	<i>Corymbia tessellaris</i>	
Small Fruited Grey Gum	<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>	
Scribbly Gum	<i>Eucalyptus racemosa</i>	
Pink Bloodwood	<i>Corymbia intermedia</i>	
Narrow-Leaved Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus seeana</i>	
Brush Box	<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	large tree with deep-green horizontal foliage; bare pink bark in upper branches; favours South slopes
Crow's Ash	<i>Flindersia australis</i>	large timber tree suit specimen; panicles of white flowers; woody fruit opens into five sections
Paperbark Tea Tree	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	hardy tree for damp sites; cream paper bark; cream brush flowers attract insects and birds
Smooth Barked Apple	<i>Angophora leiocarpa</i>	large gum-like tree; smooth, pink bark; flowers well; deep sandy well-drained soils; drops branches

## List 16

### Banyo - Fitzgibbon - Northgate - Taigum - Zillmere<sup>25, 49</sup>

**E soils: "EPRAPAH" LANDSCAPE:** Low terraces of silty alluvium and flood plains 3-5 metres above coastal streams; dominant soils are silty textured grey soil on high terraces; dark, highly organic surface horizon on flood plains

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Blue Flax Lily	<i>Dianella longifolia</i>	small lily of open eucalypt forest; blue flowers; bright blue berries; suit rockery or foreground planting
Common Maidenhair	<i>Adiantum aethiopicum</i>	hardy fern for semi-shade or large tubs, moist rich soil
Fan Flower	<i>Goodenia hederacea</i>	ground cover from moist rocky slopes; bright golden flowers Spring - Autumn
Kangaroo Grass	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	wide-spread grass of the eucalypt forest; fine foliage; coppery seed heads in summer
Rice Flower	<i>Pimelea linifolia</i>	fine-leaved dwarf shrub with clusters of small white flowers; blooms intermittently throughout year
Sarsaparilla Vine	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	fine scrambling hardy vine; deep purple pea flowers in late winter; will cover lattice-work
Snake Vine	<i>Hibbertia scandens</i>	vigorous trailing plant from coastal dunes; short lived yellow flowers in long succession

Spiny Head Matrush	<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>	large grassy clumps common on creek banks; flowers have evening perfume; butterflies
Supplejack	<i>Flagellaria indica</i>	vigorous climber in coastal scrubs; 20cm leaf blades end in a coiled tendril; mature stem is bare cane
<b>Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres</b>		
Brisbane Laurel	<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	open shrub with cream flowers; evening fragrance; yellow fruit open to reveal red seeds; attracts birds
Bushie's Bootlace	<i>Wikstroemia indica</i>	low compact shrub; conspicuous in fruit; fine stems are wiry and resist snapping
False Coffee Bush	<i>Breynia oblongifolia</i>	small shrub with arching branches; small red-black fruit; open, well drained, moist site; butterflies
Pointed Leaf Hovea	<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils
<b>Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 Metres</b>		
Geebung	<i>Persoonia cornifolia</i>	hardy shrub; upright habit; mid-green foliage; small, yellow fuschia-like flowers; yellow edible fruit
Grey Myrtle	<i>Backhousia myrtifolia</i>	small spreading understorey tree with small leaves; fragrant foliage & beautiful flowers
Prickly-Leaved Paperbark	<i>Melaleuca nodosa</i>	tall, fine-leaved shrub; creamy yellow pom-pom brushes; moist well drained sunny position
White Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	small bushy tree; new foliage pink; nectar-rich, cream brushes attract wildlife

**Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres**

Blackwood	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	shapely, dense small tree; mid-green foliage; moist deep soils; cream pom-pom blossom in summer
Broad-Leaved Paper Bark	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	hardy tree for damp sites; cream paper bark; cream brush flowers attract insects and birds
Foam Bark Tree	<i>Jagera pseudorhus</i>	handsome tree; dark pinnate leaves; panicles of pink flowers; rusty coloured hairy fruit
Honey Suckle Oak	<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	open shrub to small tree; lime-yellow honey-laden banksia brushes
Lolly Bush	<i>Clerodendrum tomentosum</i>	soft-leaved shrub; white perfumed flowers; red and black fruits a feature
Tuckeroo	<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>	slow growing, hardy tree; stiff shiny deep green foliage; masses of hairy orange capsules in summer
Snow In Summer	<i>Melaleuca linariifolia</i>	dense, fine-leaved tree; paper bark; hardy, but prefers moist deep soils; white summer flowers
Swamp Box	<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	fast growing eucalypt-like tree with graceful branch form; open canopy; frequent flowering periods
Swamp Oak	<i>Casuarina glauca</i>	upright tree with dark green, pine-like foliage; produces a "sound of the wind"; needs moisture
Umbrella Cheese Tree	<i>Glochidion sumatranum</i>	fast growing tree with large soft leaves; moist, deep soils; edam cheese shaped fruit
Weeping Bottle Brush	<i>Callistemon viminalis</i>	small rounded tree of weeping habit; prolific red bottle brush flowers attract birds; moist sites

# **Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres**

Grey Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	
Red Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus crebra</i>	
Spotted Gum	<i>Corymbia citriodora</i>	
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food, nest and perch sites for varied native wildlife
Moreton Bay Ash	<i>Corymbia tessellaris</i>	
Scribbly Gum	<i>Eucalyptus racemosa</i>	
Pink Bloodwood	<i>Corymbia intermedia</i>	
Tallowwood	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	
Narrow-Leaved Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus seeana</i>	
Brush Box	<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	large tree with deep-green horizontal foliage; bare pink bark in upper branches; favours South slopes
Small-Leaved Fig	<i>Ficus obliqua</i>	large spreading, shade tree; buttressed trunk; small shiny leaves; small orange fruit; invasive roots
Smoothbark Apple	<i>Angophora leiocarpa</i>	large gum-like tree; smooth, pink bark; flowers well; deep sandy well-drained soils; drops branches
Strangler Fig	<i>Ficus watkinsiana</i>	large, buttressed tree; small shiny leaf; spotted black fruit attracts fruit bats and birds; roots invasive



# List 17

## Anstead<sup>39</sup>

**Je soils: JAMBOREE” LANDSCAPE:** Low hills of deeply weathered sandstone and conglomerate of the Ipswich coal measures; elevations from 15 - 60m.; gravelly yellow and red soils on mottled clay subsoil are dominant, most with free surface drainage; some deep sandy profiles

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Barbed Wire Grass	<i>Cymbopogon refractus</i>	soft blue-green, tufted perennial aromatic grass with taller arching seed heads, resembling barbed wire
Basket Fern	<i>Drynaria rigidula</i>	upright hardy fern; grown in basket will shoot through the matting to eventually conceal the basket
Blue Flax Lily	<i>Dianella longifolia</i>	small lily of open eucalypt forest; blue flowers; bright blue berries; suit rockery or foreground planting
Coral Fern	<i>Gleichenia dicarpa</i>	hardy fern for sheltered, moist areas; forms tangled clumps
Guinea Flower	<i>Hibbertia linearis</i>	low, compact shrub with good form; bright yellow flowers; suit rockery
Ground Berry	<i>Acrotriche aggregata</i>	dense, low heath shrub of the open forest; suit rockeries; brilliant red fruit are edible
Many Flowered Mat Rush	<i>Lomandra multiflora</i>	small, grass-like plant for sunny sites; sprays of miniature flowers; evening perfume; draws butterflies

River Lily	<i>Crinum pedunculatum</i>	large robust lily; white flowers; potential feature plant; shaded areas with some moisture
Scrambling Lily	<i>Geitonoplesium cymosum</i>	grassy-leaved scrambler; shiny black berry & dainty, white, perfumed flowers; fresh shoots edible
Soft Bracken Fern	<i>Culcita dubia</i>	lush lacy fern for deeper well drained soils; dappled light and sheltered position; slowly spreads

**Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres**

Bitter Pea	<i>Daviesia villifera</i>	heath shrub; golden pea flowers with a tan-coloured centre; small pointed leaflets
Brisbane Laurel	<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	open shrub with cream flowers; evening fragrance; yellow fruit open to reveal red seeds; attracts birds
Dogwood	<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>	fine-leaved hardy shrub for sunny position, clusters of yellow pea flowers, porous soils
Grass Tree	<i>Xanthorrhoea latifolia</i>	fine-leaved grass tree of eucalypt forest on dry ridges; flower spikes attract wildlife
Grey Bush Pea	<i>Pultenaea cunninghamii</i>	graceful arching fine-leaved shrub; yellow pea flowers; well drained soils in open eucalypt forests
Hop Bush	<i>Dodonaea triquetra</i>	shrub with distinctive clusters of bronze hop-like fruit; partial shade; moist, well-drained position
Purple Hovea	<i>Hovea purpurea</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils
Sago Flower	<i>Ozothamnus diosmifolius</i>	fine-leaved shrub with dense heads of cream flowers; painted lady butterfly
Wild May	<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i>	hardy, fine-leaved shrub; open arching habit; useful in mass plantings; small white flowers in summer

**Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 Metres**

Broad-Leaved Boxwood	<i>Denhamia pittosporoides</i>	useful screen plant; lush green foliage with plentiful orange fruit; from dry rainforest
Eye-Opener Tree	<i>Duboisia myoporoides</i>	scrub tree with white flowers; bark contains (commercial) narcotic ingredient used by Aborigines
Native Hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus heterophyllus</i>	slender tall shrub; large white flowers with deep red throat; prickly stems
Prickly-Leaved Paperbark	<i>Melaleuca styphelioides</i>	compact shrub with sharp leaves; adaptable screen plant; prolific flowering of 2 cm cream brushes
<b>Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres</b>		
Bitter Bark	<i>Alstonia constricta</i>	narrow upright tree; attractive pendulous habit; odoriferous flowers attract insects; well drained soils
Black Or River Tea Tree	<i>Melaleuca bracteata</i>	shapely, fine-leaved tree of varied height; profuse small brush flowers attract wildlife; moist deep soil
Black She-Oak	<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	medium tree; fine needle foliage; male trees a rusty colour during winter flowering period; butterflies
Brisbane Wattle	<i>Acacia fimbriata</i>	graceful open tree with drooping foliage; lemon pom-pom blossom; fast growing but short lived
Plunkett Mallee	<i>Eucalyptus curtisii</i>	multistemmed gum of stunted form; dense heads of nectar-laden blossom in October
Python Wood	<i>Austromyrtus bidwillii</i>	slow-growing tree; snaking trunk; salmon, green and tan bark patches; spectacular red shoots
Red Kamala	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	nicely shaped tree if grown in sun; can be pruned to give new reddish growth; velvety red fruit
Weeping Bottle Brush	<i>Callistemon viminalis</i>	small rounded tree of weeping habit; prolific red bottle brush flowers attract birds; moist sites
<b>Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres</b>		

Black Bean	Castanospermum australe	hardy timber tree, suitable as specimen or indoor tubs; glossy dark green leaves; poisonous seeds
Grey Ironbark	Eucalyptus siderophloia	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food, nest and perch sites for varied native wildlife
Spotted Gum	Corymbia citriodora	
Forest Red Gum	Eucalyptus tereticornis	
Qld. White Stringybark	Eucalyptus tindaliae	
Gum Top Box	Eucalyptus moluccana	
Small Fruited Grey Gum	Eucalyptus propinqua	
Scribbly Gum	Eucalyptus racemosa	
Pink Bloodwood	Corymbia intermedia	
Silver-Leaved Ironbark	Eucalyptus melanophloia	
Tallowwood	Eucalyptus microcorys	
Broad-Leaved Apple	Angophora subvelutina	large open eucalypt-like tree; prolific blossom; farmers took this tree to be a sign of soil fertility
Celery Wood	Polyscias elegans	handsome shade tree; long pinnate leaves; fast growing pioneer in rich, moist soils; draws wildlife
Crow's Ash	Flindersia australis	large timber tree suit specimen; panicles of white flowers; woody fruit opens into five woody sections
Moreton Bay Fig	Ficus macrophylla	large specimen shade tree; large leaves, rusty beneath; attracts fruit bats and birds; invasive roots
River She-Oak	Casuarina cunninghamiana	tall fir-like tree; deep green needle foliage; female seed capsules 10cm; roots invasive
Smoothbark Apple	Angophora leiocarpa	large gum-like tree; smooth, pink bark; flowers well; deep sandy well-drained soils; drops branches

# List 18

## Bellbowrie<sup>10</sup>

Je soils: “JAMBOREE” LANDSCAPE: Low hills of deeply weathered sandstone and conglomerate of the Ipswich coal measures; elevations from 15 - 60m. gravelly yellow and red soils on mottled clay subsoil are dominant, most with free surface drainage; some deep sandy profiles

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Barbed Wire Grass	<i>Cymbopogon refractus</i>	soft blue-green, tufted perennial aromatic grass with taller arching seed heads, resembling barbed wire
Basket Fern	<i>Drynaria rigidula</i>	upright hardy fern; grown in basket will shoot through the matting to eventually conceal the basket
Blue Flax Lily	<i>Dianella longifolia</i>	small lily of open eucalypt forest; blue flowers; bright blue berries; suit rockery or foreground planting
Coral Fern	<i>Gleichenia dicarpa</i>	hardy fern for sheltered, moist areas; forms tangled clumps
Guinea Flower	<i>Hibbertia linearis</i>	low, compact shrub with good form; bright yellow flowers; suit rockery
Ground Berry	<i>Acrotriche aggregata</i>	dense, low heath shrub of the open forest; suit rockeries; brilliant red fruit are edible
Many Flowered Mat Rush	<i>Lomandra multiflora</i>	small, grass-like plant for sunny sites; sprays of miniature flowers; evening perfume; draws butterflies
River Lily	<i>Crinum pedunculatum</i>	large robust lily; white flowers; potential feature plant; shaded areas with some moisture

Scrambling Lily	<i>Geitonoplesium cymosum</i>	grassy-leaved scrambler; shiny black berry & dainty, white, perfumed flowers; fresh shoots edible
Soft Bracken Fern	<i>Culcita dubia</i>	lush lacy fern for deeper well drained soils; dappled light and sheltered position; slowly spreads
<b>Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres</b>		
Bitter Pea	<i>Daviesia villifera</i>	heath shrub; golden pea flowers with a tan-coloured centre; small pointed leaflets
Brisbane Laurel	<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	open shrub with cream flowers; evening fragrance; yellow fruit open to reveal red seeds; attracts birds
Dogwood	<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>	fine-leaved hardy shrub for sunny position, clusters of yellow pea flowers, porous soils
Grass Tree	<i>Xanthorrhoea latifolia</i>	fine-leaved grass tree of eucalypt forest on dry ridges; flower spikes attract wildlife
Grey Bush Pea	<i>Pultenaea cunninghamii</i>	graceful arching fine-leaved shrub; yellow pea flowers; well drained soils in open eucalypt forests
Hop Bush	<i>Dodonaea triquetra</i>	shrub with distinctive clusters of bronze hop-like fruit; partial shade; moist, well-drained position
Purple Hovea	<i>Hovea purpurea</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils
Sago Flower	<i>Ozothamnus diosmifolius</i>	fine-leaved shrub with dense heads of cream flowers; painted lady butterfly
Wild May	<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i>	hardy, fine-leaved shrub; open arching habit; useful in mass plantings; small white flowers in summer
<b>Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres</b>		
Broad-Leaved Boxwood	<i>Denhamia pittosporoides</i>	useful screen plant; lush green foliage with plentiful orange fruit; from dry rainforest

Eye-Opener Tree	<i>Duboisia myoporoides</i>	scrub tree with white flowers; bark contains (commercial) narcotic ingredient used by Aborigines
Native Hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus heterophyllus</i>	slender tall shrub; large white flowers with deep red throat; prickly stems
Prickly-Leaved Paperbark	<i>Melaleuca styphelioides</i>	compact shrub with sharp leaves; adaptable screen plant; prolific flowering of 2 cm cream brushes
Sandpaper Fig	<i>Ficus coronata</i>	small tree with edible yellow fruit, attractive to wildlife; sandpaper texture to leaves

### Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres

Bitter Bark	<i>Alstonia constricta</i>	narrow upright tree; attractive pendulous habit; odoriferous flowers attract insects; well drained soils
Black Or River Tea Tree	<i>Melaleuca bracteata</i>	shapely, fine-leaved tree of varied height; profuse small brush flowers attract wildlife; moist deep soil
Black She-Oak	<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	medium tree; fine needle foliage; male trees a rusty colour during winter flowering period; butterflies
Brisbane Wattle	<i>Acacia fimbriata</i>	graceful open tree with drooping foliage; lemon pom-pom blossom; fast growing but short lived
Plunkett Mallee	<i>Eucalyptus curtisii</i>	multistemmed gum of stunted form; dense heads of nectar-laden blossom in October
Python Wood	<i>Austromyrtus bidwillii</i>	slow-growing tree; snaking trunk; salmon, green and tan bark patches; spectacular red shoots
Red Kamala	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	nicely shaped tree if grown in sun; can be pruned to give new reddish growth; velvety red fruit
Swamp Box	<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	fast growing eucalypt-like tree with graceful branch form; open canopy; frequent flowering periods

Weeping Bottle Brush

*Callistemon viminalis*

small rounded tree of weeping habit; prolific red bottle brush  
flowers attract birds; moist sites

**Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres**

Black Bean

*Castanospermum australe*

hardy timber tree, suitable as specimen or indoor tubs; glossy dark  
green leaves; poisonous seeds

Grey Ironbark

*Eucalyptus siderophloia*

Spotted Gum

*Corymbia citriodora*

Forest Red Gum

*Eucalyptus tereticornis*

large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy  
of the area; trunks a feature; provide food and nest and perch  
sites for varied native wildlife

Qld. White Stringybark

*Eucalyptus tindaliae*

Gum Top Box

*Eucalyptus moluccana*

Small Fruited Grey Gum

*Eucalyptus propinqua*

Scribbly Gum

*Eucalyptus racemosa*

Pink Bloodwood

*Corymbia intermedia*

Silver-Leaved Ironbark

*Eucalyptus melanophloia*

Tallowwood

*Eucalyptus microcorys*

Broad-Leaved Apple

*Angophora subvelutina*

large open eucalypt-like tree; prolific blossom; farmers took this  
tree to be a sign of soil fertility

Celery Wood

*Polyscias elegans*

handsome shade tree; long pinnate leaves; fast growing pioneer in  
rich, moist soils; draws wildlife

Crow's Ash

*Flindersia australis*

large timber tree suit specimen; panicles of white flowers; woody  
fruit opens into five woody sections

Moreton Bay Fig

*Ficus macrophylla*

large specimen shade tree; large leaves, rusty beneath; attracts  
fruit bats and birds; invasive roots

River She-Oak

*Casuarina cunninghamiana*

tall fir-like tree; deep green needle foliage; female seed capsules  
10cm; roots invasive

Smoothbark Apple

*Angophora leiocarpa*

large gum-like tree; smooth, pink bark; flowers well; deep sandy  
well-drained soils; drops branches



## List 19

### Jamboree Heights - Middle Park - Mt Ommaney - River Hills<sup>36,39</sup>

**Je soils: “JAMBOREE” LANDSCAPE:** Low hills of deeply weathered sandstone and conglomerate of the Ipswich coal measures; elevations from 15 - 60m; deep sandy profiles; gravelly yellow and red soils on mottled clay sub-soil are dominant, most with free surface drainage

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Barbed Wire Grass	<i>Cymbopogon refractus</i>	soft blue-green, tufted perennial aromatic grass with taller arching seed heads, resembling barbed wire
Basket Fern	<i>Drynaria rigidula</i>	upright hardy fern; grown in basket will shoot through the matting to eventually conceal the basket
Blue Flax Lily	<i>Dianella longifolia</i>	small lily of open eucalypt forest; blue flowers; bright blue berries; suit rockery or foreground planting
Coral Fern	<i>Gleichenia dicarpa</i>	hardy fern for sheltered, moist areas; forms tangled clumps
Guinea Flower	<i>Hibbertia linearis</i>	low, compact shrub with good form; bright yellow flowers; suit rockery
Ground Berry	<i>Acrotriche aggregata</i>	dense, low heath shrub of the open forest; suit rockeries; brilliant red fruit are edible
Many Flowered Mat Rush	<i>Lomandra multiflora</i>	small, grass-like plant for sunny sites; sprays of miniature flowers; evening perfume; draws butterflies
River Lily	<i>Crinum pedunculatum</i>	large robust lily; white flowers; potential feature plant; shaded areas with some moisture

Scrambling Lily	<i>Geitonoplesium cymosum</i>	grassy-leaved scrambler; shiny black berry & dainty, white, perfumed flowers; fresh shoots edible
Soft Bracken Fern	<i>Culcita dubia</i>	lush lacy fern for deeper well drained soils; dappled light and sheltered position; slowly spreads

### Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres

Bitter Pea	<i>Daviesia villifera</i>	heath shrub; golden pea flowers with a tan-coloured centre; small pointed leaflets
Brisbane Laurel	<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	open shrub with cream flowers; evening fragrance; yellow fruit open to reveal red seeds; attracts birds
Dogwood	<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>	fine-leaved hardy shrub for sunny position, clusters of yellow pea flowers, porous soils
Grass Tree	<i>Xanthorrhoea latifolia</i>	fine-leaved grass tree of eucalypt forest on dry ridges; flower spikes attract wildlife
Grey Bush Pea	<i>Pultenaea cunninghamii</i>	graceful arching fine-leaved shrub; yellow pea flowers; well drained soils in open eucalypt forests
Hop Bush	<i>Dodonaea triquetra</i>	shrub with distinctive clusters of bronze hop-like fruit; partial shade; moist, well-drained position
Purple Hovea	<i>Hovea purpurea</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils
Sago Flower	<i>Ozothamnus diosmifolius</i>	fine-leaved shrub with dense heads of cream flowers; painted lady butterfly
Wild May	<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i>	hardy, fine-leaved shrub; open arching habit; useful in mass plantings; small white flowers in summer

### Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 Metres

Broad-Leaved Boxwood	<i>Denhamia pittosporoides</i>	useful screen plant; lush green foliage with plentiful orange fruit; from dry rainforest
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Eye-Opener Tree	<i>Duboisia myoporoides</i>	scrub tree with white flowers; bark contains (commercial) narcotic ingredient used by Aborigines
Native Hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus heterophyllus</i>	slender tall shrub; large white flowers with deep red throat; prickly stems
Prickly-Leaved Paperbark	<i>Melaleuca styphelioides</i>	compact shrub with sharp leaves; adaptable screen plant; prolific flowering of 2 cm cream brushes
Sandpaper Fig	<i>Ficus coronata</i>	small tree with edible yellow fruit, attractive to wildlife; sandpaper texture to leaves

### Small Trees: 5 - 10 metres

Bitter Bark	<i>Alstonia constricta</i>	narrow upright tree; attractive pendulous habit; odoriferous flowers attract insects; well drained soils
Black Or River Tea Tree	<i>Melaleuca bracteata</i>	shapely, fine-leaved tree of varied height; profuse small brush flowers attract wildlife; moist deep soil
Black She-Oak	<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	medium tree; fine needle foliage; male trees a rusty colour during winter flowering period; butterflies
Brisbane Wattle	<i>Acacia fimbriata</i>	graceful open tree with drooping foliage; lemon pom-pom blossom; fast growing but short lived
Python Wood	<i>Austromyrtus bidwillii</i>	slow-growing tree; snaking trunk; salmon, green and tan bark patches; spectacular red shoots
Red Kamala	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	nicely shaped tree if grown in sun; can be pruned to give new reddish growth; velvety red fruit
Swamp Box	<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	fast growing eucalypt-like tree with graceful branch form; open canopy; frequent flowering periods
Weeping Bottle Brush	<i>Callistemon viminalis</i>	small rounded tree of weeping habit; prolific red bottle brush flowers attract birds; moist sites

**Tall Trees: over 10 metres**

Black Bean	<i>Castanospermum australe</i>	hardy timber tree, suitable as specimen or indoor tubs; glossy dark green leaves; poisonous seeds
Grey Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food, nest and perch sites for varied native wildlife
Spotted Gum	<i>Corymbia Corymbia</i>	
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	
Qld. White Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus tindaliae</i>	
Gum Top Box	<i>Eucalyptus moluccana</i>	large open eucalypt-like tree; prolific blossom; farmers took this tree to be a sign of soil fertility
Small Fruited Grey Gum	<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>	
Scribbly Gum	<i>Eucalyptus racemosa</i>	
Pink Bloodwood	<i>Corymbia intermedia</i>	
Silver-Leaved Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus melanophloia</i>	handsome shade tree; long pinnate leaves; fast growing pioneer in rich, moist soils; draws wildlife
Tallowwood	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	
Broad-Leaved Apple	<i>Angophora subvelutina</i>	
Celery Wood	<i>Polyscias elegans</i>	
Crow's Ash	<i>Flindersia australis</i>	large timber tree suit specimen; panicles of white flowers; woody fruit opens into five woody sections
Moreton Bay Fig	<i>Ficus macrophylla</i>	large specimen shade tree; large leaves, rusty beneath; attracts fruit bats and birds; invasive roots
River She-Oak	<i>Casuarina cunninghamiana</i>	tall fir-like tree; deep green needle foliage; female seed capsules 10cm; roots invasive
Smoothbark Apple	<i>Angophora leiocarpa</i>	large gum-like tree; smooth, pink bark; flowers well; deep sandy well-drained soils; drops branches

# List 20

## Moggill <sup>4,8</sup>

**Mo soils: “MOGGILL” LANDSCAPE:** a small plateau apparently the remnant of an extensive surface overlying deeply weathered sediments; deep krasnozems formed in clays on gently convex surface; associated red earths from more sandy parent materials

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Barbed Wire Grass	<i>Cymbopogon refractus</i>	soft blue-green, tufted perennial aromatic grass with taller arching seed heads, resembling barbed wire
Basket Fern	<i>Drynaria rigidula</i>	upright hardy fern; grown in basket will shoot through the matting to eventually conceal the basket
Blue Flax Lily	<i>Dianella longifolia</i>	small lily of open eucalypt forest; blue flowers; bright blue berries; suit rockery or foreground planting
Coral Fern	<i>Gleichenia dicarpa</i>	hardy fern for sheltered, moist areas; forms tangled clumps
Guinea Flower	<i>Hibbertia linearis</i>	low, compact shrub with good form; bright yellow flowers; suit rockery
Ground Berry	<i>Acrotriche aggregata</i>	dense, low heath shrub of the open forest; suit rockeries; brilliant red fruit are edible
Many Flowered Mat Rush	<i>Lomandra multiflora</i>	small, grass-like plant for sunny sites; sprays of miniature flowers; evening perfume; draws butterflies
River Lily	<i>Crinum pedunculatum</i>	large robust lily; white flowers; potential feature plant; shaded areas with some moisture

Scrambling Lily	<i>Geitonoplesium cymosum</i>	grassy-leaved scrambler; shiny black berry & dainty, white, perfumed flowers; fresh shoots edible
Soft Bracken Fern	<i>Culcita dubia</i>	lush lacy fern for deeper well drained soils; dappled light and sheltered position; slowly spreads
<b>Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres</b>		
Bitter Pea	<i>Daviesia villifera</i>	heath shrub; golden pea flowers with a tan-coloured centre; small pointed leaflets
Brisbane Laurel	<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	open shrub with cream flowers; evening fragrance; yellow fruit open to reveal red seeds; attracts birds
Dogwood	<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>	fine-leaved hardy shrub for sunny position, clusters of yellow pea flowers, porous soils
Grass Tree	<i>Xanthorrhoea latifolia</i>	fine-leaved grass tree of eucalypt forest on dry ridges; flower spikes attract wildlife
Grey Bush Pea	<i>Pultenaea cunninghamii</i>	graceful arching fine-leaved shrub; yellow pea flowers; well drained soils in open eucalypt forests
Hop Bush	<i>Dodonaea triquetra</i>	shrub with distinctive clusters of bronze hop-like fruit; partial shade; moist, well-drained position
Purple Hovea	<i>Hovea purpurea</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils
Sago Flower	<i>Ozothamnus diosmifolius</i>	fine-leaved shrub with dense heads of cream flowers; painted lady butterfly
Wild May	<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i>	hardy, fine-leaved shrub; open arching habit; useful in mass plantings; small white flowers in summer
<b>Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 Metres</b>		
Broad-Leaved Boxwood	<i>Denhamia pittosporoides</i>	useful screen plant; lush green foliage with plentiful orange fruit; from dry rainforest

Eye-Opener Tree <b>Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres</b>	<i>Duboisia myoporoides</i>	scrub tree with white flowers; bark contains (commercial) narcotic ingredient used by Aborigines
Bitter Bark	<i>Alstonia constricta</i>	narrow upright tree; attractive pendulous habit; odoriferous flowers attract insects; well drained soils
Brick-Clay Paperbark Black-Craver Red Tree	<i>Melaleuca styphelioides</i> <del><i>Melaleuca bracteata</i></del>	compact, shrub with sharp leaves; adaptable screen plant; prolific flowering of 2-cm diam. brushies
Black She-Oak	<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	medium tree; fine needle foliage; male trees a rusty colour during winter flowering period; butterflies
Brisbane Wattle	<i>Acacia fimbriata</i>	graceful open tree with drooping foliage; lemon pom-pom blossom; fast growing but short lived
Plunkett Mallee	<i>Eucalyptus curtisii</i>	multistemmed gum of stunted form; dense heads of nectar-laden blossom in October
Python Wood	<i>Austromyrtus bidwillii</i>	slow-growing tree; snaking trunk; salmon, green and tan bark patches; spectacular red shoots
Red Kamala	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	nicely shaped tree if grown in sun; can be pruned to give new reddish growth; velvety red fruit
Swamp Box	<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	fast growing eucalypt-like tree with graceful branch form; open canopy; frequent flowering periods
Weeping Bottle Brush	<i>Callistemon viminalis</i>	small rounded tree of weeping habit; prolific red bottle brush flowers attract birds; moist sites
<b>Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres</b>		
Black Bean	<i>Castanospermum australe</i>	hardy timber tree, suitable as specimen or indoor tubs; glossy dark green leaves; poisonous seeds

Grey Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food, nest and perch sites for varied native wildlife
Spotted Gum	<i>Corymbia citriodora</i>	
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	
Qld. White Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus tindaliae</i>	
Gum Top Box	<i>Eucalyptus moluccana</i>	
Small Fruited Grey Gum	<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>	
Scribbly Gum	<i>Eucalyptus racemosa</i>	
Pink Bloodwood	<i>Corymbia intermedia</i>	
Silver-Leaved Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus melanophloia</i>	
Tallowwood	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	
Broad-Leaved Apple	<i>Angophora subvelutina</i>	large open eucalypt-like tree; prolific blossom; farmers took this tree to be a sign of soil fertility
Celery Wood	<i>Polyscias elegans</i>	handsome shade tree; long pinnate leaves; fast growing pioneer in rich, moist soils; draws wildlife
Crow's Ash	<i>Flindersia australis</i>	large timber tree suit specimen; panicles of white flowers; woody fruit opens into five woody sections
Moreton Bay Fig	<i>Ficus macrophylla</i>	large specimen shade tree; large leaves, rusty beneath; attracts fruit bats and birds; invasive roots
River She-Oak	<i>Casuarina cunninghamiana</i>	tall fir-like tree; deep green needle foliage; female seed capsules 10cm; roots invasive
Smoothbark Apple	<i>Angophora leiocarpa</i>	large gum-like tree; smooth, pink bark; flowers well; deep sandy well-drained soils; drops branches



## List 21

### Chapel Hill - Kenmore<sup>1,3</sup>

**Ke soils: “KENMORE” LANDSCAPE:** Hilly terrain; narrow drainage lines supported scrubs; the poorer soils of these hilly lands were left under native forest, providing some timber and sparse grazing; the dominant soil is gravelly with red clay subsoil formed in the weakly weathered shale and phyllite of the Neranleigh-Fernvale formation; alluvial soils along creek flats

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Basket Fern	<i>Drynaria rigidula</i>	upright hardy fern; grown in basket will shoot through the matting to eventually conceal the basket
Blue Flax Lily	<i>Dianella longifolia</i>	fine lily of open eucalypt forest; blue flowers; bright blue berries; suit rockery or foreground planting
Brisbane Lily	<i>Proiphys cunninghamii</i>	hardy bulb from hoop pine forests; large heart-shaped leaves annually; sprays of white flowers
Currant Bush	<i>Carissa ovata</i>	sprawling shrub for moist well drained site; fragrant white flowers; black edible fruit; sharp thorns
Kangaroo Grass	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	wide-spread grass of the eucalypt forest; fine foliage; spikes of coppery seed heads in summer
Native Hoya	<i>Hoya australis</i>	twining vine with striking waxy flower heads; well drained site; suit hanging pot
Pineapple Zamia	<i>Macrozamia lucida</i>	low-growing cycad for rockeries or hill sides; no trunk; 2 metre fronds; poisonous fruit

Rasp Fern	<i>Doodia aspera</i>	hardy, low-growing fern with pink new fronds; colonises banks; tolerates open areas or shade
Spiny Head Matrush	<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>	large grassy clumps common on creek banks; flowers have evening perfume; butterflies
Wonga Vine	<i>Pandorea pandorana</i>	vigorous twining vine in shaded forest situation; ferny foliage; showy sprays of small trumpet flowers

**Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres**

Bush Pea	<i>Pultenaea cunninghamii</i>	graceful arching fine-leaved shrub; yellow pea flowers; well drained soils in open eucalypt forests
Brisbane Laurel	<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	open shrub with cream flowers; evening fragrance; yellow fruit open to reveal red seeds; attracts birds
Burrawang Palm	<i>Macrozamia miquelii</i>	bushy cycad; fronds to 1 m; foreground plant for large planting; poisonous reddish fruit; blue butterfly
Hairy Psychotria	<i>Psychotria loniceroides</i>	attractive, open-branched shrub of forests and gullies; rusty appearance; clusters of juicy berries
Native Indigo	<i>Indigofera australis</i>	evergreen shrub; smooth spreading stems; profuse mauve-pink flowers in spring
Palm Lily	<i>Cordyline petiolaris</i>	upright, multistemmed cane with broad leaves; moist shaded areas; sprays of pale flowers; red fruit
Scaly Tree Fern	<i>Cyathea cooperi</i>	handsome, easily grown tree fern; white leaf scars; recovers after any frost; needs 2 metre circle

**Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres**

Broad-Leaved Boxwood	<i>Denhamia pittosporoides</i>	useful screen plant; lush green foliage with plentiful orange fruit; from dry rainforest
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Chain Fruit	<i>Alyxia ruscifolia</i>	compact shrub; sharp leaves in whorls; small white, perfumed flowers; orange fruit; shelters birds
Emu Apple	<i>Owenia venosa</i>	small tree with grey scaly bark; glossy compound leaves; small red fruit; difficult to propagate
Green Kamala	<i>Mallotus laoxyloides</i>	"smell of the bush" shrub for understorey in rainforest garden; male & female plants
Native Holly	<i>Alchornea ilicifolia</i>	slow growing understorey shrub; distinctive holly shaped leaves; self-propagating
Native Mulberry	<i>Pipturus argenteus</i>	slender tree with branching canopy; serrated leaf, whitish underneath; edible mulberry-like fruit
Native Pomegranate	<i>Capparis arborea</i>	large shrub with compact shape if protected; sharp thorns; large white flowers; fruit edible
Scrub Ironwood	<i>Austromyrtus acmenoides</i>	small tree; attractive flowers; fruit attracts birds
Sweet Susie	<i>Canthium odoratum</i>	thick shrub with trailing branches; dense panicles of dainty white flowers with intriguing scent
<b>Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres</b>		
Hairy Bird's Eye	<i>Alectryon tomentosus</i>	hardy, slow growing, ornamental tree; rounded crown in the open; colourful autumn fruits attract birds
Native Elm	<i>Aphananthe philippinensis</i>	rounded, shady tree; rough textured leaves; ripe fruit edible tastes like stewed apple; attracts birds
Native Quince	<i>Guioa semiglauc</i>	arching tree with mottled, pale-coloured smooth bark; leaves pale underneath; host tree for epiphytes
Pitted Leaf Steelwood	<i>Toechima tenax</i>	shapely, adaptable, small shade tree; shiny, pale green, pinnate leaves; decorative fruit

Red Kamala	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	nicely shaped tree if grown in sun; can be pruned to give new reddish growth; velvety red fruit
Red Olive Plum	<i>Cassine australis</i>	shrub to small tree with glossy leaves, paler beneath; greenish flowers; green fruit turn scarlet
Scrub Cherry	<i>Syzygium australe</i>	fast growing, shady tree; showy white blossom; ornamental scarlet berries in summer; jam fruit
Silver Croton	<i>Croton insularis</i>	rounded shrub; attractive large leaves with silvery undersurface; distinctive red, older leaves
Small-Leaved Coondoo	<i>Planchonella cotinifolia</i>	large shrub to small tree; glossy green foliage; natural host of some orchids
Three-Veined Laurel	<i>Cryptocarya triplinervis</i>	easily grown, rounded shade tree for moist, deep soils; heavy seasonal fruiting attracts some birds
Twin-Leaved Coogera	<i>Arytera distylis</i>	small, hardy tree of rainforests; colourful new foliage and fruit
Whalebone Tree	<i>Streblus pendulinus</i>	small tree of dry rainforest; semi-weeping shape; understorey plant for well drained sites
White Euodia	<i>Melicope micrococca</i>	openly branched tree from creek sides; pale grey bark; fragrant white flower clusters in summer
<b>Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres</b>		
Bumpy Ash	<i>Flindersia schottiana</i>	specimen tree; large pinnate leaves; panicles of fragrant, white flowers; large, woody seed capsules
Celery Wood	<i>Polyscias elegans</i>	handsome shade tree; long pinnate leaves; fast growing pioneer in rich, moist soils; draws wildlife
Grey Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	
Red Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus crebra</i>	

Spotted Gum	<i>Corymbia citriodora</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature;
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	provide food, nest and perch sites for numerous and varied native wildlife
Moreton Bay Ash	<i>Corymbia tessellaris</i>	
Small Fruited Grey Gum	<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>	
Ivorywood	<i>Siphonodon australis</i>	deciduous tree of coastal rainforest; deep well drained soils; spring flowers; carving timber
Moreton Bay Fig	<i>Ficus macrophylla</i>	large specimen shade tree; large leaves, rusty beneath; attracts fruit bats and birds; invasive roots
Native Tamarind	<i>Diploglottis australis</i>	tall timber tree with conspicuously large leaves and edible fruit; large gardens; green triangle butterfly
Pepperberry Tree	<i>Cryptocarya obovata</i>	large tree; rounded dense canopy; fruit attracts wildlife
Red Cedar	<i>Toona australis</i>	locally endangered deciduous timber tree; pinnate leaves; sprays of white flowers

## List 22

# Kenmore Hills - Pinjarra Hills - Pullenvale<sup>5</sup>

**Ke soils: “KENMORE” LANDSCAPE:** Hilly terrain; narrow drainage lines which supported scrubs; poorer soils of these hilly lands were left under native forest, providing some timber and sparse grazing; dominant soil is gravelly with a red clay subsoil formed in the weakly weathered shale and phyllite of the Neranleigh-Fernvale formation; alluvial soils along creek flats.

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Basket Fern	<i>Drynaria rigidula</i>	upright hardy fern; grown in basket will shoot through the matting to eventually conceal the basket
Blue Flax Lily	<i>Dianella longifolia</i>	fine lily of open eucalypt forest; blue flowers; bright blue berries; suit rockery or foreground planting
Brisbane Lily	<i>Proiphys cunninghamii</i>	hardy bulb from hoop pine forests; large heart-shaped leaves annually; sprays of white flowers
Currant Bush	<i>Carissa ovata</i>	sprawling shrub for moist well drained site; fragrant white flowers; black edible fruit; sharp thorns
Kangaroo Grass	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	wide-spread grass of the eucalypt forest; fine foliage; spikes of coppery seed heads in summer
Native Hoya	<i>Hoya australis</i>	twining vine with striking waxy flower heads; well drained site; suit hanging pot
Pineapple Zamia	<i>Macrozamia lucida</i>	low-growing cycad for rockeries or hill sides; no trunk; 2 metre fronds; poisonous fruit

Rasp Fern	<i>Doodia aspera</i>	hardy, low-growing fern with pink new fronds; colonises banks; tolerates open areas or shade
Spiny Head Matrush	<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>	large grassy clumps common on creek banks; flowers have evening perfume; butterflies
Wonga Vine	<i>Pandorea pandorana</i>	vigorous twining vine in shaded forest situation; ferny foliage; showy sprays of small trumpet flowers

**Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres**

Bush Pea	<i>Pultenaea cunninghamii</i>	graceful arching fine-leaved shrub; yellow pea flowers; well drained soils in open eucalypt forests
Brisbane Laurel	<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	open shrub with cream flowers; evening fragrance; yellow fruit open to reveal red seeds; attracts birds
Burrawang Palm	<i>Macrozamia miquelii</i>	bushy cycad; fronds to 1 m; foreground plant for large planting; poisonous reddish fruit; blue butterfly
Hairy Psychotria	<i>Psychotria loniceroides</i>	attractive, open-branched shrub of forests and gullies; rusty appearance; clusters of juicy berries
Native Indigo	<i>Indigofera australis</i>	evergreen shrub; smooth spreading stems; profuse mauve-pink flowers in spring
Palm Lily	<i>Cordyline petiolaris</i>	upright, multistemmed cane with broad leaves; moist shaded areas; sprays of pale flowers; red fruit
Scaly Tree Fern	<i>Cyathea australis</i>	handsome, easily grown tree fern; white leaf scars; recovers after any frost; needs 2 metre circle

**Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres**

Broad-Leaved Boxwood	<i>Denhamia pittosporoides</i>	useful screen plant; lush green foliage with plentiful orange fruit; from dry rainforest
Chain Fruit	<i>Alyxia ruscifolia</i>	compact shrub; sharp leaves in whorls; small white, perfumed flowers; orange fruit; shelters birds

Emu Apple	<i>Owenia venosa</i>	small tree with grey scaly bark; glossy compound leaves; small red fruit; difficult to propagate
Green Kamala	<i>Mallotus laoxyloides</i>	"smell of the bush" shrub for understorey in rainforest garden; male & female plants
Native Holly	<i>Alchornea ilicifolia</i>	slow growing understorey shrub; distinctive holly shaped leaves; self-propagating
Native Mulberry	<i>Pipturus argenteus</i>	slender tree with branching canopy; serrated leaf, whitish underneath; edible mulberry-like fruit
Native Pomegranate	<i>Capparis arborea</i>	large shrub with compact shape if protected; sharp thorns; large white flowers; fruit edible
Scrub Ironwood	<i>Austromyrtus acmenoides</i>	small tree; attractive flowers; fruit attracts birds
Sweet Susie	<i>Canthium odoratum</i>	thick shrub with trailing branches; dense panicles of dainty white flowers with intriguing scent

**Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres**

Hairy Bird's Eye	<i>Alectryon tomentosus</i>	hardy, slow growing, ornamental tree; rounded crown in the open; colourful autumn fruits attract birds
Native Elm	<i>Aphananthe philippinensis</i>	rounded, shady tree; rough textured leaves; ripe fruit edible tastes like stewed apple; attracts birds
Native Quince	<i>Guioa semiglauc</i>	arching tree with mottled, pale-coloured smooth bark; leaves pale underneath; host tree for epiphytes
Pitted Leaf Steelwood	<i>Toeckima tenax</i>	shapely, adaptable, small shade tree; shiny, pale green, pinnate leaves; decorative fruit
Red Kamala	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	nicely shaped tree if grown in sun; can be pruned to give new reddish growth; velvety red fruit
Red Olive Plum	<i>Cassine australis</i>	shrub to small tree with glossy leaves, paler beneath; greenish flowers; green fruit turn scarlet



Scrub Cherry	<i>Syzygium australe</i>	fast growing, shady tree; showy white blossom; ornamental scarlet berries in summer; jam fruit
Silver Croton	<i>Croton insularis</i>	rounded shrub; attractive large leaves with silvery undersurface; distinctive red, older leaves
Small-Leaved Coondoo	<i>Planchonella cotinifolia</i>	large shrub to small tree; glossy green foliage; natural host of some orchids
Three-Veined Laurel	<i>Cryptocarya triplinervis</i>	easily grown, rounded shade tree for moist, deep soils; heavy seasonal fruiting attracts some birds
Twin-Leaved Coogera	<i>Arytera distylis</i>	small, hardy tree of rainforests; colourful new foliage and fruit
Whalebone Tree	<i>Streblus pendulinus</i>	small tree of dry rainforest; semi-weeping shape; understorey plant for well drained sites
White Euodia	<i>Melicope micrococca</i>	openly branched tree from creek sides; pale grey bark; fragrant white flower clusters in summer

**Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres**

Bumpy Ash	<i>Flindersia schottiana</i>	specimen tree; large pinnate leaves; panicles of fragrant, white flowers; large, woody seed capsules
Celery Wood	<i>Polyscias elegans</i>	handsome shade tree; long pinnate leaves; fast growing pioneer in rich, moist soils; draws wildlife
Grey Ironbark Red Ironbark Spotted Gum Forest Red Gum Moreton Bay Ash Small Fruited Grey Gum	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i> <i>Eucalyptus crebra</i> <i>Corymbia citriodora</i> <i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i> <i>Corymbia tessellaris</i> <i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food, nest and perch sites for numerous and varied native wildlife
Ivorywood	<i>Siphonodon australis</i>	deciduous tree of coastal rainforest; deep well drained soils; spring flowers; carving timber

Moreton Bay Fig	<i>Ficus macrophylla</i>	large specimen shade tree; large leaves, rusty beneath; attracts fruit bats and birds; invasive roots
Native Tamarind	<i>Diploglottis australis</i>	tall timber tree with conspicuously large leaves and edible fruit; large gardens; green triangle butterfly
Pepperberry Tree	<i>Cryptocarya obovata</i>	large tree; rounded dense canopy; fruit attracts wildlife
Red Cedar	<i>Toona australis</i>	locally endangered deciduous timber tree; pinnate leaves; sprays of white flowers

## List 23

### Upper Brookfield<sup>3, 4, 6, 7</sup>

**Ke soils: “KENMORE” LANDSCAPE:** Hilly terrain; narrow drainage lines which supported scrubs; poorer soils of these hilly lands were left under native forest, providing some timber and sparse grazing; dominant soil is gravelly with a red clay subsoil formed in the weakly weathered shale and phyllite of the Neranleigh-Fernvale formation; alluvial soils along creek flats.

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Basket Fern	<i>Drynaria rigidula</i>	upright hardy fern; grown in basket will shoot through the matting to eventually conceal the basket
Blue Flax Lily	<i>Dianella longifolia</i>	fine lily of open eucalypt forest; blue flowers; bright blue berries; suit rockery or foreground planting
Brisbane Lily	<i>Proiphys cunninghamii</i>	hardy bulb from hoop pine forests; large heart-shaped leaves annually; sprays of white flowers
Currant Bush	<i>Carissa ovata</i>	sprawling shrub for moist well drained site; fragrant white flowers; black edible fruit; sharp thorns
Kangaroo Grass	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	wide-spread grass of the eucalypt forest; fine foliage; spikes of coppery seed heads in summer
Native Hoya	<i>Hoya australis</i>	twining vine with striking waxy flower heads; well drained site; suit hanging pot
Pineapple Zamia	<i>Macrozamia lucida</i>	low-growing cycad for rockeries or hill sides; no trunk; 2 metre fronds; poisonous fruit

Spiny Head Matrush	<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>	large grassy clumps common on creek banks; flowers have evening perfume; butterflies
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Wonga Vine	<i>Pandorea pandorana</i>	vigorous twining vine in shaded forest situation; ferny foliage; showy sprays of small trumpet flowers
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### Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres

Bitter Pea	<i>Daviesia squarrosa</i>	heath shrub with small pointed leaflets; golden pea flowers with a tan-coloured centre;
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Brisbane Laurel	<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	open shrub with cream flowers; evening fragrance; yellow fruit open to reveal red seeds; attracts birds
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Burrawang Palm	<i>Macrozamia miquelii</i>	bushy cycad; fronds to 1 m; foreground plant for large planting; poisonous reddish fruit; blue butterfly
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Hairy Psychotria	<i>Psychotria loniceroides</i>	attractive, open-branched shrub of forests and gullies; rusty appearance; clusters of juicy berries
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Orange Thorn	<i>Citriobatus pauciflorus</i>	compact shrub with sharp spines; dense foliage harbours small birds; orange fruit
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Palm Lily	<i>Cordyline petiolaris</i>	upright, multistemmed cane with broad leaves; moist shaded areas; sprays of pale flowers; red fruit
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Scaly Tree Fern	<i>Cyathea cooperi</i>	handsome, easily grown tree fern; white leaf scars; recovers after any frost; needs 2 metre circle
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Sweet Susie	<i>Canthium odoratum</i>	thick shrub with trailing branches; dense panicles of dainty white flowers with intriguing scent
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### Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres

Broad-Leaved Boxwood	<i>Denhamia pittosporoides</i>	useful screen plant; lush green foliage with plentiful orange fruit; from dry rainforest
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Chain Fruit	<i>Alyxia ruscifolia</i>	compact shrub; sharp leaves in whorls; small white, perfumed flowers; orange fruit; shelters birds
Coastal Canthium	<i>Canthium coprosmoides</i>	shrub to small tree; attractive glossy foliage; perfumed flowers; attractive red fruit
Coogera	<i>Arytera divaricata</i>	small, attractive shade tree; deep green glossy foliage; three lobed fruit; hardy
Glossy Laurel	<i>Cryptocarya laevigata</i>	large shrub to small tree; good shape; glossy foliage; orange-red fruit attract birds, butterflies
Native Holly	<i>Alchornea ilicifolia</i>	slow growing understorey shrub; distinctive holly shaped leaves; self-propagating
Native Mulberry	<i>Pipturus argenteus</i>	slender tree with branching canopy; serrated leaf, whitish underneath; edible mulberry-like fruit
Native Pomegranate	<i>Capparis arborea</i>	large shrub with compact shape if protected; sharp thorns; large white flowers; fruit edible
Scrub Ironwood	<i>Austromyrtus acmenoides</i>	small tree; attractive flowers; fruit attracts birds
Twin-Leaved Coogera	<i>Arytera distylis</i>	small, hardy tree of rainforests; colourful new foliage and fruit
<b>Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres</b>		
Hairy Bird's Eye	<i>Alectryon tomentosus</i>	hardy, slow growing, ornamental tree; rounded crown in the open; colourful autumn fruits attract birds
Kurrajong	<i>Brachychiton populneus</i>	medium tree for specimen; white flowers; distinctive seed pods; seeds used for coffee substitute
Native Elm	<i>Aphananthe philippinensis</i>	rounded, shady tree; rough textured leaves; ripe fruit edible tastes like stewed apple; attracts birds
Native Quince	<i>Guioa semiglauca</i>	arching tree with mottled, pale-coloured smooth bark; leaves pale underneath; host tree for epiphytes

Pitted Leaf Steelwood	<i>Toechima tenax</i>	shapely, adaptable, small shade tree; shiny, pale green, pinnate leaves; decorative fruit
Red Kamala	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	nicely shaped tree if grown in sun; can be pruned to give new reddish growth; velvety red fruit
Scarlet Olive Plum	<i>Cassine australis</i>	shrub to small tree with glossy leaves, paler beneath; greenish flowers; green fruit turn scarlet
Scrub Cherry	<i>Syzygium australe</i>	fast growing, shady tree; showy white blossom; ornamental scarlet berries in summer; jam fruit
Small-Leaved Coondoo	<i>Planchonella cotinifolia</i>	large shrub to small tree; glossy green foliage; natural host of some orchids
Snow Wood	<i>Pararchidendron pruinosum</i>	ornamental, fast-growing shade tree; partly deciduous; orange pompom blossom; striking spiral pods
Whalebone Tree	<i>Streblus pendulinus</i>	small tree of dry rainforest; semi-weeping shape; understory plant for well drained sites
White Euodia	<i>Melicope micrococca</i>	openly branched tree from creek sides; pale grey bark; fragrant white flower clusters in summer
White Tamarind	<i>Elaeagnus xylocarpa</i>	small tree with dense canopy; clusters of perfumed small flowers and yellow fruit; bright growth tips
<b>Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres</b>		
Black Bean	<i>Castanospermum australe</i>	hardy timber tree, suitable as specimen or indoor tubs; glossy dark green leaves; poisonous seeds
Grey Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	
Red Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus crebra</i>	
Spotted Gum	<i>Corymbia citriodora</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature;
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	
Moreton Bay Ash	<i>Corymbia tessellaris</i>	

Small Fruited Grey Gum	<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>	
Yellow Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus acmenoides</i>	
Hoop Pine	<i>Araucaria cunninghamii</i>	large conifer with horizontal branches; deep green foliage in crowded branchlets; 10 cm female cones
Lignum Vitae, Satinwood	<i>Premna lignumvitae</i>	shapely timber tree for deep, moist soils; large shady tree; fleshy red fruit; pink flowers all year
Moreton Bay Fig	<i>Ficus macrophylla</i>	large specimen shade tree; large leaves, rusty beneath; attracts fruit bats and birds; invasive roots
Red Cedar	<i>Toona australis</i>	locally endangered deciduous timber tree; pinnate leaves; sprays of white flowers provide food, nest and perch sites for numerous and varied native wildlife

# List 24

## Westlake <sup>13</sup>

**Ke + Be soils: “KENMORE” + “BRISBANE RIVER” LANDSCAPE:** Hilly terrain adjoining River terrace; poorer soils of these hilly lands were left under native forest, providing some timber and sparse grazing; lower terraces of alluvium supported hoop pine scrubs; dominant soil is gravelly with red clay subsoil formed in the weakly weathered shale and phyllite of the Neranleigh-Fernvale formation merging into prairie soils above the river.

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Basket Fern	<i>Drynaria rigidula</i>	upright hardy fern; grown in basket will shoot through the matting to eventually conceal the basket
Bower Vine	<i>Pandorea jasminoides</i>	hardy scrambling vine with shiny pinnate leaves; mauve-pink trumpet flowers; best on timber support
Guinea Flower	<i>Hibbertia linearis</i>	compact low shrub with fine leaves; bright yellow flowers; suit rockery site with leaf mould
Native Amaranth	<i>Deeringia amaranthoides</i>	flowering shrub of the rainforest; slender spikes of mauve flowers followed by red berries
Native Plumbago	<i>Plumbago zeylanica</i>	low, straggling shrub to 1 m; needs sheltered site and other shrubs for support; white-blue flowers
River Lily	<i>Crinum pedunculatum</i>	large robust lily; white flowers; potential feature plant; shaded areas with some moisture
Native Wisteria	<i>Millettia megasperma</i>	vigorous scrambling vine; in full sun, forms leafy canopy over support; spring sprays of lilac flowers



Scrambling Lily	<i>Geitonoplesium cymosum</i>	grassy-leaved scrambler; shiny black berry & dainty, white, perfumed flowers; fresh shoots edible
Zamia Palm	<i>Macrozamia lucida</i>	low-growing cycad for rockeries or hill sides; no trunk; 2 metre fronds; poisonous fruit
<b>Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 metres</b>		
Brisbane Laurel	<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	open shrub with cream flowers; evening fragrance; yellow fruit open to reveal red seeds; attracts birds
Orange Thorn	<i>Citriobatus pauciflorus</i>	compact shrub with sharp spines; dense foliage harbours small birds; orange fruit
Palm Lily	<i>Cordyline rubra</i>	tall upright cane; moist shaded areas; sprays of mauve flowers, followed by red fruit
Turkey Bush	<i>Grewia latifolia</i>	open twiggy shrub from areas of deeper well drained soils; small red fruit have purgative powers
<b>Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres</b>		
Butterfly Bush	<i>Pavetta australiensis</i>	tall shrub for sun or shade; clusters of fragrant flowers in Spring; deep fertile moist well drained soils
Chain Fruit	<i>Alyxia ruscifolia</i>	compact shrub; sharp leaves in whorls; small white, perfumed flowers; orange fruit; shelters birds
Green Kamala	<i>Mallotus laoxyloides</i>	"smell of the bush" shrub for understorey in rainforest garden; male & female plants
Lolly Bush	<i>Clerodendrum floribundum</i>	small ornamental tree; white perfumed flowers; black & red fruits a feature
Native Lime	<i>Microcitrus australis</i>	small thorny creek-side tree, compact if grown in the open; edible fruit; attracts wildlife, butterflies
Native Pomegranate	<i>Capparis arborea</i>	large shrub with compact shape if protected; sharp thorns; large white flowers; flower buds edible

Sickle-Leaved Wattle	<i>Acacia falcata</i>	fast growing, mid-green shrub for moist, well-drained soil; sprays of pom-pom flowers
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**Small Trees: 5 - 10 metres**

Black Or River Tea Tree	<i>Melaleuca bracteata</i>	shapely, fine-leaved tree of varied height; profuse small brush flowers attract wildlife; moist deep soil
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Booyong	<i>Argyrodendron trifoliolatum</i>	buttressed tree of coastal rainforest; leaves in three's; panicles of flowers in winter-spring
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Celery Wood	<i>Polyscias elegans</i>	handsome shade tree; long pinnate leaves; fast growing pioneer in rich, moist soils; draws wildlife
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Hairy Bird's Eye	<i>Alectryon tomentosus</i>	hardy, slow growing, ornamental tree; rounded crown in the open; colourful autumn fruits attract birds
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Native Ebony	<i>Diospyros germinata</i>	shrub to small tree from coastal vine forests; small flowers in summer; succulent, edible fruit
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Native Quince	<i>Guioa semiglauca</i>	arching tree with mottled, pale-coloured smooth bark; leaves pale underneath; host tree for epiphytes
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Muttonwood	<i>Rapanea variabilis</i>	dense shrub with glossy leaves; flowers and berries attract wildlife; dwarf form available
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Python Wood	<i>Austromyrtus bidwillii</i>	slow-growing tree; twisting trunk with salmon, green and tan bark patches; spectacular red shoots
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Red Olive Plum	<i>Cassine australis</i>	shrub to small tree with glossy leaves, paler beneath; greenish flowers; green fruit turn scarlet
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Snow Wood	<i>Pararchidendron pruinosum</i>	ornamental, fast-growing shade tree; partly deciduous; orange pompom blossom; striking spiral pods
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Whalebone Tree	<i>Streblus pendulinus</i>	small tree of dry rainforest; semi-weeping shape; understorey plant for well drained sites
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White Tamarind	<i>Elatostachys xylocarpa</i>	small tree with dense canopy; clusters of perfumed small flowers and yellow fruit; bright growth tips
Yellow Tulip	<i>Drypetes deplanchei</i>	small to medium tree; glossy, serrated leaves; dense canopy; red fruit; common albatross butterfly
<b>Tall Trees: over 10 metres</b>		
Black Bean	<i>Castanospermum australe</i>	hardy timber tree, suitable as specimen or in tub indoors; glossy dark green leaves; poisonous seeds
Broadleaf Apple	<i>Angophora subvelutina</i>	large open eucalypt-like tree; prolific blossom; farmers took this tree to be a sign of soil fertility
Grey Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food, nest and perch sites for varied native wildlife
Spotted Gum	<i>Corymbia citriodora</i>	
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	
Qld. White Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus tindaliae</i>	
Moreton Bay Ash	<i>Corymbia tessellaris</i>	
Gum Top Box	<i>Eucalyptus moluccana</i>	
Small Fruited Grey Gum	<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>	
Pink Bloodwood	<i>Corymbia intermedia</i>	
Tallowwood	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	
White Mahogany	<i>Eucalyptus carnea</i>	
Crow's Ash	<i>Flindersia australis</i>	large timber tree suit specimen; panicles of white flowers; woody fruit opens into five sections
Hairy Rosewood	<i>Dysoxylum rufum</i>	fast growing, adaptable shade tree for acreage; large pinnate leaves with russet new growth
Hoop Pine	<i>Araucaria cunninghamii</i>	large conifer with horizontal branches; deep green foliage in crowded branchlets; 10 cm female cones
Lignum Vitae	<i>Premna lignum vitae</i>	shapely timber tree for deep, moist soils; large shady tree; fleshy red fruit; pink flowers all year

Moreton Bay Fig	<i>Ficus macrophylla</i>	large specimen shade tree; large leaves, rusty beneath; attracts fruit bats and birds; invasive roots
Native Elm	<i>Aphananthe philippinensis</i>	rounded, shady tree; rough textured leaves; ripe fruit edible; tastes like stewed apple; attracts birds
Small-Leaved Fig	<i>Ficus obliqua</i>	large spreading, shade tree; buttressed trunk; small shiny leaves; small orange fruit; invasive roots

## List 25

### Albion - Mayne - Newstead <sup>11, 52, 54</sup>

**L soil: "LOGAN" LANDSCAPE:** Alluvial soils on sets of low discontinuous terraces on Enoggera/Breakfast Creek becoming acid with a clay subsoil in the downstream plains

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Blue Flax Lily	<i>Dianella longifolia</i>	small lily of open eucalypt forest; blue flowers; bright blue berries; suit rockery or foreground planting
Boobialla	<i>Myoporum acuminatum</i>	sprawling shrub from sandy coastal areas; small white bearded tubular flowers throughout the year
Brisbane Lily	<i>Proiphys cunninghamii</i>	hardy bulb from riverside forests; large heart-shaped leaves annually; sprays of white flowers
Climbing Maidenhair Fern	<i>Lygodium microphyllum</i>	soft rambling fern easily grown in pot or sheltered moist position in open ground; frost hardy
Coral Fern	<i>Gleichenia dicarpa</i>	hardy rambling fern for sheltered, moist areas; forms lacy tangled clumps
Gristle Fern	<i>Blechnum cartilagineum</i>	upright, hardy fern with a creeping rhizome; pink new growth; moist, open sites
Kangaroo Grass	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	wide-spread grass of the eucalypt forest; fine foliage; spikes of coppery seed heads in summer
Native Plumbago	<i>Plumbago zeylanica</i>	low, straggling shrub to 1 m; needs sheltered site and other shrubs for support; white-blue flowers

Native Yam	<i>Dioscorea transversa</i>	rainforest vine with deeply veined heart-shaped leaves; winged fruits in conspicuous clusters
River Lily	<i>Crinum pedunculatum</i>	large robust lily; white flowers; potential feature plant; prefers shaded areas with some moisture
Spiny Head Matrush	<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>	large grassy clumps common on creek banks; flowers have evening perfume; butterflies
Swamp Water Fern	<i>Blechnum indicum</i>	upright hardy understorey fern of paperbark lowlands; open graceful form; edible starchy root
Wonga Vine	<i>Pandorea pandorana</i>	vigorous twining vine in shaded forest situation; ferny foliage; large sprays of small trumpet flowers

**Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres**

Banana Bush	<i>Tabernaemontana pandacaqui</i>	compact, low rainforest understorey shrub; large white, perfumed flowers; orange fruit
Broad Palm Lily	<i>Cordyline petiolaris</i>	upright branched cane with large broad leaves; moist shaded areas; sprays of pale flowers; red fruit
False Coffee Bush	<i>Breynia oblongifolia</i>	small shrub with arching branches; small red-black fruit; open, well drained, moist site; butterflies
Hop Bush	<i>Dodonaea triquetra</i>	shrub with distinctive clusters of bronze hop-like fruit; partial shade; moist, well-drained position
Pointed Leaf Hovea	<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils

**Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres**

Grey Myrtle, Carol	<i>Backhousia myrtifolia</i>	small spreading understorey tree with small leaves; fragrant foliage & beautiful flowers
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Lolly Bush	<i>Clerodendrum floribundum</i>	small ornamental tree; white perfumed flowers; black & red fruits a feature
Native Hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus heterophyllus</i>	slender tall shrub; large white flowers with deep red throat; prickly stems
Sweet Susie	<i>Canthium odoratum</i>	thick shrub with trailing branches; dense panicles of dainty white flowers with intriguing scent
Turkey Bush	<i>Grewia latifolia</i>	open twiggy shrub from areas of deeper well drained soils; small red fruit have purgative powers
White Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	small bushy tree; new foliage pink; nectar-rich, cream brushes attract wildlife
<b>Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres</b>		
Bat's Wing Coral	<i>Erythrina vespertilio</i>	distinctive tree from the ridges; bat's wing leaf shape; spines on trunk; orange-red pea flowers
Blackwood	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	shapely, dense small tree; mid-green foliage; moist deep soils; cream pom-pom blossom in summer
Broad-Leaved Paper Bark	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	hardy tree for damp sites; cream paper bark; cream brush flowers attract insects and birds
Brown Kurrajong	<i>Commersonia bartramia</i>	slender tree near creek edges; broad-leaved, layered canopy; blossom gives appearance of snow;
Hard Quandong	<i>Elaeocarpus obovatus</i>	tree of creeksides; dense, mid-green foliage; clean grey trunk; small white flowers; small blue fruits
Quinine Berry	<i>Petalostigma pubescens</i>	small tree with dense canopy; small shiny leaves; bitter orange berries; sunny, well drained position

Scrub Ironbark	<i>Bridelia exaltata</i>	dense tree from damp hillsides; shiny green leaves; yellow fruit attracts wildlife
Swamp Box	<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	fast growing eucalypt-like tree with graceful branch form; open canopy; frequent flowering periods
Swamp Oak	<i>Casuarina glauca</i>	upright tree with dark green, pine-like foliage; produces a "sound of the wind"; needs moisture
Tuckeroo	<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>	hardy, coastal tree; dense rounded crown of deep green foliage; masses of orange capsules
Weeping Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon viminalis</i>	small rounded tree of weeping habit; prolific red bottlebrush flowers attract birds; moist sites
White Bolly Gum	<i>Neolitsea dealbata</i>	understorey shrub; slender trunk with arching branches; silver-pink new growth; blue triangle butterfly

### Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres

Brisbane Brush Box	<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	large tree with deep-green horizontal foliage; bare pink bark in upper branches; favours South slopes
Dune Cypress	<i>Callitris columellaris</i>	bulky tree with fine, deep green cypress foliage which conceals the straight trunk; knotty timber
Bancroft's Red Gum Grey Ironbark Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus bancroftii</i> <i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i> <i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food, nest, perch and roost sites for varied native wildlife
Moreton Bay Ash Scribbly Gum Pink Bloodwood	<i>Eucalyptus tessellaris</i> <i>Eucalyptus racemosa</i> <i>Corymbia intermedia</i>	
Tallowwood Narrow-Leaved Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i> <i>Eucalyptus seeana</i>	



Crow's Ash	<i>Flindersia australis</i>	large timber tree suit specimen; panicles of white flowers; woody fruit opens into five woody sections
Small-Leaved Fig	<i>Ficus obliqua</i>	large spreading, shade tree; buttressed trunk; small shiny leaves; small orange fruit; invasive roots
Smoothbark Apple	<i>Angophora leiocarpa</i>	large gum-like tree; smooth, pink bark; flowers well; deep sandy well-drained soils; drops branches
Strangler Fig	<i>Ficus watkinsiana</i>	large, buttressed tree; small shiny leaf; spotted black fruit attracts fruit bats and birds; roots invasive
White Fig	<i>Ficus virens var. sublaceolata</i>	large, fast growing, deciduous fig with drooping foliage; aerial roots; frost tender; invasive roots

## List 26

### Ashgrove - Enoggera Ck Corridor<sup>18</sup>

**L soil: "LOGAN" LANDSCAPE:** Alluvial soils on sets of low discontinuous terraces on Enoggera Creek becoming acid with a clay subsoil in the downstream plains

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: **The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs** CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
	<i>Sarcochilus hillii</i>	small orchid on original trees; pendulous flowers stalks bearing fragrant white or pink blooms
	<i>Schelhammera multiflora</i>	delicate lily with broad shiny leaves; mauve-pink flowers; shaded position
Barbed Wire Grass	<i>Cymbopogon refractus</i>	soft blue-green, tufted perennial aromatic grass with taller arching seed heads, resembling barbed wire
Basket Fern	<i>Drynaria rigidula</i>	upright hardy fern; grown in basket will shoot through the matting to eventually conceal the basket
Bird's Nest Fern	<i>Asplenium australasicum</i>	huge radial epiphytic fern originally of the ash and fig forests; prefers raised rich mulched sites
Burney Vine	<i>Malaisia scandens</i>	a strong rambling vine with abrasive hairs; unusual edible fruit attractive to birds; needs room
Brisbane Lily	<i>Proiphys cunninghamii</i>	hardy bulb from hoop pine forests; large heart-shaped leaves annually; sprays of white flowers

Fan Flower	<i>Goodenia hederacea</i>	ground cover from moist rocky slopes; bright golden flowers Spring - Autumn
Hare's Foot Fern	<i>Davallia pyxidata</i>	fern with hairy rhizome; broad fronds to .75 m; lobed, glossy leaflets on pale stalks; sheltered sites
Kangaroo Grass	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	wide-spread grass of the eucalypt forest; fine foliage; coppery seed heads in summer
Native Yam	<i>Dioscorea transversa</i>	rainforest vine with deeply veined heart-shaped leaves; winged fruits in conspicuous clusters
Settler's Flax	<i>Gymnostachys anceps</i>	erect, strap-leaved tussock of shaded creek banks; attracts butterflies; now rare
Wonga Vine	<i>Pandorea pandorana</i>	vigorous twining vine in shaded forest situation; ferny foliage; showy sprays of small trumpet flowers
<b>Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 metres</b>		
Banana Bush	<i>Tabernaemontana pandacqui</i>	compact, low rainforest understorey shrub; large white, perfumed flowers; orange fruit
Hop Bush	<i>Dodonaea triquetra</i>	shrub with distinctive clusters of bronze hop-like fruit; partial shade; moist, well-drained position
Native Indigo	<i>Indigofera australis</i>	evergreen shrub; smooth spreading stems; profuse mauve-pink flowers in spring
Native Plumbago	<i>Plumbago zeylanica</i>	low, straggling shrub to 1 m; needs sheltered site and other shrubs for support; white-blue flowers
Orange Thorn	<i>Citriobatus pauciflorus</i>	compact shrub with sharp spines; dense foliage harbours small birds; orange fruit
Pavetta	<i>Pavetta australiensis</i>	tall shrub for sun or shade; clusters of fragrant flowers in Spring; deep fertile moist well drained soils
Pointed Leaf Hovea	<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils

Sago Flower	<i>Ozothamnus diosmifolius</i>	fine-leaved shrub with dense heads of cream flowers; filtered light; painted lady butterfly
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**Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres**

	<i>Denhamia celastroides</i>	rainforest shrub; dark green foliage, paler beneath; panicles of small cream flowers; yellow berries
Eye-Opener Tree	<i>Duboisia myoporoides</i>	scrub tree with white flowers; bark contains (commercial) narcotic ingredient used by Aborigines
Green Kamala	<i>Mallotus claoxyloides</i>	"smell of the bush" shrub for understorey in rainforest garden; male & female plants
Glossy Laurel	<i>Cryptocarya laevigata</i>	large shrub to small tree; good shape; glossy foliage; orange-red fruit attract birds, butterflies
Native Holly	<i>Alchornea ilicifolia</i>	slow growing, understorey shrub; distinctive holly shaped leaves; self-propagating
Native Pomegranate	<i>Capparis arborea</i>	large shrub with compact shape if protected; sharp thorns; large white flowers; fruit edible
Scaly Myrtle	<i>Austromyrtus hillii</i>	small rainforest tree with glossy leaves and dainty white flowers; black fruit
Yellow Boxwood	<i>Acronychia laevis</i>	rainforest tree of Mt Coot-tha foothills; summer flowers; purple or white fruits

**Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres**

Bennett's Ash	<i>Flindersia bennettiana</i>	tall, tree with clean, leopard-spotted trunk; perfumed flowers
Brown Kurrajong	<i>Commersonia bartramia</i>	slender tree near creek edges; broad-leaved, layered canopy; blossom gives appearance of snow;
Brown Pine	<i>Podocarpus elatus</i>	tall, slow growing, upright conifer; shiny compact foliage; purple, plum-like edible "fruit"

Grease Nut	<i>Hernandia bivalvis</i>	compact canopy tree of rainforests; profuse white flowers, and spectacular orange fruits; now rare
Muttonwood	<i>Rapanea variabilis</i>	dense shrub with glossy leaves; flowers and berries attract wildlife; dwarf form available
Native Elm	<i>Aphananthe philippinensis</i>	rounded, shady tree; rough textured leaves; ripe fruit edible tastes like stewed apple; attracts birds
Native Quince	<i>Guioa semiglauca</i>	arching tree with mottled, pale-coloured smooth bark; leaves pale underneath; host tree for epiphytes
Scrub Ironbark	<i>Bridelia exaltata</i>	dense tree from damp hillsides; shiny green leaves; yellow fruit attracts wildlife
Scrub Ironwood	<i>Choricarpia leptopetala</i>	dry rainforest timber tree with rusty new growth; cream pom-pom blossom in spring-summer
Three-Veined Laurel	<i>Cryptocarya triplinervis</i>	easily grown, rounded shade tree for moist, deep soils; heavy seasonal fruiting attracts some birds
White Euodia	<i>Melicope micrococca</i>	openly branched tree from creek sides; pale grey bark; fragrant white flower clusters in summer
<b>Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres</b>		
Black Bean	<i>Castanospermum australe</i>	hardy timber tree, suitable as specimen or indoor tubs; glossy dark green leaves; poisonous seeds
Celery Wood	<i>Polyscias elegans</i>	handsome shade tree; long pinnate leaves; fast growing pioneer in rich, moist soils; draws wildlife
Grey Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food, nest and perch sites for varied native wildlife
Spotted Gum	<i>Corymbia citriodora</i>	
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	
Tallowwood	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	
Broad-Leaved Red Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus fibrosa</i>	

Bumpy Ash	<i>Flindersia schottiana</i>	specimen tree; large pinnate leaves; panicles of fragrant, white flowers; large, woody capsules
Crow's Ash	<i>Flindersia australis</i>	large timber tree suit specimen; panicles of white flowers; woody fruit opens into five woody sections
Lancewood	<i>Dissiliaria baloghioides</i>	slow-growing bushy tree with glossy leaves and flushes of rusty new growth; hairy brown fruits
Lignum-Vitae, Satinwood	<i>Premna lignum-vitae</i>	shapely timber tree for deep, moist soils; large shady tree; fleshy red fruit; pink flowers all year
River She-Oak	<i>Casuarina cunninghamiana</i>	tall fir-like tree; deep green needle foliage; female seed capsules 10cm; roots invasive
Silky Oak	<i>Grevillea robusta</i>	tall tree; ferny leaf, silver beneath; profuse orange flowers in spring; very attractive to honey eaters
Weeping Myrtle	<i>Waterhousea floribunda</i>	large spreading tree with weeping form; small leaves; creek banks or large garden only; invasive roots

## List 27

18, 53, 54

### Ballymore - Windsor

**L soils: "LOGAN" LANDSCAPE:** Alluvial soils on sets of low discontinuous terraces of Enoggera/Breakfast Creek becoming acid with a clay subsoil in the downstream plains

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Blue Flax Lily	<i>Dianella longifolia</i>	small lily of open eucalypt forest; blue flowers; bright blue berries; suit rockery or foreground planting
Boobialla	<i>Myoporum acuminatum</i>	sprawling shrub from sandy coastal areas; small white bearded tubular flowers throughout the year
Gristle Fern	<i>Blechnum cartilagineum</i>	upright, hardy fern with a creeping rhizome; pink new growth; moist, open sites
Guinea Flower	<i>Hibbertia linearis</i>	compact low shrub with fine leaves; bright yellow flowers; suit rockery site with leaf mould
Kangaroo Grass	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	wide-spread grass of the eucalypt forest; fine foliage; coppery seed heads in summer
Native Plumbago	<i>Plumbago zeylanica</i>	low, straggling shrub to 1 m; needs sheltered site and other shrubs for support; white-blue flowers
Scrambling Lily	<i>Geitonoplesium cymosum</i>	grassy-leaved scrambler; shiny black berry & dainty, white, perfumed flowers; fresh shoots edible
Soft Bracken	<i>Culcita dubia</i>	lush lacy fern for deeper well drained soils; dappled light and sheltered position; slowly spreads

Spiny Head Matrush

*Lomandra longifolia*

large grassy clumps common on creek banks; flowers have evening perfume; butterflies

Wonga Vine

*Pandorea pandorana*

vigorous twining vine in shaded forest situation; ferny foliage; large sprays of small trumpet flowers

**Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres**

Banana Bush

*Tabernaemontana pandaciqui*

compact, low rainforest understorey shrub; large white, perfumed flowers; orange fruit

Brisbane Laurel

*Pittosporum revolutum*

open shrub with cream flowers; evening fragrance; yellow fruit open to reveal red seeds; attracts birds

Crinkle Bush

*Lomatia silaifolia*

decorative open shrub; intricate foliage; white, grevillea-like flowers; moist, well-drained soil

False Coffee Bush

*Breynia oblongifolia*

small shrub with arching branches; small red-black fruit; open, well drained, moist site; butterflies

Hop Bush

*Dodonaea triquetra*

shrub with distinctive clusters of bronze hop-like fruit; partial shade; moist, well-drained position

Pointed Leaf Hovea

*Hovea acutifolia*

fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils

Turkey Bush

*Grewia latifolia*

open twiggy shrub from areas of deeper well drained soils; small red fruit have purgative powers

**Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres**

Brisbane Wattle

*Acacia fimbriata*

graceful open tree with drooping foliage; lemon pom-pom blossom; fast growing but short lived

Grey Myrtle, Carol

*Backhousia myrtifolia*

small spreading understorey tree with small leaves; fragrant foliage & beautiful flowers



Hickory Wattle	<i>Acacia penninervis</i>	large shrub; compact shape in open area; pale yellow pom-pom flowers throughout summer
Lolly Bush	<i>Clerodendrum floribundum</i>	small ornamental tree; white perfumed flowers; black & red fruits a feature
White Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	small bushy tree; new foliage pink; nectar-rich, cream brushes attract wildlife
Wild May	<i>Leptospermum attenuatum</i>	slender, graceful shrub, small white flowers in spring; scaly bark peels in strips

**Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres**

Blackwood	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	shapely, dense small tree; mid-green foliage; moist deep soils; cream pom-pom blossom in summer
Brown Kurrajong	<i>Commersonia bartramia</i>	slender tree near creek edges; broad-leaved, layered canopy; blossom gives appearance of snow;
Hard Quandong	<i>Elaeocarpus obovatus</i>	tree of creeksides; dense, mid-green foliage; clean grey trunk; small white flowers; small blue fruits
Prickly Pine	<i>Bursaria spinosa</i>	tall, spiny shrub for well drained site; bushy growth harbours small birds; scented flowers; butterflies
Quinine Berry	<i>Petalostigma pubescens</i>	small tree with dense canopy; small shiny leaves; bitter orange berries; sunny, well drained position
Scrub Ironbark	<i>Bridelia exaltata</i>	dense tree from damp hillsides; shiny green leaves; yellow fruit attracts wildlife
Scrub Ironwood	<i>Choricarpia leptopetala</i>	dry rainforest timber tree with rusty new growth; cream pom-pom blossom in spring-summer
Swamp Box	<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	fast growing eucalypt-like tree with graceful branch form; open canopy; frequent flowering periods
Swamp Oak	<i>Casuarina glauca</i>	upright tree with dark green, pine-like foliage; produces a "sound of the wind"; needs moisture

Tuckeroo	<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>	hardy, coastal tree; dense rounded crown of deep green foliage; masses of orange capsules
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### Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres

Brisbane Brush Box	<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	large tree with deep-green horizontal foliage; bare pink bark in upper branches; favours South slopes
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food and nest and perch sites for varied native wildlife
Moreton Bay Ash	<i>Corymbia tessellaris</i>	
Small Fruited Grey Gum	<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>	
Scribbly Gum	<i>Eucalyptus racemosa</i>	
Pink Bloodwood	<i>Corymbia intermedia</i>	
Tallowwood	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	
Narrow-Leaved Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus seeana</i>	
Bumpy Ash	<i>Flindersia schottiana</i>	specimen tree; large pinnate leaves; panicles of fragrant, white flowers; large, woody capsules
Crow's Ash	<i>Flindersia australis</i>	large timber tree suit specimen; panicles of white flowers; woody fruit opens into five woody sections
Paper Barked Tea Tree	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	hardy tree for damp sites; cream paper bark; cream brush flowers attract insects and birds
Small-Leaved Fig	<i>Ficus obliqua</i>	large spreading, shade tree; buttressed trunk; small shiny leaves; small orange fruit; invasive roots
Smoothbark Apple	<i>Angophora leiocarpa</i>	large gum-like tree; smooth, pink bark; flowers well; deep sandy well-drained soils; drops branches
Weeping Myrtle	<i>Waterhousea floribunda</i>	large spreading tree with weeping form; small leaves; creek banks or large garden only; invasive roots
White Fig	<i>Ficus virens</i> var. <i>sublanceolata</i>	large, fast growing, deciduous fig with drooping foliage; aerial roots; frost tender; invasive roots

## List 28

### Carina Heights - Mt Gravatt <sup>30,31</sup>

**MC soil: "MOUNT COTTON" LANDSCAPE:** Steep slopes and moderately high hills of quartzite in the south east sector; poorest soils of these hilly lands were left under native forest, providing some timber and sparse grazing; dominant soils have loamy texture with large pieces of quartzite on steep upper slopes, and acid, low nutrient, gravelly red clay soils on lower slopes

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
	<i>Oxylobium aciculiferum</i>	prostrate shrub spreading 1 metre; yellow pea flowers in winter; grows on exposed sunny banks
Basket Fern	<i>Drynaria rigidula</i>	upright hardy fern; grown in basket will shoot through the matting to eventually conceal the basket
Blue Flax Lily	<i>Dianella caerulea</i>	fine lily of open eucalypt forest; blue flowers; bright blue berries; suit rockery or foreground planting
Forest Boronia	<i>Boronia rosmarinifolia</i>	loosely branched shrub for well drained site; showy mauve-pink flowers in spring
Kangaroo Grass	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	wide-spread grass of the eucalypt forest; fine foliage; coppery seed heads in summer
Love Flower	<i>Pseuderanthemum variable</i>	low perennial herb; pastel coloured flowers after rain; suit large tubs, semi-shade; attracts butterflies
Many Flowered Mat Rush	<i>Lomandra multiflora</i>	small, grass-like plant for sunny sites; sprays of miniature flowers; evening perfume; draws butterflies

Native Iris	<i>Patersonia sericea</i>	sparse clump; vibrant purple flowers in spring or after rain; sandy/rockery site; skipper butterflies
Yellow Buttons	<i>Chrysocephalum apiculatum</i>	delicate little ground cover for dry sunny site; gold coloured pom-poms; foliage has silver undersides
Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres		
Crinkle Bush	<i>Lomatia silaifolia</i>	decorative open shrub; fern-like foliage; white, grevillea-like flowers; moist, well-drained soil
Dogwood	<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>	fine-leaved hardy shrub for sunny position, clusters of yellow pea flowers, porous soils
Forest Grass Tree	<i>Xanthorrhoea johnsonii</i>	slow growing 1.5 m. grass tree for sunny site; well-drained soils; flower spike attracts wildlife
Hakea	<i>Hakea florulenta</i>	medium shrub; cream spider flowers in spring attract birds; unusual woody seed capsules
Native Indigo	<i>Indigofera australis</i>	evergreen shrub with smooth spreading stems; profuse mauve-pink flowers in spring
Orange Pultenaea	<i>Pultenaea euchila</i>	open shrub with bright yellow pea flowers; sunny sites
Pointed Leaf Hovea	<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils
Queensland Rosemary	<i>Westringia eremicola</i>	compact shrub, fine grey-green foliage; dainty pale blue flowers over a period in response to rain
Sago Flower	<i>Ozothamnus diosmifolius</i>	fine-leaved shrub with dense heads of cream flowers; painted lady butterfly
<b>Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 Metres</b>		
Brisbane Wattle	<i>Acacia fimbriata</i>	graceful open tree with drooping foliage; lemon pom-pom blossom; fast growing but short lived

Geebung	<i>Persoonia cornifolia</i>	hardy shrub; upright habit; mid-green foliage; small, yellow fuschia-like flowers; yellow edible fruit
Prickly Pine	<i>Bursaria spinosa</i>	tall, spiny shrub for well drained site; bushy growth harbours small birds; scented flowers; butterflies
White Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	small bushy tree; new foliage pink; nectar-rich, cream brushes attract wildlife
<b>Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres</b>		
Bastard Crow's Ash	<i>Pentaceras australe</i>	medium coastal rainforest tree with pinnate leaves; honey-scented white flowers; yellow fruit
Black She-Oak	<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	medium tree; fine needle foliage; male trees a rusty colour during winter flowering period; butterflies
Blue Lilly Pilly	<i>Syzygium oleosum</i>	bushy tree of coast; glossy leaves; red new growth; cream blossom followed by mauve, edible fruit
Cheese Tree	<i>Glochidion ferdinandi</i>	compact tree with small glossy leaves; button-shaped fruit; moist soils; attracts wildlife
Foambark Tree	<i>Jagera pseudorhus</i>	handsome tree; dark pinnate leaves; panicles of pink flowers; rusty coloured hairy fruit
Hard Quandong	<i>Elaeocarpus obovatus</i>	tree of creeksides; dense, mid-green foliage; clean grey trunk; small white flowers; small blue fruits
Native Bleeding Heart	<i>Omalthus populifolius</i>	bushy rounded tree for moist, protected, mulched areas; heart-shaped leaves turn red as they age
Prickly Pine	<i>Bursaria spinosa</i>	tall, spiny shrub for well drained site; bushy growth harbours small birds; scented flowers; butterflies
Quinine Berry	<i>Petalostigma pubescens</i>	small tree with dense canopy; small shiny leaves; bitter orange berries; sunny, well drained position

Red Ash	<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>	medium tree; clean grey bark; dark green, leathery leaves, silver beneath; attracts birds and butterflies
Roughbark Apple, Smudgee	<i>Angophora woodsiana</i>	eucalypt-like tree of the dry ridges; twisting branch form; prolific, nectar-laden blossom in summer
Shirley's Tuckeroo	<i>Cupaniopsis shirleyae</i>	very localised tree with tough deep green pinnate leaves; Spring flower spikes; orange fruits
Umbrella Cheese Tree	<i>Glochidion sumatranum</i>	fast growing tree with large soft leaves; moist, deep soils; fruit like a tiny edam cheese

**Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres**

Brush Box	<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	large tree with deep-green horizontal foliage; bare pink bark in upper branches; favours South slopes
Broad-Leaved Paper Bark	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	hardy tree for damp sites; cream paper bark; cream brush flowers attract insects and birds
Forest She-Oak	<i>Allocasuarina torulosa</i>	fine, needle-like weeping foliage; well drained areas; grows well in association with eucalypts
Broad-Leaved Red Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus fibrosa</i>	
Grey Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	
Spotted Gum	<i>Corymbia maculata</i>	
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature;
Qld. White Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus tindaliae</i>	provide food, nest and perch sites for numerous and varied native wildlife
Small Fruited Grey Gum	<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>	
Pink Bloodwood	<i>Corymbia intermedia</i>	
Tallowwood	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	



## List 29

### Mt Coot-tha - The Gap<sup>3</sup>

**MCo soils: "MOUNT COOT-THA" LANDSCAPE:** steep hilly to mountainous land formed of Bunya phyllites and hornfels; poorest soils of these hilly lands have been left under native forest, providing some timber and sparse grazing; on upper slopes soil is predominantly sandy loam to loam textured, light coloured and 20 - 40 cm deep.

The Gap landscape joins the Mt Coot-tha landscape and consists of steep hilly terrain with gritty soils derived from the Enoggera granites. Below these soils are the sandy profiles like the Samford landscape with pockets of red or yellow podsols. Along Enoggera Creek alluvial terraces in the flood plain supported tall closed forests containing some cabinet timbers.

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: **The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs** CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
	<i>Tripladenia cunninghamii</i>	delicate lily with broad shiny leaves; mauve-pink flowers; shaded position
Basket Fern	<i>Drynaria rigidula</i>	upright hardy fern; grown in basket will shoot through the matting to eventually conceal the basket
Brisbane Lily	<i>Proiphys cunninghamii</i>	hardy bulb from hoop pine forests; large heart-shaped leaves annually; sprays of white flowers
Burney Vine	<i>Malaisia scandens</i>	a strong rambling vine with abrasive hairs; unusual edible fruit attractive to birds; needs room
Crow's Nest Fern	<i>Asplenium australasicum</i>	large rosette of lush green leaves with a spread of up to 1m; sheltered moist well drained position



Hare's Foot Fern	<i>Davallia pyxidata</i>	fern with hairy rhizome; broad fronds to .75 m; lobed, glossy leaflets on pale stalks; sheltered sites
Native Hoya	<i>Hoya australis</i>	twining vine with striking waxy flower heads; well drained site; suit hanging pot
Native Wisteria	<i>Millettia megasperma</i>	vigorous scrambling vine; in full sun, forms leafy canopy over support; spring sprays of lilac flowers
Pineapple Zamia	<i>Macrozamia lucida</i>	low-growing cycad for rockeries or hill sides; no trunk; 2 metre fronds; poisonous fruit
Sickle Fern	<i>Pellaea paradoxa</i>	creeping fern for deep, moist, shaded soils; leathery green leaflets on 0.5m long fronds

**Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres**

Bolwarra	<i>Eupomatia laurina</i>	sprawling shrub for shaded area; dark shiny leaves turning bronze in winter; strong-smelling flowers
Dogwood	<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>	fine-leaved hardy shrub for sunny position, clusters of yellow pea flowers, porous soils
Grass Tree	<i>Xanthorrhoea latifolia</i>	fine-leaved grass tree of eucalypt forest on dry ridges; flower spikes attract wildlife
Hop Bush	<i>Dodonaea triquetra</i>	shrub with distinctive clusters of bronze hop-like fruit; partial shade; moist, well-drained position
Orange Thorn	<i>Citriobatus pauciflorus</i>	compact shrub with sharp spines; dense foliage harbours small birds; orange fruit
Palm Lily	<i>Cordyline petiolaris</i>	upright, multistemmed cane with broad leaves; moist shaded areas; sprays of pale flowers; red fruit
Southern Acalypha	<i>Acalypha nemorum</i>	rare low prickly understorey shrub of dry scrubs with open branching

**Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres**

Chain Fruit	<i>Alyxia ruscifolia</i>	compact shrub; sharp leaves in whorls; small white, perfumed flowers; orange fruit; shelters birds
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Flat-Stemmed Wattle	<i>Acacia complanata</i>	small tree; hardy; diseases rare; yellow pom-pom flowers three or four times a year
Green Kamala	<i>Mallotus claoxyloides</i>	"smell of the bush" shrub for understorey in rainforest garden; male & female plants
Grey Myrtle, Carol	<i>Backhousia myrtifolia</i>	small spreading understorey tree with small leaves; fragrant foliage & beautiful flowers
Lolly Bush	<i>Clerodendrum floribundum</i>	small ornamental tree; white perfumed flowers; black & red fruits a feature
Native Hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus heterophyllus</i>	slender tall shrub; large white flowers with deep red throat; prickly stems
Native Holly	<i>Alchornea ilicifolia</i>	slow growing, understorey shrub; distinctive holly shaped leaves; self-propagating
<b>Small Trees: 5 - 10 metres</b>		
Celery Wood	<i>Polyscias elegans</i>	handsome shade tree; long pinnate leaves; fast growing pioneer in rich, moist soils; draws wildlife
Native Bleeding Heart	<i>Omalanthus populifolius</i>	bushy rounded tree for moist, protected, mulched areas; heart-shaped leaves turn red as they age
Native Frangipani	<i>Hymenosporum flavum</i>	slender tree with deep green leaves; heavily perfumed cream and lemon tubular flowers in spring
Pitted Leaf Steelwood	<i>Toechima tenax</i>	shapely, adaptable, small shade tree; shiny, pale green, pinnate leaves; decorative fruit
Red Kamala	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	nicely shaped tree if grown in sun; can be pruned to give new reddish growth; velvety red fruit
Scrub Cherry	<i>Syzygium australe</i>	fast growing, shady tree; showy white blossom; ornamental scarlet berries in summer; jam fruit

Scrub Turpentine	<i>Rhodamnia rubescens</i>	dense, adaptable screening plant; strong-perfumed flowers along branches; red berries attract birds
White Euodia	<i>Melicope micrococca</i>	openly branched tree from creek sides; pale grey bark; fragrant white flower clusters in summer

### Tall Trees: over 10 metres

Broad-Leaved Red Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus fibrosa</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food, nest and perch sites for varied native wildlife
Road-Leaved Spotted Gum	<i>Corymbia henryi</i>	
Grey Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	
Spotted Gum	<i>Corymbia citriodora</i>	
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	
Qld. White Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus tindaliae</i>	
Moreton Bay Ash	<i>Corymbia tessellaris</i>	
Gum Top Box	<i>Eucalyptus moluccana</i>	
Small Fruited Grey Gum	<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>	
Pink Bloodwood	<i>Corymbia intermedia</i>	
Red Bloodwood	<i>Corymbia gummifera</i>	
Tallowwood	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	
White Mahogany	<i>Eucalyptus carnea</i>	
Yellow Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus acmenoides</i>	
Broad-Leaved Apple	<i>Angophora subvelutina</i>	large open eucalypt-like tree; prolific blossom; farmers took this tree to be a sign of soil fertility
Crow's Ash	<i>Flindersia australis</i>	large timber tree suit specimen; panicles of white flowers; woody fruit opens into five woody sections

## List 30

### Sandgate<sup>21, 48</sup>

**Nu soil: “NUNDAH” LANDSCAPE:** low rounded coastal hills mantled by freely draining soils derived from sandstone and shale of the Aspley Formation; dominant soils are lighter coloured, coarse textured sand - sandy loam surface above red-yellow clay subsoil.

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Blue Flax Lily	<i>Dianella longifolia</i>	small lily of open eucalypt forest; blue flowers; bright blue berries; suit rockery or foreground planting
Kangaroo Grass	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	wide-spread grass of the eucalypt forest; fine foliage; coppery seed heads in summer
Head Ache Vine	<i>Clematis glycinoides</i>	vine of coastal sandy areas; crushed leaves contain an irritant said to cure head ache
Matrush	<i>Lomandra filiformis</i>	hardy, grass-like understorey plant; spikes of delicate flowers in spring; suitable for rockeries
Rice Flower	<i>Pimelea linifolia</i>	fine-leaved dwarf shrub with clusters of small white flowers; blooms intermittently throughout year
Running Postman	<i>Kennedia rubicunda</i>	rampant, twining vine; needs support; red pea flowers in winter; provides shelter for small birds
Sarsaparilla Vine	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	fine scrambling hardy vine; deep purple pea flowers in late winter; will cover lattice-work
Scrambling Lily	<i>Geitonoplesium cymosum</i>	grassy-leaved scrambler; shiny black berry & dainty, white, perfumed flowers; fresh shoots edible

Swamp Water Fern	<i>Blechnum indicum</i>	upright hardy understorey fern of paperbark lowlands; open graceful form; edible starchy root
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Yellow Summer Lily	<i>Tricoryne elatior</i>	dainty, rush-leaved lily; small yellow star flowers in summer; grows in open forest
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### Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres

	<i>Olearia canescens</i>	open woody shrub of deep moist sandy loams; white daisy flowers with yellow centres in August
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Broad-Leaved Banksia	<i>Banksia robur</i>	large-leaved banksia for moist, well drained sites; rusty new tips; lime to blue-green to brushes
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Bushie's Bootlace	<i>Wikstroemia indica</i>	low compact shrub; conspicuous in fruit; fine stems are wiry and resist snapping
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Coast Wattle	<i>Acacia sophorae</i>	prostrate shrub found at base of sea cliffs; short lemon flower spikes
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False Coffee Bush	<i>Breynia oblongifolia</i>	small shrub with arching branches; small red-black fruit; open, well drained, moist site; butterflies
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Pointed Leaf Hovea	<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils
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Snake Vine	<i>Hibbertia scandens</i>	vigorous trailing plant from coastal dunes; short lived yellow flowers in long succession
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### Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 Metres

Geebung	<i>Persoonia cornifolia</i>	hardy shrub; upright habit; mid-green foliage; small, yellow fuschia-like flowers; yellow edible fruit
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Lolly Bush	<i>Clerodendrum floribundum</i>	small ornamental tree; white perfumed flowers; black & red fruits a feature
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Maiden's Wattle	<i>Acacia maidenii</i>	upright medium tree; with drooping branches; spikes of pale yellow flowers followed by spiral pods
Prickly-Leaved Paperbark	<i>Melaleuca nodosa</i>	tall, fine-leaved shrub; creamy yellow pom-pom brushes; moist well drained sunny position
Sickle-Leaved Wattle	<i>Acacia falcata</i>	fast growing, mid-green shrub for moist, well-drained soil; sprays of pom-pom flowers
Tree Heath	<i>Trochocarpa laurina</i>	tall, open shrub with deep green, shiny leaves; terminal sprays of small white flowers

**Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres**

Black She-Oak	<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	medium tree; fine needle foliage; male trees a rusty colour during winter flowering period; butterflies
Blackwood	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	shapely, dense small tree; mid-green foliage; moist deep soils; cream pom-pom blossom in summer
Brisbane Wattle	<i>Acacia fimbriata</i>	graceful open tree with drooping foliage; lemon pom-pom blossom; fast growing but short lived
Broad-Leaved Paper Bark	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	hardy tree for damp sites; cream paper bark; cream brush flowers attract insects and birds
Foambark Tree	<i>Jagera pseudorhus</i>	dense tree with clean trunk; dark pinnate leaves; panicles of pink flowers; rusty coloured hairy fruit
Grey Myrtle, Carol	<i>Backhousia myrtifolia</i>	small spreading understorey tree with small fragrant leaves & beautiful Summer flower clusters
Hard Quandong	<i>Elaeocarpus obovatus</i>	tree of creeksides; dense, mid-green foliage; clean grey trunk; small white flowers; small blue fruits
Honey Suckle Oak	<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	open shrub to small tree; lime-yellow honey-laden banksia brushes

Red Ash	<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>	medium tree; clean grey bark; dark green, leathery leaves, silver beneath; attracts birds and butterflies
Small-Leaved Tuckeroo	<i>Cupaniopsis parvifolia</i>	slow growing, hardy tree; stiff shiny deep green foliage; masses of hairy orange capsules in summer
Umbrella Cheese Tree	<i>Glochidion sumatranum</i>	fast growing tree with large soft leaves; moist, deep soils; edam cheese shaped fruit

#### Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres

Creek Lilly Pilly	<i>Acmena smithii</i>	tree of creek-side plant community; edible fruit; needs moist, but well drained position
Small-Leaved Fig	<i>Ficus obliqua</i>	large spreading, shade tree; buttressed trunk; small shiny leaves; small orange fruit; invasive roots
Grey Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food, nest and perch sites for varied native wildlife
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	
Moreton Bay Ash	<i>Corymbia tessellaris</i>	
Gum Top Box	<i>Eucalyptus moluccana</i>	
Pink Bloodwood	<i>Corymbia intermedia</i>	
Tallowwood	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	
Narrow-Leaved Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus seeana</i>	
Scribbly Gum	<i>Eucalyptus racemosa</i>	
White Mahogany	<i>Eucalyptus carnea</i>	
White Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus tindaliae</i>	

## List 31

# Aspley - Brighton - Chermside - Geebung - Kedron - Nashville - Nundah - Shorncliffe - Virginia - Wavell Heights - Woolloowin<sup>48</sup>

**Nu soils: "NUNDAH" LANDSCAPE:** a unit of low rounded hills (up to 40 m above sea level) mantled by freely draining soils derived from sandstone and shale of the Aspley Formation; dominant soils are lighter coloured, coarse textured sand - sandy loam surface above red-yellow clay subsoil.

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Blue Flax Lily	<i>Dianella longifolia</i>	small lily of open eucalypt forest; blue flowers; bright blue berries; suit rockery or foreground planting
Kangaroo Grass	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	wide-spread grass of the eucalypt forest; fine foliage; coppery seed heads in summer
Love Flower	<i>Pseuderanthemum variable</i>	low perennial herb; pastel coloured flowers after rain; suit large tubs, semi-shade; attracts butterflies
Matrush	<i>Lomandra filiformis</i>	hardy, grass-like understorey plant; spikes of delicate flowers in spring; suitable for rockeries
Prickly Broom Heath	<i>Monotoca scoparia</i>	compact shrub from open forests; suit rockeries; sharp leaves have habitat value
Rice Flower	<i>Pimelea linifolia</i>	fine-leaved dwarf shrub with clusters of small white flowers; blooms intermittently throughout year



Sarsaparilla Vine	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	fine scrambling hardy vine; deep purple pea flowers in late winter; will cover lattice-work
Scrambling Lily	<i>Geitonoplesium cymosum</i>	grassy-leaved scrambler; shiny black berry & dainty, white, perfumed flowers; fresh shoots edible
Yellow Fan Flower	<i>Goodenia rotundifolia</i>	soft-leaved, creeping ground cover; yellow fan flowers; suit clay banks; painted lady butterfly
Yellow Summer Lily	<i>Tricoryne elatior</i>	dainty, rush-leaved lily; small yellow star flowers in summer; grows in open forest

**Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres**

Brisbane Laurel	<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	open shrub with cream flowers; evening fragrance; yellow fruit open to reveal red seeds; attracts birds
Bushie's Bootlace	<i>Wikstroemia indica</i>	low compact shrub; conspicuous in fruit; fine stems are wiry and resist snapping
Dogwood	<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>	fine-leaved hardy shrub for sunny position, clusters of yellow pea flowers, porous soils
Forest Grass Tree	<i>Xanthorrhoea johnsonii</i>	slow growing 1.5 m. grass tree for sunny site; well-drained soils; flower spike attracts wildlife
Hop Bush	<i>Dodonaea triquetra</i>	shrub with distinctive clusters of bronze hop-like fruit; partial shade; moist, well-drained position
Pointed Leaf Hovea	<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils
Sago Flower	<i>Ozothamnus diosmifolius</i>	fine-leaved shrub with dense heads of cream flowers; painted lady butterfly
Wild May	<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i>	hardy, fine-leaved shrub; open arching habit; useful in mass plantings; small white flowers in summer

**Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres**

Geebung	<i>Persoonia cornifolia</i>	hardy shrub; upright habit; mid-green foliage; small, yellow fuschia-like flowers; yellow edible fruit
Lolly Bush	<i>Clerodendrum floribundum</i>	small ornamental tree; white perfumed flowers; black & red fruits a feature
Maiden's Wattle	<i>Acacia maidenii</i>	upright medium tree; with drooping branches; spikes of pale yellow flowers followed by spiral pods
Prickly-Leaved Paperbark	<i>Melaleuca nodosa</i>	tall, fine-leaved shrub; creamy yellow pom-pom brushes; moist well drained sunny position
Sickle-Leaved Wattle	<i>Acacia falcata</i>	fast growing, mid-green shrub for moist, well-drained soil; sprays of pom-pom flowers
<b>Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres</b>		
Black She-Oak	<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	medium tree; fine needle foliage; male trees a rusty colour during winter flowering period; butterflies
Blackwood	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	shapely, dense small tree; mid-green foliage; moist deep soils; cream pom-pom blossom in summer
Brisbane Wattle	<i>Acacia fimbriata</i>	graceful open tree with drooping foliage; lemon pom-pom blossom; fast growing but short lived
Broad-Leaved Paper Bark	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	hardy tree for damp sites; cream paper bark; cream brush flowers attract insects and birds
Foambark Tree	<i>Jagera pseudorhus</i>	dense tree with clean trunk; dark pinnate leaves; panicles of pink flowers; rusty coloured hairy fruit
Hard Quandong	<i>Elaeocarpus obovatus</i>	tree of creeksides; dense, mid-green foliage; clean grey trunk; small white flowers; small blue fruits
Honey Suckle Oak	<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	open shrub to small tree; lime-yellow honey-laden banksia brushes

Prickly Pine	<i>Bursaria spinosa</i>	tall, spiny shrub for well drained site; bushy growth harbours small birds; scented flowers; butterflies
Quinine Berry	<i>Petalostigma triloculare</i>	small tree with dense canopy; small shiny leaves; bitter orange berries; sunny, well drained position
Red Ash	<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>	medium tree; clean grey bark; dark green, leathery leaves, silver beneath; attracts birds and butterflies
Small-Leaved Tuckeroo	<i>Cupaniopsis parvifolia</i>	slow growing, hardy tree; stiff shiny deep green foliage; masses of hairy orange capsules in summer
Umbrella Cheese Tree	<i>Glochidion sumatranum</i>	fast growing tree with large soft leaves; moist, deep soils; edam cheese shaped fruit

### Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres

Grey Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food and nest and perch sites for varied native wildlife
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	
Gum Top Box	<i>Eucalyptus moluccana</i>	
Small Fruited Grey	<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>	
Gum Pink Bloodwood	<i>Eucalyptus intermedia</i>	
Tallowwood	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	
Narrow-Leaved Red	<i>Eucalyptus seeana</i>	
Gum Scribbly Gum	<i>Eucalyptus signata</i>	
White Mahogany	<i>Eucalyptus carnea</i>	
White Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus tindaliae</i>	
Brush Box	<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	large tree with deep-green horizontal foliage; bare pink bark in upper branches; favours South slopes
Small-Leaved Fig	<i>Ficus obliqua</i>	large spreading, shade tree; buttressed trunk; small shiny leaves; small orange fruit; invasive roots

Smoothbark Apple

*Angophora leiocarpa*

large gum-like tree; smooth, pink bark; flowers well; deep sandy well-drained soils; drops branches

## List 32

**Annerley - Archerfield - Burbank - Buranda - Carindale - Chandler - Coopers Plains - Gumdale - Hemmant - MacKenzie - Mansfield - Moorooka - Mt Gravatt East - Murarrie - Priestdale - Queensport - Ransome - Rocklea - Salisbury - Seventeen Mile Rocks - Sumner - Tingalpa - Trinder Park - Wakerley - Wynnum West - Yeerongpilly - Yeronga**

27, 28

**W soils: "WOODRIDGE" LANDSCAPE:** large unit on low convex hills and ridges south of the Brisbane River, with narrow alluvial plains; better-watered soils were cleared for pastures; soils are derived from sedimentary rocks of the Tingalpa Formation - clayey sandstones, sandy mudstones, clays, shales and some coarse sandstones; red-yellow soils with thick surface horizons throughout

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: **The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs** CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Blue Flax Lily	<i>Dianella longifolia</i>	fine lily of open eucalypt forest; blue flowers; bright blue berries; suit rockery or foreground planting
Barbed Wire Grass	<i>Cymbopogon refractus</i>	soft blue-green, tufted perennial aromatic grass with taller arching seed heads, resembling barbed wire
Dwarf Banksia	<i>Banksia oblongifolia</i>	low-growing banksia for well drained sites; rusty new tips; lemon brushes in winter

Forest Boronia	<i>Boronia rosmarinifolia</i>	loosely branched shrub for well drained site; showy mauve-pink flowers in spring
Gristle Fern	<i>Blechnum cartilagineum</i>	upright, hardy fern with a creeping rhizome; pink new growth; moist, open sites
Many Flowered Matrush	<i>Lomandra multiflora</i>	small, grass-like plant for sunny sites; sprays of miniature flowers; evening perfume; draws butterflies
Native Iris	<i>Patersonia sericea</i>	sparse clump; vibrant purple flowers in spring or after rain; sandy/rockery site; skipper butterflies
Rasp Fern	<i>Doodia aspera</i>	hardy, spreading, low-growing fern with pink new fronds; tolerates open crowded areas or shade
Tape Vine	<i>Stephania japonica</i>	climber with glossy dark green heart-shaped leaves; red fleshy fruit on female plant; attracts wildlife
Trigger Plant	<i>Stylidium graminifolium</i>	grass-like tuft; spikes of pink flowers in summer; unusual pollinating device; suit tub culture
Yellow Buttons	<i>Chrysocephalum apiculatum</i>	delicate little ground cover for dry sunny site; gold coloured pom-poms; grey-green foliage
<b>Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres</b>		
Blue Tongue	<i>Melastoma affine</i>	excellent understorey plant with large mauve flowers; best in moist site; edible fruit attract some birds
Crinkle Bush	<i>Lomatia silaifolia</i>	decorative open shrub; intricate foliage; white, grevillea-like flowers; moist, well-drained soil
Forest Grass Tree	<i>Xanthorrhoea johnsonii</i>	slow growing 1.5 m. grass tree for sunny site; well-drained soils; flower spike attracts wildlife
Orange Pultenaea	<i>Pultenaea euchila</i>	open shrub with bright yellow pea flowers; sunny sites
Pointed Leaf Hovea	<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils

Sago Flower	<i>Ozothamnus diosmifolius</i>	fine shrub with dense heads of cream flowers; good cut flower; filtered light; painted lady butterfly
Small Leaved Geebung	<i>Persoonia virgata</i>	well branched shrub with fine apple-green foliage; deep yellow flowers; sunny sandy sites
<b>Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres</b>		<i>Leptospermum whitei</i> beautiful, branched shrub from wetland heath communities; rough bark in strips; white Spring flowers
Blue Berry Ash	<i>Elaeocarpus reticulatus</i>	feature shrub; sprays of delicate "petticoat" flowers in November, followed by small blue fruits
Carol, Grey Myrtle	<i>Backhousia myrtifolia</i>	small spreading understorey tree with small fragrant leaves & beautiful Summer flower clusters
Golden Candlesticks	<i>Banksia spinulosa</i>	shrub with stunning golden brushes; sunny, well-drained site; attracts honey-eating birds, possums
Quinine Berry	<i>Petalostigma pubescens</i>	small tree with dense canopy; small shiny leaves; bitter orange berries; sunny, well drained position
Tree Heath	<i>Trochocarpa laurina</i>	tall, open shrub with deep green, shiny leaves; terminal sprays of small white flowers
Twiggy Heath Myrtle	<i>Baeckea virgata</i>	graceful, fine-leaved spreading shrub; prolific tiny white flowers in summer; constant moisture
White Bolly Gum	<i>Neolitsea dealbata</i>	understorey shrub; slender trunk with arching branches; silver-pink new growth; blue triangle butterfly
<b>Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres</b>		
Hard Quandong	<i>Elaeocarpus obovatus</i>	tree of creeksides; dense, mid-green foliage; clean grey trunk; small white flowers; small blue fruits
Murrogun	<i>Cryptocarya microneura</i>	a tree in the natural creek-side community; dense, shiny-leaved form suits hedge; can be pruned
Native Bleeding Heart	<i>Omalanthus populifolius</i>	bushy rounded tree for moist, protected, mulched areas; heart-shaped leaves turn red as they age

Native Ebony	<i>Diospyros germinata</i>	shrub to small tree from coastal vine forests; small flowers in summer; succulent, edible berries
Red Kamala	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	nicely shaped tree if grown in sun; can be pruned to give new reddish growth; velvety red fruit
Silver Sycamore	<i>Cryptocarya glaucescens</i>	medium shade tree; dense dark crown with silver undersides; hardy but needs moisture; black fruits
Small-Leaved Paper Bark	<i>Melaleuca sieberi</i>	tall fine-leaved shrub for a moist, but well drained area; perfumed cream brushes; red new growth
Snow In Summer	<i>Melaleuca linariifolia</i>	dense, fine-leaved tree; paper bark; hardy, but prefers moist deep soils; white summer flowers
Three Veined Laurel	<i>Cryptocarya triplinervis</i>	easily grown, rounded shade tree for moist, deep soils; heavy seasonal fruiting attracts some birds

### Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres

Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food, nest and perch sites for numerous and varied native wildlife
White Mahogany	<i>Eucalyptus umbra</i>	
Red Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus resinifera</i>	
Small Fruited Grey	<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>	
Gum Scribbly Gum	<i>Eucalyptus signata</i>	
Yellow Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus acmenoides</i>	
Tallowwood	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	
Narrow-Leaved Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus seeana</i>	
Brown Beech	<i>Pennantia cunninghamii</i>	large shady highland rainforest tree with glossy green leaves and fluted trunk
Celery Wood	<i>Polyscias elegans</i>	handsome shade tree; long pinnate leaves; fast growing pioneer in rich, moist soils; draws wildlife



Churnwood

*Citronella moorei*

large shady rainforest timber tree; attractive glossy leaves on zig-zag branchlets

Paper Barked Tea Tree

*Melaleuca quinquenervia*

hardy tree for damp sites; cream paper bark; cream brush flowers attract insects and birds

# List 33

## Berrinba - Darra - Drewvale - Wacol <sup>32, 38</sup>

**PR soil: "PARK RIDGE" LANDSCAPE:** Low hills and undulating surfaces south of the city, 75 - 90 m above sea level; dominant soils are derived from coarse sandstone of the Moorooka or Darra Formations; intermediate between coarse sand - sandy loam surface on red-yellow clay subsoil to free draining sandy profiles.

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Coral Fern	<i>Gleichenia dicarpa</i>	ground cover from moist rocky slopes; bright golden flowers Spring - Autumn
Forest Boronia	<i>Boronia rosmarinifolia</i>	loosely branched shrub for well drained site; showy mauve-pink flowers in spring
Golden Everlasting Daisy	<i>Bracteantha bracteata</i>	low ground cover with soft foliage; bright yellow paper flowers a feature; sunny, sandy sites
Guinea Flower	<i>Hibbertia linearis</i>	low, compact shrub with good form; bright yellow flowers; suit rockery
Kangaroo Grass	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	wide-spread grass of the eucalypt forest; fine foliage; spikes of coppery seed heads in summer
Native Iris	<i>Patersonia sericea</i>	sparse clump; vibrant purple flowers in spring or after rain; sandy/rockery site; skipper butterflies
Sarsaparilla Vine	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	fine scrambling hardy vine; deep purple pea flowers in late winter; will cover lattice-work

Swamp Water Fern	<i>Blechnum indicum</i>	upright hardy understorey fern of paperbark lowlands; open graceful form; edible starchy root
Thyme Myrtle	<i>Melaleuca thymifolia</i>	small fine-leaved shrub for sunny position; feathery mauve blossom from April through to spring
<b>Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres</b>		
Broad Leaf Banksia	<i>Banksia robur</i>	large-leaved banksia for moist, well drained sites; rusty new tips; lime to blue-green to brushes
Crinkle Bush	<i>Lomatia silaifolia</i>	decorative open shrub; intricate foliage; white, grevillea-like flowers; moist, well-drained soil
Dogwood	<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>	fine-leaved hardy shrub for sunny position, clusters of yellow pea flowers, porous soils
Hairy Bush Pea	<i>Pultenaea villosa</i>	compact, fine-leaved shrub; yellow pea flowers; bronze foliage in winter; reddish new growth
Hakea	<i>Hakea florulenta</i>	medium shrub; cream spider flowers in spring attract birds; unusual woody seed capsules
Swamp May	<i>Leptospermum liversidgei</i>	graceful, slender, medium shrub for moist sunny site; pink and white flowers summer
Wallum Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon pachyphyllus</i>	green or crimson-flowering bottle-brush shrub for wet site; blue-green foliage; full sun
<b>Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres</b>		
	<i>Leptospermum whitei</i>	beautiful, branched shrub from wetland heath communities; rough bark in strips; white Spring flowers
Geebung	<i>Persoonia cornifolia</i>	hardy shrub; upright habit; mid-green foliage; small, yellow fuschia-like flowers; yellow edible fruit
Prickly Pine	<i>Bursaria spinosa</i>	tall, spiny shrub for well drained site; bushy growth harbours small birds; scented flowers; butterflies

Quinine Berry	<i>Petalostigma pubescens</i>	small tree with dense canopy; small shiny leaves; bitter orange berries; sunny, well drained position
Wild May	<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i>	hardy, fine-leaved shrub; open arching habit; useful in mass plantings; small white flowers in summer

### Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres

Black She-Oak	<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	medium tree; fine needle foliage; male trees a rusty colour during winter flowering period; butterflies
Black Wattle	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	shapely, dense small tree; mid-green foliage; moist deep soils; cream pom-pom blossom in summer
Honey Suckle Oak	<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	open shrub to small tree; lime-yellow honey-laden banksia brushes
Red Ash	<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>	medium tree; clean grey bark; dark green, leathery leaves, silver beneath; attracts birds and butterflies
Red Kamala	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	nicely shaped tree if grown in sun; can be pruned to give new reddish growth; velvety red fruit
Roughbark Apple, Smudgee	<i>Angophora woodsiana</i>	eucalypt-like tree of the dry ridges; twisting branch form; prolific, nectar-laden blossom in summer
Small-Leaved Paper Bark	<i>Melaleuca sieberi</i>	tall fine-leaved shrub for a moist, but well drained area; perfumed cream brushes; red new growth
Snow In Summer	<i>Melaleuca linariifolia</i>	dense, fine-leaved tree; paper bark; hardy, but prefers moist deep soils; white summer flowers
Swamp Box	<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	fast growing eucalypt-like tree with graceful branch form; open canopy; frequent flowering periods

### Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres

Brush Box	<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	large tree with deep-green horizontal foliage; bare pink bark in upper branches; favours South slopes
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Paperbark Tea Tree

Melaleuca quinquenervia

hardy tree for damp sites; cream paper bark; cream brush flowers attract insects and birds

Broad-Leaved Spotted Gum  
Grey Ironbark  
Forest Red Gum

Eucalyptus henryi  
Eucalyptus siderophloia  
Eucalyptus tereticornis

Yellow Stringybark  
Scribbly Gum  
Pink Bloodwood

Eucalyptus acmenoides  
Eucalyptus signata  
Eucalyptus intermedia

Tallowwood  
Narrow-Leaved Red Gum  
Qld. White Stringybark  
Brown Bloodwood  
White Mahogany

Eucalyptus microcorys  
Eucalyptus seeana  
Eucalyptus tindaliae  
Eucalyptus trachyphloia  
Eucalyptus carnea

large trees for acreage or steep sites;  
comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a  
feature; provide food, nest and perch sites for  
numerous and varied native wildlife

## List 34

### Calamvale - Ellengrove - Heathwood - Inala - Larapinta - Parkinson - Richlands - Stretton<sup>32, 36</sup>

**PR soils: "PARK RIDGE" LANDSCAPE:** Low hills and undulating surfaces south of the city, 75 - 90 m above sea level; clearing for pasture and some extension of horticulture has occurred in the past; dominant soils are derived from coarse sandstone of the Moorooka or Darra Formations; intermediate between coarse sand - sandy loam surface on red-yellow clay subsoil to free draining sandy profiles.

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Coral Fern	<i>Gleichenia dicarpa</i>	ground cover from moist rocky slopes; bright golden flowers Spring - Autumn
Forest Boronia	<i>Boronia rosmarinifolia</i>	loosely branched shrub for well drained site; showy mauve-pink flowers in spring
Golden Everlasting Daisy	<i>Bracteantha bracteata</i>	low ground cover with soft foliage; bright yellow paper flowers a feature; sunny, sandy sites
Guinea Flower	<i>Hibbertia linearis</i>	low, compact shrub with good form; bright yellow flowers; suit rockery
Kangaroo Grass	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	wide-spread grass of the eucalypt forest; fine foliage; spikes of coppery seed heads in summer
Native Iris	<i>Patersonia sericea</i>	sparse clump; vibrant purple flowers in spring or after rain; sandy/rockery site; skipper butterflies
Sarsaparilla Vine	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	fine scrambling hardy vine; deep purple pea flowers in late winter; will cover lattice-work

Swamp Water Fern	<i>Blechnum indicum</i>	upright hardy understorey fern of paperbark lowlands; open graceful form; edible starchy root
Thyme Myrtle	<i>Melaleuca thymifolia</i>	small fine-leaved shrub for sunny position; feathery mauve blossom from April through to spring
<b>Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres</b>		
Broad Leaf Banksia	<i>Banksia robur</i>	large-leaved banksia for moist, well drained sites; rusty new tips; lime to blue-green to brushes
Crinkle Bush	<i>Lomatia silaifolia</i>	decorative open shrub; intricate foliage; white, grevillea-like flowers; moist, well-drained soil
Dogwood	<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>	fine-leaved hardy shrub for sunny position, clusters of yellow pea flowers, porous soils
Hairy Bush Pea	<i>Pultenaea villosa</i>	compact, fine-leaved shrub; yellow pea flowers; bronze foliage in winter; reddish new growth
Hakea	<i>Hakea florulenta</i>	medium shrub; cream spider flowers in spring attract birds; unusual woody seed capsules
Swamp May	<i>Leptospermum liversidgei</i>	graceful, slender, medium shrub for moist sunny site; pink and white flowers summer
Wallum Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon pachyphyllus</i>	green or crimson-flowering bottle-brush shrub for wet site; blue-green foliage; full sun
<b>Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres</b>		
	<i>Leptospermum whitei</i>	beautiful, branched shrub from wetland heath communities; rough bark in strips; white Spring flowers

Geebung	<i>Persoonia cornifolia</i>	hardy shrub; upright habit; mid-green foliage; small, yellow fuschia-like flowers; yellow edible fruit
Prickly Pine	<i>Bursaria spinosa</i>	tall, spiny shrub for well drained site; bushy growth harbours small birds; scented flowers; butterflies
Quinine Berry	<i>Petalostigma pubescens</i>	small tree with dense canopy; small shiny leaves; bitter orange berries; sunny, well drained position
Wild May	<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i>	hardy, fine-leaved shrub; open arching habit; useful in mass plantings; small white flowers in summer
<b>Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres</b>		
Black She-Oak	<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	medium tree; fine needle foliage; male trees a rusty colour during winter flowering period; butterflies
Black Wattle	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	shapely, dense small tree; mid-green foliage; moist deep soils; cream pom-pom blossom in summer
Honey Suckle Oak	<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	open shrub to small tree; lime-yellow honey-laden banksia brushes
Red Ash	<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>	medium tree; clean grey bark; dark green, leathery leaves, silver beneath; attracts birds and butterflies
Red Kamala	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	nicely shaped tree if grown in sun; can be pruned to give new reddish growth; velvety red fruit
Roughbark Apple, Smudgee	<i>Angophora woodsiana</i>	eucalypt-like tree of the dry ridges; twisting branch form; prolific, nectar-laden blossom in summer
Small-Leaved Paper Bark	<i>Melaleuca sieberi</i>	tall fine-leaved shrub for a moist, but well drained area; perfumed cream brushes; red new growth



Snow In Summer	<i>Melaleuca linariifolia</i>	dense, fine-leaved tree; paper bark; hardy, but prefers moist deep soils; white summer flowers
Swamp Box	<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	fast growing eucalypt-like tree with graceful branch form; open canopy; frequent flowering periods
<b>Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres</b>		
Brush Box	<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	large tree with deep-green horizontal foliage; bare pink bark in upper branches; favours South slopes
Paperbark Tea Tree	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	hardy tree for damp sites; cream paper bark; cream brush flowers attract insects and birds
Broad-Leaved Spotted Gum	<i>Corymbia henryi</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food, nest and perch sites for numerous and varied native wildlife
Grey Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	
Yellow Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus acmenoides</i>	
Scribbly Gum	<i>Eucalyptus racemosa</i>	
Pink Bloodwood	<i>Corymbia intermedia</i>	
Tallowwood	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	
Narrow-Leaved Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus seeana</i>	
Qld. White Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus tindaliae</i>	
Brown Bloodwood	<i>Corymbia trachyphloia</i>	
White Mahogany	<i>Eucalyptus carnea</i>	

## List 35

# Karawatha<sup>33</sup>

**PR + W soils: "PARK RIDGE" + "WOODRIDGE" LANDSCAPE:** Low hills and undulating surface south of the city, 75 - 90 m above sea level; western unit is derived from coarse sandstone of the Moorooka or Darra Formations: soils intermediate between coarse sand - sandy loam surface on red-yellow clay subsoil to free draining sandy profiles; in the east, the low convex hills of the Woodridge unit: derived from sedimentary rocks of the Tingalpa Formation: clayey sandstones, sandy mudstones, clays, shales and some coarse sandstones soils are red-yellow with a thick surface horizon throughout

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Basket Fern	<i>Drynaria rigidula</i>	upright hardy fern; grown in basket will shoot through the matting to eventually conceal the basket
Blue Flax Lily	<i>Dianella caerulea</i>	fine lily of open eucalypt forest; blue flowers; bright blue berries; suit rockery or foreground planting
Forest Boronia	<i>Boronia rosmarinifolia</i>	loosely branched shrub for well drained site; showy mauve-pink flowers in spring
Grass Tree	<i>Xanthorrhoea latifolia</i>	fine-leaved grass tree of eucalypt forest on dry ridges; flower spikes attract wildlife
Guinea Flower	<i>Hibbertia linearis</i>	low, compact shrub with good form; bright yellow flowers; suit rockery
Native Iris	<i>Patersonia sericea</i>	sparse clump; vibrant purple flowers in spring or after rain; sandy/rockery site; skipper butterflies

Sarsaparilla Vine	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	fine scrambling hardy vine; deep purple pea flowers in late winter; will cover lattice-work
<b>Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 Metres</b>		
Thyme Myrtle	<i>Melaleuca thymifolia</i>	small fine-leaved shrub for sunny position; feathery
Eebung	<i>Persoonia cornifolia</i>	hardy shrub; upright habit; mid-green foliage; small, yellow fuschia-like flowers; yellow edible fruit
Prickly Pine	<i>Bursaria spinosa</i>	summer; grows in open forest
<b>Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres</b>		
Prickly-Leaved Paperbark	<i>Melaleuca nodosa</i>	tall, spiny shrub for well drained site; bushy growth harbours small birds; scented flowers; butterflies
Broad Leaf Banksia	<i>Banksia robur</i>	large-leaved banksia for moist, well drained sites; rusty new tips; lime to blue-green to brushes
Hairy Bush Pea	<i>Pultenaea villosa</i>	compact, fine-leaved shrub; yellow pea flowers; bronze foliage in winter; reddish new growth
Hakea	<i>Hakea florulenta</i>	medium shrub; cream spider flowers in spring attract birds; unusual woody seed capsules
Small Leaved Geebung	<i>Persoonia virgata</i>	well branched shrub with fine apple-green foliage; deep yellow flowers; sunny sandy sites
Trachymene	<i>Trachymene incisa</i>	small shrub with erect stems from moist sandy areas; dainty white flower heads in summer
Wallum Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon pachyphyllus</i>	green or crimson-flowering bottle-brush shrub for wet site; blue-green foliage; full sun

Quinine Berry	<i>Petalostigma pubescens</i>	small tree with dense canopy; small shiny leaves; bitter orange berries; sunny, well drained position
Sickle-Leaved Wattle	<i>Acacia falcata</i>	fast growing, mid-green shrub for moist, well-drained soil; sprays of pom-pom flowers
Twiggy Heath Myrtle	<i>Baeckea virgata</i>	graceful, fine-leaved spreading shrub; prolific tiny white flowers in summer; constant moisture
Wild May	<i>Leptospermum trinervium</i>	slender, graceful shrub, small white flowers in spring; scaly bark peels in strips
<b>Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres</b>		
Black She-Oak	<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	medium tree; fine needle foliage; male trees a rusty colour during winter flowering period; butterflies
Cheese Tree	<i>Glochidion ferdinandi</i>	compact tree with small glossy leaves; button-shaped fruit; moist soils; attracts wildlife
Forest She-Oak	<i>Allocasuarina torulosa</i>	fine, needle-like weeping foliage; well drained areas; grows well in association with eucalypts
Honey Suckle Oak	<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	open shrub to small tree; lime-yellow honey-laden banksia brushes
Red Ash	<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>	medium tree; clean grey bark; dark green, leathery leaves, silver beneath; attracts birds and butterflies
Roughbark Apple, Smudgee	<i>Angophora woodsiana</i>	eucalypt-like tree of the dry ridges; twisting branch form; prolific, nectar-laden blossom in summer
Small-Leaved Paper Bark	<i>Melaleuca sieberi</i>	tall fine-leaved shrub for a moist, but well drained area; perfumed cream brushes; red new growth
Snow In Summer	<i>Melaleuca linariifolia</i>	dense, fine-leaved tree; paper bark; hardy, but prefers moist deep soils; white summer flowers

Swamp Box	<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	fast growing eucalypt-like tree with graceful branch form; open canopy; frequent flowering periods
<b>Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres</b>		
Brush Box	<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	large tree with deep-green horizontal foliage; bare pink bark in upper branches; favours South slopes
Dune Cypress	<i>Callitris columellaris</i>	bulky tree with fine, deep green cypress foliage which conceals the straight trunk; knotty timber
Paperbark Tea Tree	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	hardy tree for damp sites; cream paper bark; cream brush flowers attract insects and birds
Bailey's Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus baileyana</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food, nest and perch sites for numerous and varied native wildlife
Broad-Leaved Spotted Gum	<i>Eucalyptus henryi</i>	
Grey Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	
Yellow Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus acmenoides</i>	
Scribbly Gum	<i>Eucalyptus signata</i>	
Pink Bloodwood	<i>Eucalyptus intermedia</i>	
Tallowwood	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	
Narrow-Leaved Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus seeana</i>	
Qld. White Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus tindaliae</i>	
Brown Bloodwood	<i>Eucalyptus trachyphloia</i>	
White Mahogany	<i>Eucalyptus carnea</i>	

## List 36

### Ascot - Camp Hill - Carina - Nathan - Seven Hills<sup>30, 34</sup>

**Pu soils: "PULLENVALE" LANDSCAPE:** hilly to mountainous terrain, cut in the weakly metamorphosed Palaeozoic rocks of the Neranleigh-Fernvale Group; poorest soils of these hilly lands were left under native forest, providing some timber and sparse grazing; surface soils are dark brownish, crumbly loams, dominantly with red structured clay subsoils, more than 1 m deep; or, if less than 40 cm deep, derived from rock, with varying stone and gravel.

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
	<i>Oxylobium aciculiferum</i>	prostrate shrub spreading 1 metre; yellow pea flowers in winter; grows on exposed sunny banks
Basket Fern	<i>Drynaria rigidula</i>	upright hardy fern; grown in basket will shoot through the matting to eventually conceal the basket
Blue Flax Lily	<i>Dianella caerulea</i>	fine lily of open eucalypt forest; blue flowers; bright blue berries; suit rockery or foreground planting
Forest Boronia	<i>Boronia rosmarinifolia</i>	loosely branched shrub for well drained site; showy mauve-pink flowers in spring
Kangaroo Grass	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	wide-spread grass of the eucalypt forest; fine foliage; coppery seed heads in summer
Love Flower	<i>Pseuderanthemum variable</i>	low perennial herb; pastel coloured flowers after rain; suit large tubs, semi-shade; attracts butterflies
Many Flowered Mat Rush	<i>Lomandra multiflora</i>	small, grass-like plant for sunny sites; sprays of miniature flowers; evening perfume; draws butterflies

Native Iris	<i>Patersonia sericea</i>	sparse clump; vibrant purple flowers in spring or after rain; sandy/rockery site; skipper butterflies
Yellow Buttons	<i>Chrysocephalum apiculatum</i>	delicate little ground cover for dry sunny site; gold coloured pom-poms; foliage has silver undersides
<b>Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres</b>		
Crinkle Bush	<i>Lomatia silaifolia</i>	decorative open shrub; fern-like foliage; white, grevillea-like flowers; moist, well-drained soil
Dogwood	<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>	fine-leaved hardy shrub for sunny position, clusters of yellow pea flowers, porous soils
Forest Grass Tree	<i>Xanthorrhoea johnsonii</i>	slow growing 1.5 m. grass tree for sunny site; well-drained soils; flower spike attracts wildlife
Hakea	<i>Hakea florulenta</i>	medium shrub; cream spider flowers in spring attract birds; unusual woody seed capsules
Native Indigo	<i>Indigofera australis</i>	evergreen shrub with smooth spreading stems; profuse mauve-pink flowers in spring
Orange Pultenaea	<i>Pultenaea euchila</i>	open shrub with bright yellow pea flowers; sunny sites
Pointed Leaf Hovea	<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils
Queensland Rosemary	<i>Westringia eremicola</i>	compact shrub, fine grey-green foliage; dainty pale blue flowers over a period in response to rain
Sago Flower	<i>Ozothamnus diosmifolius</i>	fine-leaved shrub with dense heads of cream flowers; painted lady butterfly
<b>Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres</b>		
Brisbane Wattle	<i>Acacia fimbriata</i>	graceful open tree with drooping foliage; lemon pom-pom blossom; fast growing but short lived

Geebung

*Persoonia cornifolia*

hardy shrub; upright habit; mid-green foliage; small,  
yellow fuschia-like flowers; yellow edible fruit



Prickly Pine	<i>Bursaria spinosa</i>	tall, spiny shrub for well drained site; bushy growth harbours small birds; scented flowers; butterflies
White Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	small bushy tree; new foliage pink; nectar-rich, cream brushes attract wildlife
<b>Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres</b>		
Bastard Crow's Ash	<i>Pentaceras australe</i>	medium coastal rainforest tree with pinnate leaves; honey-scented white flowers; yellow fruit
Black She-Oak	<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	medium tree; fine needle foliage; male trees a rusty colour during winter flowering period; butterflies
Blue Lilly Pilly	<i>Syzygium oleosum</i>	bushy tree of coast; glossy leaves; red new growth; cream blossom followed by mauve, edible fruit
Cheese Tree	<i>Glochidion ferdinandi</i>	compact tree with small glossy leaves; button-shaped fruit; moist soils; attracts wildlife
Foambark Tree	<i>Jagera pseudorhus</i>	handsome tree; dark pinnate leaves; panicles of pink flowers; rusty coloured hairy fruit
Hard Quandong	<i>Elaeocarpus obovatus</i>	tree of creeksides; dense, mid-green foliage; clean grey trunk; small white flowers; small blue fruits
Native Bleeding Heart	<i>Omalthus populifolius</i>	bushy rounded tree for moist, protected, mulched areas; heart-shaped leaves turn red as they age
Plunkett Mallee	<i>Eucalyptus curtisii</i>	leafy eucalypt with stunted multistemmed form; dense heads of nectar-laden blossom in October
Prickly Pine	<i>Bursaria spinosa</i>	tall, spiny shrub for well drained site; bushy growth harbours small birds; scented flowers; butterflies
Quinine Berry	<i>Petalostigma pubescens</i>	small tree with dense canopy; small shiny leaves; bitter orange berries; sunny, well drained position

Red Ash	<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>	medium tree; clean grey bark; dark green, leathery leaves, silver beneath; attracts birds and butterflies
Roughbark Apple, Smudgee	<i>Angophora woodsiana</i>	eucalypt-like tree of the dry ridges; twisting branch form; prolific, nectar-laden blossom in summer
Umbrella Cheese Tree	<i>Glochidion sumatranum</i>	fast growing tree with large soft leaves; moist, deep soils; fruit like a tiny edam cheese
<b>Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres</b>		
Brush Box	<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	large tree with deep-green horizontal foliage; bare pink bark in upper branches; favours South slopes
Broad-Leaved Paper Bark	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	hardy tree for damp sites; cream paper bark; cream brush flowers attract insects and birds
Forest She-Oak	<i>Allocasuarina torulosa</i>	fine, needle-like weeping foliage; well drained areas; grows well in association with eucalypts
Broad-Leaved Red Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus fibrosa</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food and nest and perch sites for numerous and varied native wildlife
Grey Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	
Spotted Gum	<i>Eucalyptus maculata</i>	
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	
Qld. White Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus tindaliae</i>	
Small Fruited Grey Gum	<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>	
Pink Bloodwood	<i>Eucalyptus intermedia</i>	
Tallowwood	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	
Queensland Mahogany	<i>Eucalyptus carnea</i>	

## List 37

### Boondall - Nudgee<sup>20</sup>

**R soils: "REDLANDS" LANDSCAPE:** small localised section of this unit, north of Brisbane River; low elongated convex hills to 40 m along the coast; red soils favoured for horticulture, although dry; soils are deep krasnozems overlying clay derived from basalt; dry, sandy profiles; mildly acid

From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Boobialla	<i>Myoporum acuminatum</i>	spawling shrub from sandy coastal areas; small white bearded flowers throughout the year; blue fruits
Burney Vine	<i>Trophis scandens</i>	a strong rambling vine with abrasive hairs; unusual edible fruit attractive to birds; needs room
Gristle Fern	<i>Blechnum cartilagineum</i>	upright, hardy fern with a creeping rhizome; pink new growth; moist, open sites
Jasmine Vine	<i>Jasminum didymum</i>	compact twining vine; scattered white flowers have delicate perfume; suitable for cut flower
Kangaroo Grass	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	wide-spread grass of the eucalypt forest; fine foliage; coppery seed heads in summer
Knot Vine	<i>Hippocratea barbata</i>	rambling climber with unusual habit of knotting on support; propeller-shaped fruit
Many Flowered Mat Rush	<i>Lomandra multiflora</i>	small, grass-like plant for sunny sites; sprays of miniature flowers; evening perfume; draws butterflies

Rice Flower	<i>Pimelea linifolia</i>	fine-leaved dwarf shrub with clusters of small white flowers; blooms intermittently throughout year
River Lily	<i>Crinum pedunculatum</i>	large robust lily; white flowers; potential feature plant; prefers shaded areas with some moisture
Small-Leaf Grape	<i>Cissus opaca</i>	vine from rocky slopes; compound leaves paler beneath; compact yellow flowers; purple fruits
Spiny Head Matrush	<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>	large grassy clumps common on creek banks; flowers have evening perfume; butterflies
Swamp Water Fern	<i>Blechnum indicum</i>	upright hardy understorey fern of paperbark lowlands; open graceful form; edible starchy root

**Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres**

Brisbane Laurel	<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	open shrub with cream flowers; evening fragrance; yellow fruit open to reveal red seeds; attracts birds
Dogwood	<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>	fine-leaved hardy shrub for sunny position, clusters of yellow pea flowers, porous soils
False Coffee Bush	<i>Breynia oblongifolia</i>	small shrub with arching branches; small red-black fruit; open, well drained, moist site; butterflies
Hop Bush	<i>Dodonaea triquetra</i>	shrub with distinctive clusters of bronze hop-like fruit; partial shade; moist, well-drained position
Pointed Leaf Hovea	<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils

**Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 Metres**

Lolly Bush	<i>Clerodendrum floribundum</i>	small ornamental tree; white perfumed flowers; black & red fruits a feature
Native Holly	<i>Alchornea ilicifolia</i>	slow growing understorey shrub; distinctive holly shaped leaves; self-propagating

Native Hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus heterophyllus</i>	slender tall shrub; large white flowers with deep red throat; prickly stems
Native Pomegranate	<i>Capparis arborea</i>	large shrub with compact shape if protected; sharp thorns; large white flowers; flower buds edible
Prickly-Leaved Paperbark	<i>Melaleuca nodosa</i>	tall, fine-leaved shrub; creamy yellow pom-pom brushes; moist well drained sunny position
Sweet Susie	<i>Canthium odoratum</i>	thick shrub with trailing branches; dense panicles of dainty white flowers with intriguing scent
White Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	small bushy tree; new foliage pink; nectar-rich, cream brushes attract wildlife
Wild May	<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i>	hardy, fine-leaved shrub; open arching habit; useful in mass plantings; small white flowers in summer

### Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres

Black She-Oak	<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	medium tree; fine needle foliage; male trees a rusty colour during winter flowering period; butterflies
Blackwood	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	shapely, dense small tree; mid-green foliage; moist deep soils; cream pom-pom blossom in summer
Hard Quandong	<i>Elaeocarpus obovatus</i>	tree of creeksides; dense, mid-green foliage; clean grey trunk; small white flowers; small blue fruits
Honey Suckle Oak	<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	open shrub to small tree; lime-yellow honey-laden banksia brushes
Native Elm	<i>Aphananthe philippinensis</i>	rounded, shady scrub tree; rough textured leaves; ripe fruit edible; stewed apple taste; attracts birds
Red Cedar	<i>Toona australis</i>	locally endangered deciduous timber tree; pinnate leaves; sprays of white flowers
Red Kamala	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	nicely shaped tree if grown in sun; can be pruned to give new reddish growth; velvety red fruit

Swamp Box	<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	fast growing eucalypt-like tree with graceful branch form; open canopy; frequent flowering periods
Tuckeroo	<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>	hardy, coastal tree; dense rounded crown of deep green foliage; masses of orange capsules
Tulip Wood	<i>Harpullia pendula</i>	small shade tree; disease free and hardy; bright green pinnate foliage; decorative orange fruit persists
Yellow Kamala	<i>Mallotus discolor</i>	beautiful, fast-growing shade tree; bunches of three-lobed berries covered in yellow powder

### Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres

Blunt-Leaved Tulip	<i>Harpullia hillii</i>	coastal rainforest tree; shiny pinnate leaves; abundant bright yellow, red and black fruit attract wildlife
Hairy Rose Wood	<i>Dysoxylum rufum</i>	fast growing, adaptable shade tree for acreage; large pinnate leaves with russet new growth
Paper-Barked Tea Tree	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	hardy tree for damp sites; cream paper bark; cream brush flowers attract insects and birds
Smoothbark Apple	<i>Angophora leiocarpa</i>	large gum-like tree; smooth, pink bark; flowers well; deep sandy well-drained soils; drops branches
Scribbly Gum Grey Ironbark Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus signata</i> <i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i> <i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food, nest and perch sites for numerous and varied native wildlife
Narrow-Leaved Red Gum Moreton Bay Ash Pink Bloodwood	<i>Eucalyptus seeana</i> <i>Eucalyptus tessellaris</i> <i>Eucalyptus intermedia</i>	

## List 38

### Lota - Manly - Manly West - Wynnum<sup>24</sup>

**R soils: "REDLANDS" LANDSCAPE:** low elongated convex hills to 40 m above sea level along the coast; red soils favoured for horticulture, although dry; soils are deep krasnozems overlying clay derived from basalt; mildly acid; 2% City-Redlands area

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Coral Fern	<i>Gleichenia dicarpa</i>	hardy rambling fern for sheltered, moist areas; forms lacy tangled clumps
Forest Boronia	<i>Boronia rosmarinifolia</i>	loosely branched shrub for well drained site; showy mauve-pink flowers in spring
Fringed Lily	<i>Thysanotus tuberosus</i>	fine tufted plant; delicate mauve flowers with fringed petals; naturally found with kangaroo grass
Foxtail Grass	<i>Pennisetum alopecuroides</i>	tall, fine-leaved tufted grass of moist deep soils; attractive furry seed heads
Gristle Fern	<i>Blechnum cartilagineum</i>	upright, hardy fern with a creeping rhizome; pink new growth; moist, open sites
Guinea Flower	<i>Hibbertia stricta</i>	upright shrub with fine leaves; bright yellow flowers; suit rockery
Ivy-Leaf Violet	<i>Viola hederacea</i>	spreading ground cover for moist, well drained site; suitable large tubs; blue and white flowers

Lacy Wedge Fern	<i>Lindsaea microphylla</i>	beautiful, delicate fern with erect, lacy appearance from the understorey of open forests; delicate
Matrush	<i>Lomandra filiformis</i>	hardy, grass-like understorey plant; spikes of delicate flowers in spring; suitable for rockeries
Rice Flower	<i>Pimelea linifolia</i>	fine-leaved dwarf shrub with clusters of small white flowers intermittently throughout year
Swamp Grass Tree	<i>Xanthorrhoea fulva</i>	low grass tree of damp low-lying areas; flower spikes attract wildlife
Trachymene	<i>Trachymene incisa</i>	small shrub with erect stems from moist sandy areas; dainty white flower heads in summer
<b>Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres</b>		
Bitter Pea	<i>Daviesia villifera</i>	heath shrub with small pointed leaflets; golden pea flowers with a tan-coloured centre
Bushie's Bootlace	<i>Wikstroemia indica</i>	low compact shrub; conspicuous in fruit; fine stems are wiry and resist snapping
False Coffee Bush	<i>Breynia oblongifolia</i>	low compact shrub; conspicuous in fruit; fine stems are wiry and resist snapping
Hop Bush	<i>Dodonaea triquetra</i>	small shrub with arching branches; small red-black fruit; open, well drained, moist site; butterflies
Needle Bush	<i>Hakea salicifolia</i>	upright shrub with fine needle-like leaves from wetland heath communities; woody seed capsules



### Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres

	<i>Acacia salicina</i>	localised wattle
Large Native Olive	<i>Notelaea longifolia</i>	dense, rounded shrub; fruit attract birds
Muttonwood	<i>Rapanea variabilis</i>	dense shrub with glossy leaves; flowers and berries attract wildlife; dwarf form available
Native Pomegranate	<i>Capparis arborea</i>	large shrub with compact shape if protected; sharp thorns; large white flowers; flower buds edible
Sweet Susie	<i>Canthium odoratum</i>	thick shrub with trailing branches; dense panicles of dainty white flowers with intriguing scent

### Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres

Coast She-Oak	<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	beach tree; pendulous branch form resembles a horse tail; grey-green foliage spiked with yellow
Foambark Tree	<i>Jagera pseudorhus</i>	dense tree with clean trunk; dark pinnate leaves; panicles of pink flowers; rusty coloured hairy fruit
Hard Quandong	<i>Elaeocarpus obovatus</i>	tree of creeksides; dense, mid-green foliage; clean grey trunk; small white flowers; small blue fruits
Honey Suckle Oak	<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	open shrub to small tree; lime-yellow honey-laden banksia brushes
Paper-Barked Tea Tree	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	hardy tree for damp sites; cream paper bark; cream brush flowers attract insects and birds
Quinine Berry	<i>Petalostigma pubescens</i>	small tree with dense canopy; small shiny leaves; bitter orange berries; sunny, well drained position
Red Ash	<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>	tree with clean grey bark; dark green, leathery leaves, silver beneath; attracts birds and butterflies
Snow In Summer	<i>Melaleuca linariifolia</i>	dense, fine-leaved tree; paper bark; hardy, but prefers moist deep soils; white summer flowers

Tuckeroo	<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>	hardy, coastal tree; dense rounded crown of deep green foliage; masses of orange capsules
White Bolly Gum	<i>Neolitsea dealbata</i>	understorey shrub; slender trunk with arching branches; silver-pink new growth; blue triangle butterfly
Wynnum, Pandanus	<i>Pandanus tectorius</i> <i>var. pedunculatus</i>	distinctive coastal tree; rounded canopy of strap-like leaves; prop roots; adapts to rocky or sandy sites
<b>Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres</b>		
Celery Wood	<i>Polyscias elegans</i>	handsome shade tree; long pinnate leaves; fast growing pioneer in rich, moist soils; draws wildlife
Blunt-Leaved Tulip	<i>Harpullia hillii</i>	coastal scrub tree; shiny pinnate leaves; abundant bright yellow, red and black fruit attract wildlife
Cotton Tree	<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>	useful shade tree of the coast; butter yellow hibiscus flowers
Moreton Bay Fig	<i>Ficus macrophylla</i>	large specimen shade tree; large leaves, rusty beneath; attracts fruit bats and birds; invasive roots
Grey Ironbark Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i> <i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food and nest and perch sites for numerous and varied native wildlife
Scribbly Gum	<i>Eucalyptus signata</i>	
Moreton Bay Ash	<i>Eucalyptus tessellaris</i>	

## List 39

### Bald Hills<sup>22</sup>

**Ru soils: "RUNCORN" LANDSCAPE:** very localised unit on low hills to 30 m; soils derived from highly weathered basalt; red earths on the crests with some shallow black earths, and dark acid clays in the depressions

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: **The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs** CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Blue Flax Lily	<i>Dianella longifolia</i>	small lily of open eucalypt forest; blue flowers; bright blue berries; suit rockery or foreground planting
Boobialla	<i>Myoporum acuminatum</i>	spreading shrub from sandy coastal areas; small white bearded tubular flowers throughout the year
Kangaroo Grass	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	wide-spread grass of the eucalypt forest; fine foliage; coppery seed heads in summer
Many Flowered Matrush	<i>Lomandra multiflora</i>	small, grass-like plant for sunny sites; sprays of miniature flowers; evening perfume; draws butterflies
Peperomia	<i>Peperomia leptostachya</i>	soft-wooded herb suitable pots or moist shaded area
Scrambling Lily	<i>Geitonoplesium cymosum</i>	grassy-leaved scrambler; shiny black berry & dainty white, perfumed flowers; fresh shoots edible
Wonga Vine	<i>Pandorea pandorana</i>	vigorous twining vine in shaded forest situation; ferny foliage; showy sprays of small trumpet flowers

Wombat Berry	<i>Eustrephus latifolius</i>	inconspicuous, fine-leaved scrambler; tiny pale pink flowers; bright orange berries; new shoots edible
<b>Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres</b>		
Brisbane Laurel	<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	open shrub with cream flowers; evening fragrance; yellow fruit open to reveal red seeds; attracts birds
Dogwood	<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>	fine-leaved hardy shrub for sunny position, clusters of yellow pea flowers, porous soils
False Coffee Bush	<i>Breynia oblongifolia</i>	small shrub with arching branches; small red-black fruit; open, well drained, moist site; butterflies
Hop Bush	<i>Dodonaea triquetra</i>	shrub with distinctive clusters of bronze hop-like fruit; partial shade; moist, well-drained position
Pointed Leaf Hovea	<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils
Wild May	<i>Leptospermum trinervium</i>	slender, graceful shrub, small white flowers in spring; scaly bark peels in strips
<b>Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres</b>		
Blackwood	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	shapely, dense small tree; mid-green foliage; moist deep soils; cream pom-pom blossom in summer
Brown Kurrajong	<i>Commersonia bartramia</i>	slender tree near creek edges; broad-leaved, layered canopy; blossom gives appearance of snow
Foambark Tree	<i>Jagera pseudorhus</i>	handsome tree; dark pinnate leaves; panicles of pink flowers; rusty coloured hairy fruit
Hard Quandong	<i>Elaeocarpus obovatus</i>	tree of creek-sides; dense, mid-green foliage; clean grey trunk; small white flowers; small blue fruits
Koda	<i>Ehretia acuminata</i>	medium shade tree; deciduous; white perfumed flowers and small yellow, edible fruit

Native Elm	<i>Aphananthe philippinensis</i>	rounded, shady tree; rough textured leaves; ripe fruit edible; tastes like stewed apple; attracts birds
Red Ash	<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>	medium tree; clean grey bark; dark green, leathery leaves, silver beneath; attracts birds and butterflies
Red Kamala	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	nicely shaped tree if grown in sun; can be pruned to give new reddish growth; velvety red fruit
Snow In Summer	<i>Melaleuca linariifolia</i>	dense, fine-leaved tree; paper bark; hardy, but prefers moist deep soils; white summer flowers
Swamp Box	<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	fast growing eucalypt-like tree with graceful branch form; open canopy; frequent flowering periods
Tulip Wood	<i>Harpullia pendula</i>	small shade tree; disease free and hardy; bright green pinnate foliage; decorative orange fruit persists
<b>Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres</b>		
Crow's Ash	<i>Flindersia australis</i>	large timber tree suit specimen; panicles of white flowers; woody fruit opens into five woody sections
Grey Ebony	<i>Diospyros pentamera</i>	slow growing timber tree for moist, well drained soils; orange fruit attract birds
Smooth Barked Apple	<i>Angophora leiocarpa</i>	large gum-like tree; smooth, pink bark; flowers well; deep sandy well-drained soils; drops branches

Scribbly Gum	<i>Eucalyptus signata</i>
Grey Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>
Red Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus crebra</i>
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>
Moreton Bay Ash	<i>Eucalyptus tessellaris</i>
Gum Top Box	<i>Eucalyptus moluccana</i>
Small Fruited Grey Gum	<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>
Pink Bloodwood	<i>Eucalyptus intermedia</i>
Tallowwood	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>
Brown Bloodwood	<i>Eucalyptus trachyphloia</i>

large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food, nest and perch sites for numerous and varied native wildlife

# List 40

## Capalaba West<sup>26</sup>

**Ru soils: "RUNCORN" LANDSCAPE:** very localised unit on low hills to 30 m; soils derived from highly weathered basalt; red earths on the crests with some shallow black earths, and dark acid clays in the depressions

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: **The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs** CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Blue Flax Lily	<i>Dianella longifolia</i>	small lily of open eucalypt forest; blue flowers; bright blue berries; suit rockery or foreground planting
Boobialla	<i>Myoporum acuminatum</i>	spawling shrub from sandy coastal areas; small white bearded tubular flowers throughout the year
Kangaroo Grass	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	wide-spread grass of the eucalypt forest; fine foliage; coppery seed heads in summer
Many Flowered Matrush	<i>Lomandra multiflora</i>	small, grass-like plant for sunny sites; sprays of miniature flowers; evening perfume; draws butterflies
Peperomia	<i>Peperomia leptostachya</i>	soft-wooded herb suitable pots or moist shaded area
Scrambling Lily	<i>Geitonoplesium cymosum</i>	grassy-leaved scrambler; shiny black berry & dainty white, perfumed flowers; fresh shoots edible
Wonga Vine	<i>Pandorea pandorana</i>	vigorous twining vine in shaded forest situation; ferny foliage; showy sprays of small trumpet flowers

Wombat Berry	<i>Eustrephus latifolius</i>	inconspicuous, fine-leaved scrambler; tiny pale pink flowers; bright orange berries; new shoots edible
<b>Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres</b>		
Brisbane Laurel	<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	open shrub with cream flowers; evening fragrance; yellow fruit open to reveal red seeds; attracts birds
Dogwood	<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>	fine-leaved hardy shrub for sunny position, clusters of yellow pea flowers, porous soils
False Coffee Bush	<i>Breynia oblongifolia</i>	small shrub with arching branches; small red-black fruit; open, well drained, moist site; butterflies
Golden Candlesticks	<i>Banksia spinulosa</i>	shrub with stunning golden brushes; sunny, well-drained site; attracts honey-eating birds, possums
Hop Bush	<i>Dodonaea triquetra</i>	shrub with distinctive clusters of bronze hop-like fruit; partial shade; moist, well-drained position
Orange Thorn	<i>Citriobatus pauciflorus</i>	compact shrub with sharp spines; dense foliage harbours small birds; orange fruit
Pointed Leaf Hovea	<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils
Wild May	<i>Leptospermum trinervium</i>	hardy, fine-leaved shrub; open arching habit; bark peels off in flaky strips; white flowers in summer
<b>Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres</b>		
Geebung	<i>Persoonia cornifolia</i>	hardy shrub; upright habit; mid-green foliage; small, yellow fuschia-like flowers; yellow edible fruit
Chain Fruit	<i>Alyxia ruscifolia</i>	compact shrub; sharp leaves in whorls; small white, perfumed flowers; orange fruit; shelters birds
Large Native Olive	<i>Notelaea longifolia</i>	dense, rounded shrub; fruit attract birds



Native Hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus heterophyllus</i>	slender tall shrub; large white flowers with deep red throat; prickly stems
Native Holly	<i>Alchornea ilicifolia</i>	slow growing understory shrub; distinctive holly shaped leaves; self-propagating
White Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	small bushy tree; new foliage pink; nectar-rich, cream brushes attract wildlife
Wild May	<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i>	hardy, fine-leaved shrub; open arching habit; useful in mass plantings; small white flowers in summer
<b>Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres</b>		
Blackwood	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	shapely, dense small tree; mid-green foliage; moist deep soils; cream pom-pom blossom in summer
Brown Kurrajong	<i>Commersonia bartramia</i>	slender tree near creek edges; broad-leaved, layered canopy; blossom gives appearance of snow
Foambark Tree	<i>Jagera pseudorhus</i>	handsome tree; dark pinnate leaves; panicles of pink flowers; rusty coloured hairy fruit
Honey Suckle Oak	<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	open shrub to small tree; lime-yellow honey-laden banksia brushes
Murrogun	<i>Cryptocarya microneura</i>	a tree in the natural creek-side community; dense, shiny-leaved form suits hedge; can be pruned
Red Ash	<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>	medium tree; clean grey bark; dark green, leathery leaves, silver beneath; attracts birds and butterflies
Red Kamala	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	nicely shaped tree if grown in sun; can be pruned to give new reddish growth; velvety red fruit
Snow In Summer	<i>Melaleuca linariifolia</i>	dense, fine-leaved tree; paper bark; hardy, but prefers moist deep soils; white summer flowers

Swamp Box	<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	fast growing eucalypt-like tree with graceful branch form; open canopy; frequent flowering periods
Three-Veined Laurel	<i>Cryptocarya triplinervis</i>	easily grown, rounded shade tree for moist, deep soils; heavy seasonal fruiting attracts some birds
White Bolly Gum	<i>Neolitsea dealbata</i>	understorey shrub; slender trunk with arching branches; silver-pink new growth; blue triangle butterfly
<b>Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres</b>		
Celery Wood	<i>Polyscias elegans</i>	handsome shade tree; long pinnate leaves; fast growing pioneer in rich, moist soils; draws wildlife
Paper-Barked Tea Tree	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	hardy tree for damp sites; cream paper bark; cream brush flowers attract insects and birds
Small-Leaved Fig	<i>Ficus obliqua</i>	large spreading, shade tree; buttressed trunk; small shiny leaves; small orange fruit; invasive roots
Scribbly Gum	<i>Eucalyptus signata</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food, nest and perch sites for numerous and varied native wildlife
Grey Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	
Moreton Bay Ash	<i>Eucalyptus tessellaris</i>	
Broad-Leaved Spotted Gum	<i>Eucalyptus henryi</i>	
Small Fruited Grey Gum	<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>	
Pink Bloodwood	<i>Eucalyptus intermedia</i>	
Tallowwood	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	
Queensland Mahogany	<i>Eucalyptus carnea</i>	

# List 41

## Fruitgrove - Runcorn - Underwood <sup>26, 36</sup>

**Ru soil: "RUNCORN" LANDSCAPE:** localised unit on low hills to 30 m; soils derived from highly weathered basalt; red earths on the crests with some shallow black earths, and dark acid clays in the depressions

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: **The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs** CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Blue Flax Lily	<i>Dianella longifolia</i>	small lily of open eucalypt forest; blue flowers; bright blue berries; suit rockery or foreground planting
Boobialla	<i>Myoporum acuminatum</i>	sprawling shrub from sandy coastal areas; small white bearded tubular flowers throughout the year
Kangaroo Grass	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	wide-spread grass of the eucalypt forest; fine foliage; coppery seed heads in summer
Many Flowered Matrush	<i>Lomandra multiflora</i>	small, grass-like plant for sunny sites; sprays of miniature flowers; evening perfume; draws butterflies
Peperomia	<i>Peperomia leptostachya</i>	soft-wooded herb suitable pots or moist shaded area
Scrambling Lily	<i>Geitonoplesium cymosum</i>	grassy-leaved scrambler; shiny black berry & dainty white, perfumed flowers; fresh shoots edible
Wonga Vine	<i>Pandorea pandorana</i>	vigorous twining vine in shaded forest situation; ferny foliage; showy sprays of small trumpet flowers

Wombat Berry	<i>Eustrephus latifolius</i>	inconspicuous, fine-leaved scrambler; tiny pale pink flowers; bright orange berries; new shoots edible
<b>Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres</b>		
Brisbane Laurel	<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	open shrub with cream flowers; evening fragrance; yellow fruit open to reveal red seeds; attracts birds
Dogwood	<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>	fine-leaved hardy shrub for sunny position, clusters of yellow pea flowers, porous soils
False Coffee Bush	<i>Breynia oblongifolia</i>	small shrub with arching branches; small red-black fruit; open, well drained, moist site; butterflies
Golden Candlesticks	<i>Banksia spinulosa</i>	shrub with stunning golden brushes; sunny, well-drained site; attracts honey-eating birds, possums
Hop Bush	<i>Dodonaea triquetra</i>	shrub with distinctive clusters of bronze hop-like fruit; partial shade; moist, well-drained position
Orange Thorn	<i>Citriobatus pauciflorus</i>	compact shrub with sharp spines; dense foliage harbours small birds; orange fruit
Pointed Leaf Hovea	<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils
Wild May	<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i>	hardy, fine-leaved shrub; open arching habit; useful in mass plantings; small white flowers in summer
<b>Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres</b>		
Geebung	<i>Persoonia cornifolia</i>	hardy shrub; upright habit; mid-green foliage; small, yellow fuschia-like flowers; yellow edible fruit
Chain Fruit	<i>Alyxia ruscifolia</i>	compact shrub; sharp leaves in whorls; small white, perfumed flowers; orange fruit; shelters birds
Large Native Olive	<i>Notelaea longifolia</i>	dense, rounded shrub; fruit attract birds

Native Hibiscus

*Hibiscus heterophyllus*

slender tall shrub; large white flowers with deep red throat; prickly stems

Native Holly	<i>Alchornea ilicifolia</i>	slow growing understorey shrub; distinctive holly shaped leaves; self-propagating
White Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	small bushy tree; new foliage pink; nectar-rich, cream brushes attract wildlife
<b>Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres</b>		
Blackwood	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	shapely, dense small tree; mid-green foliage; moist deep soils; cream pom-pom blossom in summer
Brown Kurrajong	<i>Commersonia bartramia</i>	slender tree near creek edges; broad-leaved, layered canopy; blossom gives appearance of snow
Foambark Tree	<i>Jagera pseudorhus</i>	handsome tree; dark pinnate leaves; panicles of pink flowers; rusty coloured hairy fruit
Hairy Bird's Eye	<i>Alectryon tomentosus</i>	hardy, slow growing, ornamental tree; rounded crown in the open; colourful autumn fruits attract birds
Honey Suckle Oak	<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	open shrub to small tree; lime-yellow honey-laden banksia brushes
Murrogun	<i>Cryptocarya microneura</i>	a tree in the natural creek-side community; dense, shiny-leaved form suits hedge; can be pruned
Red Ash	<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>	medium tree; clean grey bark; dark green, leathery leaves, silver beneath; attracts birds and butterflies
Red Kamala	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	nicely shaped tree if grown in sun; can be pruned to give new reddish growth; velvety red fruit
Snow In Summer	<i>Melaleuca linariifolia</i>	dense, fine-leaved tree; paper bark; hardy, but prefers moist deep soils; white summer flowers
Swamp Box	<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	fast growing eucalypt-like tree with graceful branch form; open canopy; frequent flowering periods

Three-Veined Laurel	<i>Cryptocarya triplinervis</i>	easily grown, rounded shade tree for moist, deep soils; heavy seasonal fruiting attracts some birds
White Bolly Gum	<i>Neolitsea dealbata</i>	understorey shrub; slender trunk with arching branches; silver-pink new growth; blue triangle butterfly
<b>Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres</b>		
Celery Wood	<i>Polyscias elegans</i>	handsome shade tree; long pinnate leaves; fast growing pioneer in rich, moist soils; draws wildlife
Paper-Barked Tea Tree	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	hardy tree for damp sites; cream paper bark; cream brush flowers attract insects and birds
Small-Leaved Fig	<i>Ficus obliqua</i>	large spreading, shade tree; buttressed trunk; small shiny leaves; small orange fruit; invasive roots
Scribbly Gum	<i>Eucalyptus signata</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food, nest and perch sites for numerous and varied native wildlife
Grey Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	
Moreton Bay Ash	<i>Eucalyptus tessellaris</i>	
Broad-Leaved Spotted Gum	<i>Eucalyptus henryi</i>	
Small Fruited Grey Gum	<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>	
Pink Bloodwood	<i>Eucalyptus intermedia</i>	
Tallowwood	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	
Queensland Mahogany	<i>Eucalyptus carnea</i>	

# List 42

## Eight Mile Plains - Kuraby - MacGregor - Robertson - Rochedale - Sunnybank - Sunnybank Hills<sup>36</sup>

**S soil: SUNNYBANK LANDSCAPE:** remnants of low plateaus of sandstones overlying basalt, traversed by minor drainage lines; lands developed for tropical fruits and vegetable production with heavy dressings of NPK fertilisers; dominant soils are red earths derived from sandstone, overlying deep mottled clay subsoils derived from basalt

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: **The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs** CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Blue Flax Lily	<i>Dianella longifolia</i>	small lily of open eucalypt forest; blue flowers; bright blue berries; suit rockery or foreground planting
Forest Boronia	<i>Boronia rosmarinifolia</i>	loosely branched shrub for well drained site; showy mauve-pink flowers in spring
Love Flower	<i>Pseuderanthemum variable</i>	low perennial herb; pastel coloured flowers after rain; suit large tubs, semi-shade; attracts butterflies
Many Flowered Mat Rush	<i>Lomandra multiflora</i>	small, grass-like plant for sunny sites; sprays of miniature flowers; evening perfume; draws butterflies
Sarsaparilla Vine	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	fine scrambling hardy vine; deep purple pea flowers in late winter; will cover lattice-work
Spiny Head Matrush	<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>	large grassy clumps common on creek banks; flowers have evening perfume; butterflies



Thyme Myrtle	<i>Melaleuca thymifolia</i>	small fine-leaved shrub for sunny position; feathery mauve blossom from April through to spring
Wombat Berry	<i>Eustrephus latifolius</i>	inconspicuous, fine-leaved scrambler; tiny pale pink flowers; bright orange berries; new shoots edible
Yellow Fan Flower	<i>Goodenia rotundifolia</i>	soft-leaved, creeping ground cover; yellow fan flowers; suit clay banks; painted lady butterfly
<b>Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres</b>		
Brisbane Laurel	<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	open shrub with cream flowers; evening fragrance; yellow fruit open to reveal red seeds; attracts birds
Crinkle Bush	<i>Lomatia silaifolia</i>	decorative open shrub; fern-like foliage; white, grevillea-like flowers; moist, well-drained soil
Dogwood	<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>	fine-leaved hardy shrub for sunny position, clusters of yellow pea flowers, porous soils
Hairy Bush Pea	<i>Pultenaea villosa</i>	compact, fine-leaved shrub; yellow pea flowers; bronze foliage in winter; reddish new growth
Hop Bush	<i>Dodonaea triquetra</i>	shrub with distinctive clusters of bronze hop-like fruit; partial shade; moist, well-drained position
Pointed Leaf Hovea	<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils
Wild May	<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i>	hardy, fine-leaved shrub; open arching habit; useful in mass plantings; small white flowers in summer
<b>Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres</b>		
Flat-Stemmed Wattle	<i>Acacia complanata</i>	small tree; hardy; diseases rare; yellow pom-pom flowers three or four times a year
Hickory Wattle	<i>Acacia penninervis</i>	large shrub; compact shape in open area; pale yellow pom-pom flowers throughout summer

Maiden's Wattle	<i>Acacia maidenii</i>	upright medium tree; with drooping branches; spikes of pale yellow flowers followed by spiral pods
White Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	small bushy tree; new foliage pink; nectar-rich, cream brushes attract wildlife
Wild May	<i>Leptospermum trinervium</i>	slender, graceful shrub, small white flowers in spring; scaly bark peels in strips
<b>Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres</b>		
Black She-Oak	<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	medium tree; fine needle foliage; male trees a rusty colour during winter flowering period; butterflies
Cheese Tree	<i>Glochidion ferdinandi</i>	compact tree with small glossy leaves; button-shaped fruit; moist soils; attracts wildlife
Honey Suckle Oak	<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	open shrub to small tree; lime-yellow honey-laden banksia brushes
Paper-Barked Tea Tree	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	hardy tree for damp sites; cream paper bark; cream brush flowers attract insects and birds
Quinine Berry	<i>Petalostigma pubescens</i>	small tree with dense canopy; small shiny leaves; bitter orange berries; sunny, well drained position
Red Ash	<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>	medium tree; clean grey bark; dark green, leathery leaves, silver beneath; attracts birds and butterflies
Small-Leaved Paper Bark	<i>Melaleuca sieberi</i>	tall fine-leaved shrub for a moist, but well drained area; perfumed cream brushes; red new growth
Snow In Summer	<i>Melaleuca linariifolia</i>	dense, fine-leaved tree; paper bark; hardy, but prefers moist deep soils; white summer flowers
Swamp Box	<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	fast growing eucalypt-like tree with graceful branch form; open canopy; frequent flowering periods

Tuckeroo	<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>	hardy, coastal tree; dense rounded crown of deep green foliage; masses of orange capsules
Woody Pear	<i>Mischocarpus pyriformis</i>	small tree with rounded canopy; glossy leaves; small pear-shaped fruit; deep, moist, sandy soils

### Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres

Broad-Leaved Red Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus fibrosa</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food and nest and perch sites for varied native wildlife
Spotted Gum	<i>Eucalyptus maculata</i>	
Red Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus resinifera</i>	
Moreton Bay Ash	<i>Eucalyptus tessellaris</i>	
Gum Top Box	<i>Eucalyptus moluccana</i>	
Small Fruited Grey Gum	<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>	
Scribbly Gum	<i>Eucalyptus signata</i>	
Pink Bloodwood	<i>Eucalyptus intermedia</i>	
White Mahogany	<i>Eucalyptus carnea</i>	
Brush Box	<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	
Smooth Barked Apple	<i>Angophora leiocarpa</i>	large gum-like tree; smooth, pink bark; flowers well; deep sandy well-drained soils; drops branches

# List 43

## Highgate Hill - Paddington - Petrie Tce - Red Hill - Taringa <sup>41</sup>

**T soils: "TOOWONG" LANDSCAPE:** Low hills cut in Bunya phyllite to 75 m above sea level; 4.5% of city area; poor, thin gravelly surface soils on the crests and slopes; merging to increasingly deeper pale sub-surface horizon and deeper red clay subsoil descending; fine angular quartz and phyllite gravel inclusions; low in nutrients and water holding capacity; acidity increases with depth of clay in the drainage lines lower in the slopes

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: **The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs** CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Guinea Flower	<i>Hibbertia linearis</i>	compact low shrub with fine leaves; bright yellow flowers; suit rockery site with leaf mould
Kangaroo Grass	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	wide-spread grass of the eucalypt forest; fine foliage; spikes of coppery seed heads in summer
Native Passionflower	<i>Passiflora herbertiana</i>	climber of rainforest or moist creek-sides; during Spring-Autumn, creamy flowers turning red
Plectranthus	<i>Plectranthus parviflorus</i>	sprawling shrub with aromatic leaves; moist soils with leaf mould; spikes of blue flowers in Autumn
Sarsaparilla Vine	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	fine scrambling hardy vine; deep purple pea flowers in late winter; will cover lattice-work
Shaggy Pea	<i>Oxylobium aciculiferum</i>	prostrate shrub spreading 1 metre; yellow pea flowers in winter; grows on exposed sunny banks

White Beard	<i>Leucopogon juniperinus</i>	twiggy heath shrub with erect stems and spiky grey-green foliage; delicate white flowers in spring
Winter Apple	<i>Eremophila debilis</i>	spreading prostrate ground cover; pink flowers all year; edible pink fruit
Wire Lily	<i>Laxmannia gracilis</i>	small grass-like tufts; small delicate apple pink flowers in spring; moist, sandy areas
Yellow Buttons	<i>Chrysocephalum apiculatum</i>	delicate little ground cover for dry sunny site; gold coloured pom-poms; grey-green foliage

**Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres**

Banana Bush	<i>Tabernaemontana pandacaque</i>	compact, low rainforest understorey shrub; large white, perfumed flowers; orange fruit
Dogwood	<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>	fine-leaved hardy shrub for sunny position, clusters of yellow pea flowers, porous soils
Hairy Bush Pea	<i>Pultenaea villosa</i>	compact, fine-leaved shrub; yellow pea flowers; bronze foliage in winter; reddish new growth
Hop Bush	<i>Dodonaea triquetra</i>	shrub with distinctive clusters of bronze hop-like fruit; partial shade; moist, well-drained position
Pointed Leaf Hovea	<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils
Trachymene	<i>Trachymene incisa</i>	small shrub with erect stems from moist sandy areas; dainty white flower heads in summer

**Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres**

Chain Fruit	<i>Alyxia ruscifolia</i>	compact shrub; sharp leaves in whorls; small white, perfumed flowers; orange fruit; shelters birds
Flat-Stemmed Wattle	<i>Acacia complanata</i>	small tree; hardy; diseases rare; yellow pom-pom flowers three or four times a year

Hickory Wattle	<i>Acacia penninervis</i>	large shrub; compact shape in open area; pale yellow pom-pom flowers throughout summer
Native Holly	<i>Alchornea ilicifolia</i>	slow growing understory shrub; distinctive holly shaped leaves; self-propagating
Tree Heath	<i>Trochocarpa laurina</i>	tall, open shrub with deep green, shiny leaves; terminal sprays of small white flowers
White Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	small bushy tree; new foliage pink; nectar-rich, cream brushes attract wildlife
<b>Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres</b>		
Black She-Oak	<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	medium tree; fine needle foliage; male trees a rusty colour during winter flowering period; butterflies
Brisbane Wattle	<i>Acacia fimbriata</i>	graceful open tree with drooping foliage; lemon pom-pom blossom; fast growing but short lived
Brown Kurrajong	<i>Commersonia bartramia</i>	slender tree near creek edges; broad-leaved, layered canopy; blossom gives appearance of snow
Hard Quandong, Woolah	<i>Elaeocarpus obovatus</i>	tree of creeksides; dense, mid-green foliage; clean grey trunk; small white flowers; small blue fruits
Native Elm	<i>Aphananthe philippinensis</i>	rounded, shady tree; rough textured leaves; ripe fruit edible; tastes like stewed apple; attracts birds
Red Kamala	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	nicely shaped tree if grown in sun; can be pruned to give new reddish growth; velvety red fruit
Red Ash	<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>	medium tree; clean grey bark; dark green, leathery leaves, silver beneath; attracts birds and butterflies
Swamp Box	<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	fast growing eucalypt-like tree with graceful branch form; open canopy; frequent flowering periods

Tuckeroo	<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>	hardy, coastal tree; dense rounded crown of leathery, deep green foliage; masses of orange capsules
Yellow Boxwood	<i>Acronychia laevis</i>	rainforest tree of the foothills; summer flowers; purple or white fruits
<b>Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres</b>		
Brush Box	<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	large tree with deep-green horizontal foliage; bare pink bark in upper branches; favours South slopes
Grey Ironbark Narrow-Leaved Ironbark Spotted Gum	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i> <i>Eucalyptus crebra</i> <i>Eucalyptus maculata</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food and nest and perch sites for varied native wildlife
Small Fruited Grey Gum Pink Bloodwood Tallowwood Yellow Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i> <i>Eucalyptus intermedia</i> <i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i> <i>Eucalyptus acmenoides</i>	
Brush Box	<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	
Smooth Barked Apple	<i>Angophora leiocarpa</i>	
White Fig	<i>Ficus virens</i> var. <i>sublanceolata</i>	

# List 44

## South Brisbane - St Lucia - West End <sup>11, 41</sup>

**T + Be soils: "TOOWONG" + "BRISBANE RIVER" LANDSCAPE:** Low hills in Bunya phyllite adjacent to Brisbane River terraces of alluvium; lower terraces of alluvium supported hoop pine scrubs; poor, thin gravelly surface soils on the crests and slopes; merging to increasingly deeper pale sub-surface horizon and deeper red clay subsoil; fine angular quartz and phyllite gravel inclusions; above the river soils are weakly developed sandy to loamy forms on first terrace (above most floods); sandy alluvial soils on the flood plain, mildly acid to neutral at the surface but alkaline on terrace remnants.

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: **The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs** CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Basket Fern	<i>Drynaria rigidula</i>	upright hardy fern; grown in basket will shoot through the matting to eventually conceal the basket
Brisbane Lily	<i>Proiphys cunninghamii</i>	hardy bulb from riverside forests; large heart-shaped leaves annually; sprays of white flowers
Boobialla	<i>Myoporum acuminatum</i>	sprawling shrub from sandy coastal areas; small white bearded flowers throughout the year
Common Maidenhair	<i>Adiantum aethiopicum</i>	ever-popular hardy fern for semi-shade or large tubs, moist rich soil
Crow's Nest Fern	<i>Asplenium australasicum</i>	large rosette of lush green leaves with a spread of up to 1m; sheltered moist well drained position
Cunjevoi	<i>Alocasia brisbanensis</i>	a large-leaved lily (like elephant ears); tolerates open situation with moisture; seeds poisonous



Currant Bush	<i>Carissa ovata</i>	spawling shrub for moist well drained site; sharp thorns; fragrant white flowers; black edible fruit
Kangaroo Grass	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	wide-spread grass of the eucalypt forest; fine foliage; spikes of coppery seed heads in summer
Many Flowered Matrush	<i>Lomandra multiflora</i>	small, grass-like plant for sunny sites; sprays of miniature flowers; evening perfume; draws butterflies
Native Ginger	<i>Alpinia caerulea</i>	grows in clumps of short canes bearing large leaves; blue berries; moist, shaded, well drained soils
Native Plumbago	<i>Plumbago zeylanica</i>	low, straggling shrub to 1 m; needs other shrubs for support; white-blue flowers; sheltered site
River Lily	<i>Crinum pedunculatum</i>	large robust lily; white flowers; potential feature plant; shaded areas with some moisture
Sarsaparilla Vine	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	fine scrambling hardy vine; deep purple pea flowers in late winter; will cover lattice-work
<b>Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres</b>		
Brisbane Laurel	<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	open shrub with cream flowers; evening fragrance; yellow fruit open to reveal red seeds; attracts birds
Coastal Canthium	<i>Canthium coprosmoides</i>	shrub to small tree; attractive glossy foliage; perfumed flowers; attractive red fruit
False Coffee Bush	<i>Breynia oblongifolia</i>	small shrub with arching branches; small red-black fruit; open, well drained, moist site; butterflies
Palm Lily	<i>Cordyline rubra</i>	tall upright cane; moist shaded areas; sprays of mauve flowers, followed by red fruit
Pointed Leaf Hovea	<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils
Scaly Tree Fern	<i>Cyathea cooperi</i>	handsome, easily grown tree fern; white leaf scars; recovers after any frost; needs 2 metre circle

### Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres

Green Kamala	<i>Mallotus claoxyloides</i>	"smell of the bush" shrub for understorey in rainforest garden; male & female plants
Large Native Olive	<i>Notelaea longifolia</i>	dense, rounded shrub; fruit attract birds
Muttonwood	<i>Rapanea variabilis</i>	dense shrub with glossy leaves; flowers and berries attract wildlife; dwarf form available
Native Hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus heterophyllus</i>	slender tall shrub; large white flowers with deep red throat; prickly stems
Native Pomegranate	<i>Capparis arborea</i>	large shrub with compact shape if protected; sharp thorns; large white flowers; fruit edible
Randia	<i>Randia chartacea</i>	tall shrub with arching stems; numerous small fragrant white flowers; orange fruit; deep, mulched soils
Scaly Myrtle	<i>Austromyrtus hillii</i>	small rainforest tree with glossy leaves and dainty white flowers; black fruit
Sweet Susie	<i>Canthium odoratum</i>	thick shrub with trailing branches; dense panicles of dainty white flowers with intriguing scent

### Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres

Hairy Bird's Eye	<i>Alectryon tomentosus</i>	hardy, slow growing, ornamental tree; rounded crown in the open; colourful autumn fruits attract birds
Hazelwood	<i>Symplocos stawellii</i>	tree of coastal rainforest; fragrant 6 cm flowers spikes in October; fine-grained carving wood
Peanut Tree	<i>Sterculia quadrifida</i>	bushy tree with heart-shaped leaves; partly deciduous; decorative fruit and edible seeds; sunny sites

Python Wood	<i>Austromyrtus bidwillii</i>	slow-growing tree; twisting trunk with salmon, green and tan bark patches; spectacular red shoots
Sandpaper Fig	<i>Ficus fraseri</i>	slender upright medium tree; leaves have sandpaper texture; dark edible fruit
Scrub Ironbark	<i>Bridelia exaltata</i>	dense tree from damp hillsides; shiny green leaves; yellow fruit attracts wildlife
Small-Leaved Tuckeroo	<i>Cupaniopsis parvifolia</i>	slow growing, hardy tree; stiff shiny deep green foliage; masses of hairy orange capsules in summer
Snowwood	<i>Pararchidendron pruinosum</i>	ornamental, fast-growing shade tree; partly deciduous; orange pompom blossom; striking spiral pods
Tulip Wood	<i>Harpullia pendula</i>	small shade tree; disease free and hardy; bright green pinnate foliage; decorative orange fruit persists
<b>Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres</b>		
Blunt-Leaved Tulip	<i>Harpullia hillii</i>	coastal rainforest tree; shiny pinnate leaves; abundant bright yellow, red and black fruit attract wildlife
Booyong	<i>Argyrodendron trifoliolatum</i>	buttressed tree of coastal rainforest; leaves in three's; panicles of flowers in winter-spring
Celery Wood	<i>Polyscias elegans</i>	handsome shade tree; long pinnate leaves; fast growing pioneer in rich, moist soils; draws wildlife

Grey Ironbark	Eucalyptus siderophloia	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food and nest and perch sites for numerous and varied native wildlife
Spotted Gum	Eucalyptus maculata	
Forest Red Gum	Eucalyptus tereticornis	
Narrow-Leaved Ironbark	Eucalyptus crebra	
Spotted Gum	Eucalyptus maculata	
Scribbly Gum	Eucalyptus signata	
Pink Bloodwood	Eucalyptus intermedia	
Moreton Bay Ash	Eucalyptus tessellaris	
Grey Ebony	Diospyros pentamera	slow growing timber tree for moist, well drained soils; orange fruit attract birds
Hoop Pine	Araucaria cunninghamii	large conifer with horizontal branches; deep green foliage in crowded branchlets; 10 cm female cones
Moreton Bay Fig	Ficus macrophylla	large specimen shade tree; large leaves, rusty beneath; attracts fruit bats and birds; invasive roots

# List 45

## Alderley- Dorrington- Enoggera- Everton Park - Ferny Grove - Gaythorne- Grovely - Hill End - Keperra - Mitchelton - Oakleigh - Oxford Park<sup>18, 41, 42</sup>

**T + L soils: "TOOWONG" + "LOGAN" LANDSCAPES:** Low hills in Bunya phyllite adjacent to alluvial soils on sets of low discontinuous terraces of the Enoggera Creek and Kedron Brook valleys; poor, thin gravelly surface soils on the crests and slopes; merging to increasingly deeper pale sub-surface horizon and deeper red clay subsoil; fine angular quartz and phyllite gravel inclusions; merging with alluvial soils becoming acid in a clay subsoil in the downstream plains.

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: **The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs** CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Brisbane Lily	<i>Proiphys cunninghamii</i>	hardy bulb from hoop pine forests; large heart-shaped leaves annually; sprays of white flowers
Calotis Daisy	<i>Calotis cuneifolia</i>	open, spreading clumps of white daisy bushes; from dark heavy loams away from invading grasses
Gristle Fern	<i>Blechnum cartilagineum</i>	upright, hardy fern with a creeping rhizome; pink new growth; moist, open sites;
Guinea Flower	<i>Hibbertia stricta</i>	upright shrub with fine leaves; bright yellow flowers; suit rockery
Kangaroo Grass	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	wide-spread grass of the eucalypt forest; fine foliage; coppery seed heads in summer

Native Iris	<i>Patersonia sericea</i>	sparse clump; vibrant purple flowers in spring or after rain; sandy/rockery site; skipper butterflies
Rasp Fern	<i>Doodia aspera</i>	hardy, low-growing fern with pink new fronds; colonises banks; tolerates open areas or shade
Sarsaparilla Vine	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	fine scrambling hardy vine; deep purple pea flowers in late winter; will cover lattice-work
Tape Vine	<i>Stephania japonica</i>	climber with glossy dark green heart-shaped leaves; red fleshy fruit on female plant; attracts wildlife
White Beard	<i>Leucopogon juniperinus</i>	twiggy heath shrub with erect stems and spiky grey-green foliage; delicate white flowers in spring
<b>Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 metres</b>		
Bolwarra	<i>Eupomatia laurina</i>	spreading shrub for shaded area; dark shiny leaves turning bronze in winter; strong-smelling flowers
Hairy Psychotria	<i>Psychotria loniceroides</i>	attractive, open-branched shrub of forests and gullies; rusty appearance; clusters of juicy berries
Hop Bush	<i>Dodonaea triquetra</i>	shrub with distinctive clusters of bronze hop-like fruit; partial shade; moist, well-drained position
Native Gardenia	<i>Tabernaemontana pandacqui</i>	open spreading shrub from moist slopes or rainforest edges; white perfumed flowers May; orange fruit
Pavetta	<i>Pavetta australiensis</i>	tall shrub for sun or shade; clusters of fragrant flowers in Spring; deep fertile moist well drained soils
Pointed Leaf Hovea	<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils
Zamia Palm	<i>Macrozamia lucida</i>	low-growing cycad for rockeries or hill sides; no trunk; 2 metre fronds; poisonous fruit
	<i>Denhamia pittosporoides</i>	useful screen plant; lush green foliage with plentiful orange fruit; from dry rainforests

Chain Fruit	<i>Alyxia ruscifolia</i>	compact shrub; sharp leaves in whorls; small white, perfumed flowers; orange fruit; shelters birds
Flat-Stemmed Wattle	<i>Acacia complanata</i>	small tree; hardy; diseases rare; yellow pom-pom flowers three or four times a year
Grey Myrtle	<i>Backhousia myrtifolia</i>	small spreading understorey tree with small fragrant leaves & beautiful Summer flower clusters
Hickory Wattle	<i>Acacia penninervis</i>	large shrub; compact shape in open area; pale yellow pom-pom flowers throughout summer
Prickly Pine	<i>Bursaria spinosa</i>	tall, spiny shrub for well drained site; bushy growth harbours small birds; scented flowers; butterflies
<b>Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres</b>		
Bastard Crow's Ash	<i>Pentaceras australe</i>	medium coastal rainforest tree with pinnate leaves; honey-scented white flowers; yellow fruit
Black She-Oak	<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	medium tree; fine needle foliage; male trees a rusty colour during winter flowering period; butterflies
Eye-Opener Tree, Corkwood	<i>Duboisia myoporoides</i>	scrub tree with white flowers; bark contains (commercial) narcotic ingredient used by Aborigines
Foambark Tree	<i>Jagera pseudorhus</i>	handsome tree; dark pinnate leaves; panicles of pink flowers; rusty coloured hairy fruit
Native Guava	<i>Rhodomyrtus psidioides</i>	tree of rainforest edges; furry leaves; clusters of pale pink flowers; small fruits attract birds
Native Quince	<i>Guioa semiglauca</i>	arching tree with mottled, pale-coloured smooth bark; leaves pale underneath; host tree for epiphytes
Red Kamala	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	nicely shaped tree if grown in sun; can be pruned to give new reddish growth; velvety red fruit

Scrub Turpentine	<i>Rhodamnia rubescens</i>	dense, adaptable screening plant; strong-perfumed flowers along branches; red berries attract birds
Yellow Boxwood	<i>Acronychia laevis</i>	rainforest tree of foothills; summer flowers; purple or white fruits

### Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres

Grey Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food and nest and perch sites for varied native wildlife
Spotted Gum	<i>Eucalyptus maculata</i>	
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	
Small Fruited Grey Gum	<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>	
Pink Bloodwood	<i>Eucalyptus intermedia</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food and nest and perch sites for varied native wildlife
Tallowwood	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	
Yellow Stringybark	<i>Eucalyptus acmenoides</i>	
Brush Box	<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	large tree with deep-green horizontal foliage; bare pink bark in upper branches; favours South slopes
Celery Wood	<i>Polyscias elegans</i>	handsome shade tree; long pinnate leaves; fast growing pioneer in rich, moist soils; draws wildlife
Crow's Ash	<i>Flindersia australis</i>	large timber tree suit specimen; panicles of white flowers; woody fruit opens into five woody sections
Blue Quandong	<i>Elaeocarpus grandis</i>	large open fast-growing tree; always some scarlet leaves; small white bell-shaped flowers; blue fruit
Scrub Ironwood	<i>Choricarpia leptopetala</i>	dry rainforest timber tree with rusty new growth; cream pom-pom blossom in spring-summer
Weeping Myrtle	<i>Waterhousea floribunda</i>	large spreading tree with weeping form; small leaves; creek banks or large garden only; invasive roots
White Fig	<i>Ficus virens var. sublanceolata</i>	large, fast growing, deciduous fig with drooping foliage; aerial roots; frost tender; invasive roots



## List 46

### Auchenflower - Indooroopilly - Ironside - Milton - Normanby - Rosalie- Toowong<sup>14, 41</sup>

**T + Mck soils: "TOOWONG" + "MOGGILL CREEK" LANDSCAPE:** Low hills cut in Bunya phyllite to 75 m above sea level merging with narrow poorly drained alluvial plains of drainage lines joining the Brisbane River; poor, thin gravelly surface soils on the crests and slopes; merging to increasingly deeper pale sub-surface horizon and deeper red clay subsoil descending the slope; fine angular quartz and phyllite gravel inclusions; low in nutrients and water-holding capacity; acidity increases with depth of clay in the drainage lines in the lower slopes; surface soils of alluvium are sandy loam over heavier subsoils.

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: **The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs** CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Blue Daisy	<i>Brachyscome microcarpa</i>	pale blue daisy growing in scattered clumps on better soils; flowers Spring to Autumn
Ivy-Leaf Violet	<i>Viola hederacea</i>	spreading ground cover for moist, well drained site; suitable large tubs; blue and white flowers
Guinea Flower	<i>Hibbertia aspera</i>	low shrub with fine leaves; bright yellow flowers in spring; good light and drainage
Mountain Primrose	<i>Goodenia grandiflora</i>	small shrub from rocky hillsides; brilliant yellow flowers all year except summer
Native Passionflower	<i>Passiflora herbertiana</i>	climber of rainforest or moist creek-sides; during Spring-Autumn, creamy flowers turning red
Native Plumbago	<i>Plumbago zeylanica</i>	low, straggling shrub to 1 m; needs other shrubs for support; white-blue flowers; sheltered site

Peperomia	<i>Peperomia leptostachya</i>	soft-wooded herb suitable pots or moist shaded area
Plectranthus	<i>Plectranthus parviflorus</i>	spawling shrub with aromatic leaves; moist soils with leaf mould; spikes of blue flowers in Autumn
River Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus inundatus</i>	tufted plant with yellow flowers in September; colonises quickly; heavy moist sites in full sun
River Lily	<i>Crinum pedunculatum</i>	large robust lily; white flowers; potential feature plant; shaded areas with some moisture
Sarsaparilla Vine	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	fine scrambling hardy vine; deep purple pea flowers in late winter; will cover lattice-work
Small Rasp Fern	<i>Doodia caudata</i>	lush green fern for moist shaded site or rockery
<b>Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres</b>		
Bolwarra	<i>Eupomatia laurina</i>	spawling shrub for shaded area; dark shiny leaves turning bronze in winter; strong-smelling flowers
Hop Bush	<i>Dodonaea triquetra</i>	shrub with distinctive clusters of bronze hop-like fruit; partial shade; moist, well-drained position
Native Indigo	<i>Indigofera australis</i>	evergreen shrub; smooth spreading stems; profuse mauve-pink flowers in spring
Native Gardenia	<i>Tabernaemontana pandacacui</i>	open spreading shrub from moist slopes or rainforest edges; white perfumed flowers May; orange fruit
Pointed Leaf Hovea	<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils
Soft Acalypha	<i>Acalypha nemorum</i>	rare low prickly understorey shrub of dry scrubs; open branching
<b>Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres</b>		

*Denhamia pittosporoides*

useful screen plant; lush green foliage with plentiful orange fruit; from dry rainforests

Chain Fruit	<i>Alyxia ruscifolia</i>	compact shrub; sharp leaves in whorls; small white, perfumed flowers; orange fruit; shelters birds
Flat-Stemmed Wattle	<i>Acacia complanata</i>	small tree; hardy; diseases rare; yellow pom-pom flowers three or four times a year
Large Native Olive	<i>Notelaea longifolia</i>	dense, rounded shrub; fruit attract birds
Native Hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus heterophyllus</i>	slender tall shrub; large white flowers with deep red throat; prickly stems
Hickory Wattle	<i>Acacia penninervis</i>	large shrub; compact shape in open area; pale yellow pom-pom flowers throughout summer
Prickly Pine	<i>Bursaria spinosa</i>	tall, spiny shrub for well drained site; bushy growth harbours small birds; scented flowers; butterflies
Tree Heath	<i>Trochocarpa laurina</i>	tall, open shrub with deep green, shiny leaves; terminal sprays of small white flowers
<b>Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres</b>		
Bastard Crow's Ash	<i>Pentaceras australe</i>	medium coastal rainforest tree with pinnate leaves; honey-scented white flowers; yellow fruit
Black She-Oak	<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	medium tree; fine needle foliage; male trees a rusty colour during winter flowering period; butterflies
Creek Lilly Pilly	<i>Acmena smithii</i>	small tree of creek-side plant community; edible fruit; needs moist, but well drained position
Foambark Tree	<i>Jagera pseudorhus</i>	dense tree with clean trunk; dark pinnate leaves; panicles of pink flowers; rusty coloured hairy fruit
Native Guava	<i>Rhodomyrtus psidioides</i>	tree of rainforest edges; furry leaves; clusters of pale pink flowers; small fruits attract birds

Native Quince	<i>Guioa semiglauca</i>	arching tree with mottled, pale-coloured smooth bark; leaves pale underneath; host tree for epiphytes
Swamp Box	<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	fast growing eucalypt-like tree with graceful branch form; open canopy; frequent flowering periods
Red Kamala	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	nicely shaped tree if grown in sun; can be pruned to give new reddish growth; velvety red fruit
Scrub Turpentine	<i>Rhodamnia rubescens</i>	dense, adaptable screening plant; strong-perfumed flowers along branches; red berries attract birds
Yellow Boxwood	<i>Acronychia laevis</i>	rainforest tree of Mt Coot-tha foothills; summer flowers; purple or white fruits
<b>Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres</b>		
Grey Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food, nest and perch sites for numerous and varied native wildlife
Spotted Gum	<i>Eucalyptus maculata</i>	
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	
Small Fruited Grey Gum	<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>	
Pink Bloodwood	<i>Eucalyptus intermedia</i>	
Narrow-Leaved Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus crebra</i>	large open fast-growing tree; always some scarlet leaves; small white bell-shaped flowers; blue fruit
Tallowwood	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	
Blue Quandong	<i>Elaeocarpus grandis</i>	large open fast-growing tree; always some scarlet leaves; small white bell-shaped flowers; blue fruit
Brush Box	<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	large tree with deep-green horizontal foliage; bare pink bark in upper branches; favours South slopes
Crow's Ash	<i>Flindersia australis</i>	large timber tree suit specimen; panicles of white flowers; woody fruit opens into five woody sections
Red Cedar	<i>Toona australis</i>	locally endangered deciduous timber tree; pinnate leaves; sprays of white flowers

White Fig

*Ficus virens* var. *sublanceolata*

large, fast growing, deciduous fig with drooping foliage;  
aerial roots; frost tender; invasive roots

# List 47

## Bardon - Ithaca - Rainworth - Torwood <sup>41</sup>

**T + MCo soils: "TOOWONG" + "MT COOT-THA" LANDSCAPE:** Hills cut in Bunya phyllite and hornfels; steep hilly to mountainous land formed of Bunya phyllites and hornfels; on upper slopes soil is predominantly sandy loam to loam textured, light coloured and 20 - 40 cm deep; poor, thin gravelly surface soils on the crests and slopes; merging to increasingly deeper pale sub-surface horizon and deeper red clay subsoil descending; fine angular quartz and phyllite gravel inclusions; low in nutrients and water holding capacity; acidity increases with depth of clay in the drainage lines in the lower slopes

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: **The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs** CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</b>		
Blue Daisy	<i>Brachyscome microcarpa</i>	pale blue daisy growing in scattered clumps on better soils; flowers Spring to Autumn
Brisbane Lily	<i>Proiphys cunninghamii</i>	hardy bulb from riverside forests; large heart-shaped leaves annually; sprays of white flowers
Ivy-Leaf Violet	<i>Viola hederacea</i>	spreading ground cover for moist, well drained site; suitable large tubs; blue and white flowers
Guinea Flower	<i>Hibbertia aspera</i>	low shrub with fine leaves; bright yellow flowers in spring; good light and drainage
Mountain Primrose	<i>Goodenia grandiflora</i>	small shrub from rocky hillsides; brilliant yellow flowers all year except summer
Native Passionflower	<i>Passiflora herbertiana</i>	climber of rainforest or moist creek-sides; during Spring-Autumn, creamy flowers turning red

Native Plumbago	<i>Plumbago zeylanica</i>	low, straggling shrub to 1 m; needs other shrubs for support; white-blue flowers; sheltered site
Peperomia	<i>Peperomia leptostachya</i>	soft-wooded herb suitable pots or moist shaded area
Plectranthus	<i>Plectranthus parviflorus</i>	sprawling shrub with aromatic leaves; moist soils with leaf mould; spikes of blue flowers in Autumn
Sarsaparilla Vine	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	
Small Rasp Fern	<i>Doodia caudata</i>	lush green fern for moist shaded site or rockery
White Beard	<i>Leucopogon juniperinus</i>	twiggy heath shrub with erect stems and spiky grey-green foliage; delicate white flowers in spring

### Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 Metres

Bolwarra	<i>Eupomatia bennettii</i>	small upright shrub for shaded area; dark shiny leaves turning bronze in winter; small yellow flowers
Hop Bush	<i>Dodonaea triquetra</i>	shrub with distinctive clusters of bronze hop-like fruit; partial shade; moist, well-drained position
Native Indigo	<i>Indigofera australis</i>	evergreen shrub; smooth spreading stems; profuse mauve-pink flowers in spring
Native Gardenia	<i>Tabernaemontana pandacacui</i>	open spreading shrub from moist slopes or rainforest edges; white perfumed flowers May; orange fruit
Pointed Leaf Hovea	<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils
Soft Acalypha	<i>Acalypha nemorum</i>	rare low prickly understorey shrub of dry scrubs; open branching

### Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres

<i>Denhamia pittosporoides</i>	useful screen plant; lush green foliage with plentiful orange fruit; from dry rainforests
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Chain Fruit	<i>Alyxia ruscifolia</i>	compact shrub; sharp leaves in whorls; small white, perfumed flowers; orange fruit; shelters birds
Large Native Olive	<i>Notelaea longifolia</i>	dense, rounded shrub; fruit attract birds
Native Hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus heterophyllus</i>	slender tall shrub; large white flowers with deep red throat; prickly stems
Hickory Wattle	<i>Acacia penninervis</i>	large shrub; compact shape in open area; pale yellow pom-pom flowers throughout summer
Prickly Pine	<i>Bursaria spinosa</i>	tall, spiny shrub for well drained site; bushy growth harbours small birds; scented flowers; butterflies
Tree Heath	<i>Trochocarpa laurina</i>	tall, open shrub with deep green, shiny leaves; terminal sprays of small white flowers
<b>Small Trees: 5 - 10 Metres</b>		
Bastard Crow's Ash	<i>Pentaceras australe</i>	medium coastal rainforest tree with pinnate leaves; honey-scented white flowers; yellow fruit
Black She-Oak	<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	medium tree; fine needle foliage; male trees a rusty colour during winter flowering period; butterflies
Foambark Tree	<i>Jagera pseudorhus</i>	dense tree with clean trunk; dark pinnate leaves; panicles of pink flowers; rusty coloured hairy fruit
Native Guava	<i>Rhodomyrtus psidioides</i>	tree of rainforest edges; furry leaves; clusters of pale pink flowers; small fruits attract birds
Native Quince	<i>Guioa semiglauc</i>	arching tree with mottled, pale-coloured smooth bark; leaves pale underneath; host tree for epiphytes
Swamp Box	<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	fast growing eucalypt-like tree with graceful branch form; open canopy; frequent flowering periods
Red Kamala	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	nicely shaped tree if grown in sun; can be pruned to give new reddish growth; velvety red fruit



Scrub Turpentine	<i>Rhodamnia rubescens</i>	dense, adaptable screening plant; strong-perfumed flowers along branches; red berries attract birds
Yellow Boxwood	<i>Acronychia laevis</i>	rainforest tree of Mt Coot-tha foothills; summer flowers; purple or white fruits
<b>Tall Trees: Over 10 Metres</b>		
Grey Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food, nest and perch sites for numerous and varied native wildlife
Spotted Gum	<i>Eucalyptus maculata</i>	
Forest Red Gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	
Small Fruited Grey Gum	<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>	
Pink Bloodwood	<i>Eucalyptus intermedia</i>	
Narrow-Leaved Ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus crebra</i>	
Tallowwood	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	
Blue Quandong	<i>Elaeocarpus grandis</i>	large open fast-growing tree; always some scarlet leaves; small white bell-shaped flowers; blue fruit
Brush Box	<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	large tree with deep-green horizontal foliage; bare pink bark in upper branches; favours South slopes
Crow's Ash	<i>Flindersia australis</i>	large timber tree suit specimen; panicles of white flowers; woody fruit opens into five woody sections
Smoothbark Apple, Rusty Gum	<i>Angophora leiocarpa</i>	large gum-like tree; smooth, pink bark; flowers well; deep sandy well-drained soils; drops branches
Smudgee, Roughbark Apple	<i>Angophora woodsiana</i>	eucalypt-like tree of the dry ridges; twisting branch form; prolific, nectar-laden blossom in summer
White Fig	<i>Ficus virens</i> var. <i>sublanceolata</i>	large, fast growing, deciduous fig with drooping foliage; aerial roots; frost tender; invasive roots

## PLANT REFERENCE LISTS OF THE BRISBANE AREA

**CLOSED FOREST PLANT LISTS - the Brisbane area** - see also RAINFOREST TREES AND SHRUBS OF THE BRISBANE AREA by L.Bird and P.Bostok for BCC 1990

### **Mt Coot-tha foothills**

1. CC = Cubberla Creek, Chapel Hill - Lloyd Bird, Peter Bostok 1986
2. Br = Brookfield general list (Lloyd Bird); Crick's property - Lloyd Bird, Peter Bostok 1986
3. MCo = Mt Coot-tha general list - S.G.A.P., Western Suburbs Branch 1976
4. M = Moggill State Forest - Lloyd Bird 1982
5. P = Pullen Creek - several including Grandview Rd, Eden Nursery (Lloyd Bird, Peter Bostok), to 1986
6. S = Smith's Scrub, Brookfield - L.W.Jessup 1975-6
7. UB = Upper Brookfield, Gold Creek reservoir - 1888 (F.M. Bailey)

### **Riverside**

8. DEH = Moggill: DEH land at Prior's Pocket - Paul Grimshaw et al 1991
9. RGR = Rafting Ground Reserve - Lloyd Bird - 1981
10. BB = Bellbowrie bridge, Pullen Creek - Lloyd Bird - 1982
11. BR = Brisbane River, A Sourcebook for the Future: P.Davie, L.Stock & Low Choy 1990; also J. Steel - from Cunningham - 1824
12. Ox = Scrub at Oxley - Qld Field Naturalists - 1889
13. WL = Westlake list - Bushland Rehabilitation Unit - 1993
14. WS = Whitton Scrub, Indooroopilly - Qld Field Naturalists 1886-7
15. EF = Eagle Farm Powder Magazine at Pinkenba - Queensland Naturalists 1888

### **Brisbane River tributaries, above the salt**

16. OxCk = Oxley Creek - Lloyd Bird - 1992
17. WCk = Woogaroo Creek - Lloyd Bird - 1979
18. EnCk = Enoggera Creek Three Mile Scrub, Pechey's Scrub - F.M. Bailey, C.T. White - Field Naturalists - 1886, 1910

### **Northside scrubs near coast or salt river**

19. NP = North Pine River: Bell's Scrub, and Oxley Inlet combined - John Bowden, Jan Sked
20. CS = Child's Scrub (Nudgee) - Jim Johnston - 1988
21. Sg = Sandgate scrub - F.M. Bailey & Qld Field Naturalists - 1887
22. SP = South Pine at Neilson's scrub - John Bowden, Ian Smith - 1992

OPEN FORESTS PLANT LISTS - the Brisbane area

**South East Sector: coastal lowlands, creeks**

- 23. MI = Moreton Island (Queensland Naturalists 1924 C.T.White)
- 24. WP = Wellington Pt (Field Naturalists, Jos.Wedd 1908)
- 25. Ep = Eprapah Creek S.G.A.P. 1975
- 26. Sd = Sunnydene, Capalaba BCC
- 27. Tg = Tingalpa Creek BCC
- 28. Bb = Burbank Golf Course EIS
- 29. Bel = Belmont (Scrub Rd, Belmont Hills Bushland Rehabilitation: David Somerville); Q = Queensport EIS Southside Hills, heath
- 30. SH = Seven Hills - Jim Johnston 1993
- 31. Sk = Sankeys Scrub - Camp Hill/Carina Heights (Field Naturalists C.T. White 1908; Lloyd Bird 1991)
- 32. St = Stretton - EIS Kinhill Cameron McNamara
- 33. Kw = Karawatha - vegetation survey C.Kordas 1992
- 34. T = Toohey Forest - vegetation survey
- 35. Tg = Tarragindi - EIS 1991
- 36. Cal = Calamvale - Jim Johnston 1993 South West Sector
- 37. BI = Blunder Creek - Lloyd Bird Ian Hislop, David Hanger 1991
- 38. OxCk = non-rainforest spp. of Oxley Creek (Lloyd Bird, Ian Hislop, + - 1991)
- 39. An = Anstead (BCC Bushland Task Force)
- 40. Nos = Nosworthy Park, Corinda BCC Bush Rehab Foothills of Mt Coot-tha, northside hills
- 41. Ith = Ithaca Creek (Field Naturalists - 1888 F.M. Bailey)
- 42. Kp = Keperra (Kirralea Downs - EIS)
- 43. GF = Grange Forest incl Sparkes Hill - Frank Box
- 44. RSR = Raven Street Reserve, Chermside Hills Reserve - Downfall Creek Bushland Centre 1994
- 45. Ten = Teneriffe BCC Bush Rehab.
- 46. CM = Chermside West remnants Northside coastal creeks, lowlands
- 47. CTCk = Cabbage Tree Creek - several BCC Bush Rehab from Bridgeman Downs to Aspley
- 48. Nu = Nundah, Chermside etc Jim Johnston Downfall Creek bush regeneration list
- 49. Fg = Fitzgibbon - BCC survey
- 50. Sg = Sandgate scrub near Cabbage Tree Creek (Field Naturalists 1888)
- 51. EF = Eagle Farm - Powder Magazine - (Field Naturalists 1888)
- 52. A-BCK Albion references in Cunninham's journal;

53. HV = Happy Valley Qld Naturalists 1887

54. DEH's HERBRECS for specific localities